

Daftar Pustaka

- A. Pasay, N. H., & Indrayanti, R. 2012." Pengangguran, Lama Mencari Kerja, dan Reservation Wage Tenaga Kerja Terdidik. *Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Pembangunan Indonesia*, vol.12, no.2: 116-135. <https://doi.org/10.21002/jepi.v12i2.493>.
- Abraham, Abena Yeboah., Fidelia Nana Akom Ohemeng, dan Williams Ohemeng. 2017. "Female Labour Force participation: Evidence from Ghana." *International Journal of Social Economics*, vol. 44, no.11: 1489-1505. Diakses tanggal 09 Desember 2019. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJSE-06-2015-0159>.
- Anderson, Joan B., dan Denise Dimon. 1998. "Married Women's Labor Force Participation in Developing Countries: The Case of Mexico." *Estudios Economicos*, vol.13, no.1: 3-34. Diakses tanggal 09 Desember 2019. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40311394>.
- Asian Development Banks Briefs (2016), "Women at work", Asian Development Bank and International Labour Organisation Regional Office for Asia and Pacific, No. 68. Diakses tanggal 20 Februari 2020. <https://www.adb.org/sites/default/files/publication/203906/women-work.pdf>.
- Atieno, Rosemary. 2006. "Female Participation in The Labour Market: The Case of Informal Sector in Kenya." *AERC Research Paper*. Diakses tanggal 21 Mei 2020. <https://aercafrica.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/07/RP157.pdf>
- Azid, Toseef., Rana Ejaz Ali Khan, dan Adnan M.S. Alamasi. 2010. "Labor Force Participation of Married Women in Punjab (Pakistan)." *International Journal of Social Economics*, vol. 37, no. 8: 592-612. <https://doi.org/10.1108/03068291011060643>
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2014. *Kajian Indikator Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)*. Jakarta: BPS RI.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2017a. *Keadaan Angkatan Kerja di Indonesia Agustus 2017*. Jakarta: BPS RI.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2017b. *Keadaan Pekerja di Indonesia Agustus 2017*. Jakarta: BPS RI
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2018a. *Pedoman Pencacah Survei Angkatan Kerja Nasional (SAKERNAS) Agustus 2018*. Jakarta: BPS RI.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2018b. *Keadaan Angkatan Kerja di Indonesia Agustus 2018*. Jakarta: BPS RI.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2018c. *Keadaan Pekerja di Indonesia Agustus 2018*. Jakarta: BPS RI.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2019a. *Indikator Kesejahteraan Rakyat 2019*. Badan Pusat Statistik. Jakarta: BPS RI.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2019b. *Laporan Perekonomian Indonesia 2019*. Badan Pusat Statistik. Jakarta: BPS RI.

- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2019c. *Indikator Pekerjaan Layak di Indonesia 2018*. Badan Pusat Statistik. Jakarta: BPS RI.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2019d. *Analisis Hasil SE2016 Lanjutan: Potensi Peningkatan Usaha Mikro Kecil*. Jakarta: BPS RI.
- Bayeh, Endalcachew. 2016. "The role of empowering women and achieving gender equality to the sustainable development of Ethiopia." *Pacific Science Review B: Humanities and Social Sciences* no.2: 37-4. Diakses pada tanggal 20 Desember 2019. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.psrb.2016.09.013>.
- Becker, Gary S., 1965. "A Theory of Allocation Time." *The Economic Journal*, vol.75, no.299: 493-517. Diakses 23 Januari 2020. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2228949>.
- Becker, Gary S. 1985. "Human Capital, Effort, and the Sexual Division of Labor." *Journal of Labor Economics*, vol.3, no.1: S33-358, Bagian 2: *Trends in Women's Work, Education, and Family Building*. Diakses 05 Januari 2020. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2534997>.
- Becker, G. 1993. *Human capital: A theoretical and empirical analysis, with special reference to education*. Third Edition. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Ben Salem, Melika., dan Isabelle Bensidou. 2012. "The Heterogeneity of Informal Employment and Segmentation in Turkish Labour Market." *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy*, vol.17, no.4: 578-592. Diakses 5 Februari 2020. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13547860.2012.724546>.
- Boden, Richard J. 1996. "Gender and self-employment selection: An empirical assessment." *The Journal of Socio-Economics*, vol.25, no.6: 671-682. Diakses tanggal 20 Februari 2020. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1053-5357\(96\)90046-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1053-5357(96)90046-3).
- Boden, Richard J. 1999. "Flexible Working Hours, Family Responsibilities, and Female Self-Employment." *American Journal of Economics and Sociology*, vol.58, no.1: 71-83. Diakses tanggal 20 Februari 2020. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1536-7150.1999.tb03285.x>.
- Borjas, George J. 2013. *Labor Economics*. Sixth Edition. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Cameron, A. Colin., dan Pravin K. Trivedi. 2005. *Microeconometrics: Methods and Applications*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Chen, Jianxian., Xiaokuai Shao, Ghulam Murtaza, dan Zhongxiu Zhao. 2014. "Factors that influence female labor force supply in China." *Economic Modelling* vol.37: 485-491. Diakses pada tanggal 21 Desember 2019. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.econmod.2013.11.043>.
- Cuberes, David., dan Mark Teigner. 2016. "Aggregate Effects of Gender Gaps in the Labor Market: A Quantitative Estimate". *Journal of Human Capital*, vol.10, no.1: 1-32. Diakses pada tanggal 20 Desember 2019. <https://doi.org/10.1086/683847>.
- Cuevas, Sining., Christian Mina, Marissa Barcenas, dan Aleli Rosario. 2009. "Informal Employment in Indonesia". *Asian Development Bank (ADB)*

- Economics Working Paper Series*. Diakses tanggal 25 Desember 2019.
<https://www.adb.org/publications/informal-employment-indonesia>.
- Dogrul, H. Günsel. 2012. "Determinants of Formal and Informal Sector Employment in the Urban Areas of Turkey." *International Journal of Social Sciences and Humanity Studies*, vol 4, no 2, 2012 ISSN: 1309-8063. Diakses tanggal 12 November 2019.
<https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/257277>.
- Ehrenberg, Ronald G. dan Robert S. Smith. 2012. *Modern Labor Economics: Theory and Public Policy*. Eleventh Edition. Boston: Pearson.
- Frey, Diane F., dan Gillian MacNaughton. 2016. "A Human Rights Lens on Full Employment and Decent Work in the 2030 Sustainable Development Agenda." *Journal of Workplace Rights*. Diakses 05 Januari 2020.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/2158244016649580>.
- Gezahagn, W. 2017. "Gender-wise determinant of informal sector employment in Jijiga town: A cross sectional study". *Journal of Economics and International Finance*, 9(7), 62-67. Diakses tanggal 24 April 2020.
<https://doi.org/10.5897/JEIF2016.0780>.
- Gindling, T.H. 1991. "Labor Market Segmentation and the Determination of Wages in the Public, Private Formal, and Informal Sectors in San José, Costa Rica." *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, vol. 39, no. 3: 585-605. Diakses tanggal 16 November 2019.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/1154388>.
- Glick, Peter., dan David E. Sahn. 1997. "Gender and Education Impacts on Employment and Earnings in West Africa: Evidence from Guinea." *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, vol. 45, no. 4: 793-823. Diakses tanggal 09 Desember 2019.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/452308>.
- Glick, Peter. 2002 "Women's Employment and its Relation to Children's Health and Schooling in Developing Countries: Conceptual Links, Empirical Evidence, and Policies". *Cornell Food and Nutrition Policy Program Working Paper* No. 131. Diakses tanggal 11 Januari 2020.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.424101>.
- Golla, Anne Marie., Anju Malholtra, Priya Nanda, dan Rekha Mehra. 2011. "Understanding and Measuring Women's Economic Empowerment: Definition, Framework and Indicators. Washington." *International Center for Research on Women (ICRW)*. Diakses pada tanggal 20 Desember 2019.
<https://www.icrw.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/10/Understanding-measuring-womens-economic-empowerment.pdf>.
- Greene, William H. 2018. *Econometric Analysis*. Eight Edition. New York: Pearson.
- Gujarati, Damodar N., dan Dawn C. Porter. 2009. *Basic Econometrics*. Fifth Edition. New York: McGraw-Hill/Irwin.
- Güven-Lisaniler, Fatma., Gulcay Tuna, dan Ikechukwu Darlington Nwaka. 2018. "Sectoral Choices and Wage differences among Nigerian Public, Private and Self-Employees." *International Journal of Manpower*, vol.

- 3, no.1: 2-24. Diakses tanggal 09 Desember 2019. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJM-01-2016-0002>.
- Hart, Keith. 1973. "Informal Income Opportunities and Urban Employment in Ghana." *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, vol.11, no.1: 61-89. Diakses tanggal 29 Januari 2020. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022278X00008089>.
- Hill, M. Anne. 1989. "Female Labor Supply in Japan: Implications of the Informal Sector for Labor Force Participation and Hours of Work." *The Journal of Human Resources*, vol.25, no.1: 143-161. . Diakses tanggal 09 Desember 2019. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/145936>. Hill, R.C., W.E. Griffiths dan G. C. Lim. 2011. *Principles of Econometrics*. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- Hosmer, David W., dan Stanley Lemeshow. 2000. *Applied Logistic Regression*. Third Edition. New Jersey: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Kevane, M., & Wydick, B. 2001. "Microenterprise Lending to Female Entrepreneurs: Sacrificing Economic Growth for Poverty Alleviation?". *World Development* vol.29, no.7:1225–1236. Diakses tanggal 10 Desember 2019. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(01\)00032-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(01)00032-8)
- Kusumowisudho. 1981. *Dasar-Dasar Demografi*. Jakarta: Lembaga Demografi FEUI.
- Long, J. Scott., dan Jeremy Freese. 2014. *Regression Models for Categorical Dependent Variables Using Stata*. Third Edition. Texas: Stata Press.
- Macpherson, David. A. 1988. "Self-Employment and Married Women." *Economics Letters*, 28,no.3: 281–284. Diakses tanggal 20 Februari 2020. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0165-1765\(88\)90132-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/0165-1765(88)90132-2).
- Mahapatro, Sandhya. 2019. "Female employment in India: determinants of choice of sector of activity." *Journal of Economics Studies*, vol.46, no.3: 748-759. Diakses tanggal 09 Desember 2019. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JES-04-2017-0108>.
- Martha Alter Chen, 2007. "Rethinking the Informal Economy: Linkages with the Formal Economy and the Formal Regulatory Environment." *Working Papers 46, United Nations, Department of Economics and Social Affairs*. Diakses tanggal 20 November 2019. <https://doi.org/10.18356/0634a775-en>.
- Narayanan, Abhinav. 2015. "Informal employment in India: Voluntary Choice or A Result of Labor Market Segmentation?" *Indian Journal of Labour Economics*, no.58: 119-157. Diakses tanggal 09 Desember 2019. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s41027-015-0009-9>.
- Nazara, Suahasil. 2010. *Ekonomi Informal di Indonesia: Ukuran, Komposisi dan Evolusi*. Jakarta: ILO.
- Olaniyan, D.A., dan T. Okemakinde. 2008. "Human Capital Theory: Implications for Educational Development." *Pakistan Journal of Social Science*, vol.5, no.5: 479-483. Diakses tanggal 18 Januari 2020. <http://medwelljournals.com/abstract/?doi=pjssci.2008.479.483>.
- Patrick, Carlianne., Heather Stephens, dan Amanda Weinstein. 2016. "Where are All The Self-Employes Women? Push and pull factors influencing

- female labor market decisions.” *Small Business Economics*, no.6: 365-390. Diakses tanggal 09 Desember 2019. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11187-015-9697-2>.
- Perry, Guillermo E., William F. Maloney, Omar S. Arias, Pablo Fajnzylber, Andrew D. Mason, dan Jaime Saavedra-Chanduvi. 2007. *Informality: Exit and Exclusion*. Washington DC: The World Bank.
- Pitoyo, Agus Joko, 2007. “Dinamika Sektor Informal di Indonesia: Prospek, Perkembangan, dan Kedudukannya dalam Sistem Ekonomi Makro.” *Populasi*, vol.18, no.2, ISSN:0853-0262.
- Pradhan, Menno., dan Arthur Van Soest. 1995. “Formal and Informal Sector Employment in Urban Areas of Bolivia.” *Labour Economics* 2: 275-297. Diakses tanggal 09 Desember 2019. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0927-5371\(95\)80032-S](https://doi.org/10.1016/0927-5371(95)80032-S).
- Pratomo, Devanto S. 2015. The analysis of underemployment in Indonesia: determinants and its implication. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences* 211,528-532. Diakses tanggal 20 Februari 2020. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2015.11.070>.
- Psacharopoulos, George., dan Zafiris Tzannatos. 1989. “Female Labor Force Participation: An International Perspective.” *The World Bank Research Observer*, Vol.4, no.2: 187-201. Diakses pada tanggal 03 Januari 2020. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3986509>.
- Robinson, Peter. B., dan Edwin A. Sexton. 1994. “The Effect of Education and Experience on Self-Employment Success.” *Journal of Business Venturing*, vol.9, no.2: 141–156. Diakses tanggal 20 Februari 2020. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0883-9026\(94\)90006-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/0883-9026(94)90006-X).
- Safaria, Anne Friday., Dadi Suhandi, dan Selly Riawanti. 2003. *Hubungan Perburuhan di Sektor Informal: Permasalahan dan Prospek*. Bandung: Yayasan Akatiga.
- Schultz, Theodore W. 1961. “Investment in Human Capital.” *The American Economic Review*, vol. 51, no. 1: 1-17. Diakses 05 Januari 2020. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1818907>.
- Shaheen, Ruqia., Ghula Shabir, Muhamad Zahir Faridi, dan Fouzia Yasmin. 2015. “Determinants of Female Employment Status in Pakistan: A Case of Sahiwal District.” *Pakistan Journal of Commerce and Social Sciences*, vol. 9, no.2:418-437. Diakses tanggal 20 Februari 2020. <http://hdl.handle.net/10419/188204>.
- Todaro, Michael P., dan Stephen Smith. 2004. *Pembangunan Ekonomi Dunia Ketiga. Edisi Kedelapan*. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Todaro, Michael P., dan Stephen C. Smith. 2012. *Economic Development*. Eleventh Edition. Boston: Pearson.
- Undang-Undang Nomor 13 Tahun 2003 tentang Ketenagakerjaan. Presiden Republik Indonesia. 25 Maret 2003.
- Undang-Undang Nomor 20 Tahun 2003 tentang Sistem Pendidikan Nasional. Presiden Republik Indonesia. 08 Juli 2003.
- Vijverberg, Wim P.M. 1993. “Educational Investments and Returns for Women and Men in Côte d'Ivoire.” *The Journal of Human Resources*, vol. 28,

- no. 4: 933-974. Diakses tanggal 20 Februari 2020.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/146298>.
- Wamuthenya, Wambui R. 2010. "Determinants of Employment in the Formal and Informal Sectors of the Urban Areas of Kenya." *African Economic Research Consortium (AERC) Research Paper*. Diakses tanggal 12 November 2019.
<https://www.africaportal.org/publications/determinants-of-employment-in-the-formal-and-informal-sectors-of-the-urban-areas-of-kenya/>.
- Woolridge, Jeffrey M. 2010. *Econometrics Analysis of Cross Section and Panel Data*. Second Edition. Massachusetts: The MIT Press.
- Wulandari, Riska Dwi., Susilo., dan Dias Satria. 2018. "Income Inequality between Formal-Informal Employees Based Education Group." *Economics and Finance in Indonesia*, vol.64, no.1:25-42. Diakses tanggal 12 November 2019. <http://dx.doi.org/10.7454/efi.v64i1.583>.
- Wulff, Jesper N. 2014. "Interpreting Results From the Multinomial Logit Model: Demonstrated by Foreign Market Entry." *Organizational Research Method*, vol. 18, no. 2: 300-325. Diakses tanggal 23 April 2020.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1094428114560024>
- Zuo, Hong. 2013. "Formal and Informal Employment in China: Probability of Employment and Determinants of Monthly Wages." *The Australian Economic Review*, vol. 46, no. 4: 405–23. Diakses tanggal 09 Desember 2019. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8462.12026>.