

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ENDORSEMENT PAGE	ii
DECLARATION	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iv
ABBREVIATIONS	v
ABSTRACT	vii
INTISARI.....	viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ix
LIST OF FIGURES.....	xi
LIST OF TABLES.....	xiii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. Problem Statement	4
1.3. Objective	4
1.4. Research Contribution	5
1.5. Organization of Thesis.....	9
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW AND FUNDAMENTAL THEORY	11
2.1. Femtocell	11
2.2. Optimization	12
2.3. Metaheuristic Algorithm.....	14
2.4. Resource Allocation in the Femtocell network	15
2.5. Firefly Algorithm.....	21
2.6. Handling Discrete Problem in Firefly Algorithm.....	23
2.7. Wireless System in Cellular Network	24

2.7.1	Free space path loss.....	24
2.7.2	Log-distance Path Loss Model.....	25
2.7.3	Shadowing.....	26
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY		29
3.1.	System Model.....	30
3.2.	Power Gain Calculation.....	31
3.2.1	Path-loss from macro BS to macro UE	32
3.2.2	Path-loss from macro BS to femto UE.....	33
3.2.3	Path-loss femto UE to macro UE	33
3.2.4	Path-loss from femto BS to femto UE	34
3.3.	Resource Block in HetNets	35
3.4.	Problem Formulation.....	35
3.5.	Application of FA in Resource Block Allocation	38
3.6.	Pseudocode of resource allocation based on DFA	40
3.7.	Comparison with Discrete Bacterial Foraging optimization	42
CHAPTER IV PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS AND RESULTS		46
4.1.	Network Simulation	46
4.2.	Algorithm Test using Benchmark Algorithm	49
4.2.1	Rastrigin function.....	49
4.2.2	Sphere Function	50
4.2.3	Rosenbrock Function	51
4.3.	Validation of Discrete Firefly Algorithm.....	53
4.4.	Parameter Analysis	55
4.5	Performance Analysis.....	57
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND FUTURE WORKS.....		65
5.1	Summary	65
5.2	Future research.....	66
Reference.....		67