



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

STATEMENT OF ANTI PLAGIARISM .....	2
APPROVAL FORM .....	3
PROJECT FORM.....	4
TABLE OF CONTENTS .....	5
LIST OF FIGURES.....	6
LIST OF TABLES .....	7
ABSTRACT .....	8
1. Introduction .....	9
1.1 Introduction to OAKRIDGE .....	9
1.2 Introduction to Fukushima Corium Extraction Project .....	10
1.2.1 Fukushima Accident.....	10
1.2.2 IRID .....	10
1.2.3 Oakridge Proposition.....	11
1.2.4 Extraction System .....	12
1.3 Objectives and Goals.....	13
1.4 Scope and Limit .....	13
2. General Introduction .....	14
2.1 Progress of Debris Extraction Project .....	14
2.2 Introduction to PANTHERE .....	14
2.2.1 Mathematical models used in PANTHERE .....	16
2.2.2 Comparison Validation of PANTHERE and MCNP .....	17
2.2.3 PANTHERE Technical validation .....	17
2.2.4 Geometry Importation .....	18
2.2.5 Distance study for DED .....	20
2.3 Corium Study .....	21
3. Methodology .....	23
3.1 Corium Modelisation.....	23
3.2 Capsule Modelling .....	24
3.2.1 Characterization and Zoning .....	24
3.3 BWR Reactor Modelling.....	26
3.4 Creation of Extraction System .....	28
3.4.1 Objectives.....	28
3.4.2 The Modeling of Capsule travel from the reactor to SFP .....	28
4. Results and Discussions .....	30
4.1 Calculation of dose rate based on the trajectory of the capsule .....	30
5. Conclusion and Recommendation.....	32
5.1 Conclusion.....	32
5.2 Recommendation.....	32
REFERENCE .....	34
APPENDIX .....	35
Appendix 1 Abstract, Conclusion and Recommendation in French .....	35
Appendix 2 SALOME integration Module .....	38
Appendix 3 PANTHERE Validation Case.....	40
Appendix 4 Corium characterization .....	42



## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1 OAKRIDGE field of Nuclear and its clients .....	9
Figure 2 IRID objectives after the establishment.....	10
Figure 3 OAKRIDGE debris retrieval proposal.....	12
Figure 4 Capsule design .....	13
Figure 5 PANTHERE integration system .....	15
Figure 6 The attenuation principle for shielding materials in gamma decay .....	16
Figure 7 STEP Random geometry .....	19
Figure 8 STL random geometry with a radioactive source (orange) and point 3, point 2 and point 1 (from right to left) .....	19
Figure 9 IGES/IGS random geometry.....	20
Figure 10 Capsule Co-60 in the container with several points to test the distance.....	20
Figure 11 DED calculation based on different distance.....	21
Figure 12 Corium composition in ORIGEN .....	23
Figure 13 Simplified corium composition in PANTHERE .....	24
Figure 14 Capsule and tube modeled by PANTHERE .....	24
Figure 15 Capsule and tube zoning to get rendering data around the capsule .....	25
Figure 16 Graphic presenting the three configurations .....	26
Figure 17 Initial blueprint of BWR .....	26
Figure 18 BWR modeled in PANTHERE.....	27
Figure 19 Legends on point of observation in Fukushima Reactor .....	27
Figure 20Image of Capsule, tube, and concrete modeled in MCNP .....	29
Figure 21The simulation of the capsule positions and his path from the RPV to the SFP .....	29
Figure 22 The 6 points of observation generated at the top of the reactor.....	29
Figure 23 Dose rate based on the travel of the capsule .....	30
Figure 24 Dose rate proportion of each capsule.....	31



## **LIST OF TABLES**

Table 1 Comparison between PANTHERE and MCNP (if we use MCNP as Detector) .....	17
Table 2 PANTHERE Installation Validation from two sources .....	18
Table 3 STEP file Calculation result.....	19
Table 4 STL file Calculation result .....	19
Table 5 IGES/IGS file Calculation result.....	20
Table 6 DED of two sources based on different points on Full-scale BWR(in mSv/h ) .....	28