

Daftar Pustaka

- Abela, J. R. Z., & D'Alessandro, D. U. (2002). Beck's cognitive theory of depression: A test of the diathesis-stress and causal mediation components. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 41(2), 111–128. <https://doi.org/10.1348/014466502163912>
- Abramson, L. Y., Metalsky, G. I., & Alloy, L. B. (1989). Hopelessness depression: A theory-based subtype of depression. *Psychological Review*, 96(2), 358–372.
- Adams, D. M., Overholser, J. C., & Lehnert, K. L. (1994). Perceived family functioning and adolescent suicidal behavior. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 33(4), 498–507. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199405000-00008>
- Adams, G. R. (2005). Adolescent development. In T. P. Gullotta & G. R. Adams (Eds.), *Handbook of adolescent behavioral problems. Evidence-based approaches to prevention and treatment* (Gullotta, T.P., Adams, G.R., (Eds0, pp. 3–16). Springer Science + Business Media, Inc.
- Afiatin, T. (2018). Perkawinan dan keluarga. In T. Afiatin (Ed.), *Psikologi perkawinan dan keluarga. Penguatan keluarga di era digital berbasis kearifan lokal*. (pp. 17–53). PT Kanisius.
- Aguirre, B. (2014). *Borderline personality disorder in adolescent. What to do when your teen has BPD* (2nd ed.). Fair Winds Press.
- Alford, B. A., & Beck, A. T. (1997). *The integrative power of cognitive therapy*. The Guilford Press.
- Allport, G. W., & Ross, J. M. (1967). Personal religious orientation and prejudice. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 5(4), 432–443. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0021212>
- American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders-5* (5th edition). American Psychiatric Publishing.
- Andover, M. S., Zlotnick, C., & Miller, I. W. (2007). Childhood physical and sexual abuse in depressed patients with single and multiple suicide attempts. *Suicide & Life - Threatening Behavior*, 37(4), 467–474.
- Anestis, M. D., Khazem, L. R., Mohn, R. S., & Green, B. A. (2015). Testing the main hypotheses of the interpersonal-psychological theory of suicidal behavior in a large diverse sample of United States military personnel. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, New York, 60, 78–85. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.comppsy.2015.03.006>
- Aristotle. (2009). *The Nicomachean Ethics* (L. Brown, Ed.). Oxford University Press.

- Arora, A. B. (2017). Member checks. In J. Matthes, C. S. Davis, & R. F. Potter (Eds.), *The international encyclopedia of communication research methods* (pp. 1–3). John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Arun, P., Garg, R., & Chavan, B. (2017). Stress and suicidal ideation among adolescents having academic difficulty. *Industrial Psychiatry Journal; Mumbai*, 26(1). http://dx.doi.org/10.4103/ipj.ipj_5_17
- Asare-Doku, W., Osafo, J., & Akotia, C. S. (2017). The experiences of attempt survivor families and how they cope after a suicide attempt in Ghana: A qualitative study. *BMC Psychiatry*, 17, 178. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-017-1336-9>
- Au, A. C. Y., Lau, S., & Lee, M. T. Y. (2009). Suicide ideation and depression: The moderation effects of family cohesion and social self-concept. *Adolescence*, 44(176), 851–868.
- Aufseeser, D., Jekielek, S., & Brown, B. (2006). *The family environment and adolescent well-being: Exposure to positive and negative family influences*. Child Trends.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2014). *Village potential statistics of Indonesia 2014 (Indonesian Language)*. Badan Pusat Statistik.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2018). *Village potential statistics of Indonesia 2018 (Indonesian Language)*. Badan Pusat Statistik/ BPS-Statistics Indonesia.
- Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS), Badan Kependudukan dan Keluarga Berencana Nasional (BKKBN), Kementerian Kesehatan (Kemkes), & ICF International. (2013). *Indonesia demographic and health survey 2012*. BPS, BKKBN, Kemenkes and ICF International.
- Bahk, Y.-C., Jang, S.-K., Choi, K.-H., & Lee, S.-H. (2017). The relationship between childhood trauma and suicidal ideation: Role of maltreatment and potential mediators. *Psychiatry Investigation*, 14(1), 37–43. <https://doi.org/10.4306/pi.2017.14.1.37>
- Bakti Husada. (2014). *Executive summary of health data and information in East Java Province (Indonesian Language)*. Bakti Husada.
- Barbato, C. A., Graham, E. E., & Perse, E. M. (2003). Communicating in the family: An examination of the relationship of family communication climate and interpersonal communication motives. *Journal of Family Communication*, 3(3), 123–148. https://doi.org/10.1207/S15327698JFC0303_01
- Bauman, S., Toomey, R. B., & Walker, J. L. (2013). Associations among bullying, cyberbullying, and suicide in high school students. *Journal of Adolescence*, 36(2), 341–350. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.adolescence.2012.12.001>

- Bazrafshan, M.-R., Sharif, F., Molazem, Z., & Mani, A. (2016). Exploring the risk factors contributing to suicide attempt among adolescents: A qualitative study. *Iranian Journal of Nursing and Midwifery Research*, 21(1), 93–99. <https://doi.org/10.4103/1735-9066.174747>
- Beach, S. R. H., Katz, J., Kim, S., & Brody, G. H. (2003). Prospective effects of marital satisfaction on depressive symptoms in established marriages: A dyadic model. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 20(3), 355–371. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407503020003005>
- Beautrais, A. L. (2004). Support for families, Whānau and significant others after a suicide attempt. A literature review and synthesis of evidence. *Canterbury Suicide Project Christchurch School of Medicine & Health Services*.
- Beautrais, Annette L. (2003). Life course factors associated with suicidal behaviors in young people. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 46(9), 1137–1156. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764202250657>
- Beck, A. T. (1975). Hopelessness and suicidal behavior: An overview. *JAMA*, 234(11), 1146. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.1975.03260240050026>
- Beck, A. T. (1995). *Cognitive therapy: Basic and beyond*. The Guilford Press.
- Beck, A. T., Brown, G., Berchick, R. J., Stewart, B. L., & Steer, R. A. (1990). Relationship between hopelessness and ultimate suicide: A replication with psychiatric outpatients. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147(2), 190–195. <https://doi.org/10.1176/ajp.147.2.190>
- Beck, A. T., Rush, A. J., Shaw, B. F., & Emery, G. (1979). *Cognitive therapy of depression*. The Guilford Press.
- Beck, A. T., & Bredemeier, K. (2016). A unified model of depression: Integrating clinical, cognitive, biological, and evolutionary perspectives. *Clinical Psychological Science*, 4(4), 596–619. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2167702616628523>
- Beck, A. T., & Weishaar, M. E. (2011). Cognitive therapy. In R. J. Corsini & D. Wedding (Eds.), *Current Psychotherapies* (Ninth Edition). Brooks/Cole, Cengage Learning.
- Beck, A. T., Wenzel, A., Riskind, J. H., Brown, G., & Steer, R. A. (2006). Specificity of hopelessness about resolving life problems: Another test of the cognitive model of depression. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 30(6), 773–781. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10608-006-9081-2>
- Beck, A.T., & Alford, B. A. (2009). *Depression: Causes and treatment* (2nd ed). University of Pennsylvania Press.

- Bell, J., Stanley, N., Mallon, S., & Manthorpe, J. (2010). The role of perfectionism in student suicide: Three case studies from the UK. *Omega*, 61(3), 251–267. <https://doi.org/10.2190/OM.61.3.e>
- Bempah, R. P. (2017, Oktober). *Depresi karena jadi tulang punggung keluarga, remaja ini bunuh diri*. <https://www.merdeka.com/peristiwa/depresi-karena-jadi-tulang-punggung-keluarga-remaja-ini-bunuh-diri.html>
- Bender, T. W., Anestis, M. D., Anestis, J. C., Gordon, K. H., & Joiner, T. E. (2012). Affective and behavioral paths toward the acquired capacity for suicide. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 31(1), 81–100. <https://doi.org/10.1521/jscp.2012.31.1.81>
- Bertalanffy, L. V. (1933). *Modern theories of development. An introduction to theoretical Biology*. Humphrey Milford, Oxford University Press.
- Bertalanffy, L. V. (1972). The history and status of General Systems Theory. *The Academy of Management Journal*, 15(4), 407–426.
- Berzonsky, M., D., Branje, S. J. T., & Meeus, W. (2007). Identity-processing style, psychosocial resources, and adolescents' perceptions of parent-adolescent relations. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, 27(3), 324–345. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0272431607302006>
- Bestari, D. (2020, March 13). *Efektivitas kuesioner PHQ-9 sebagai skrining deteksi dini depresi*. Alomedika. <https://www.alomedika.com/efektivitas-kuesioner-ph-9-sebagai-skrining-deteksi-dini-depresi>
- Bhatt, M., Perera, S., Zielinski, L., Eisen, R. B., Yeung, S., El-Sheikh, W., DeJesus, J., Rangarajan, S., Sholer, H., Jordan, E., Mackie, P., Islam, S., Dehghan, M., Thabane, L., & Samaan, Z. (2018). Profile of suicide attempts and risk factors among psychiatric patients: A case-control study. *PLoS One; San Francisco*, 13(2), e0192998. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0192998>
- Bi, B., Liu, W., Zhou, D., Fu, X., Qin, X., & Wu, J. (2017). Personality traits and suicide attempts with and without psychiatric disorders: Analysis of impulsivity and neuroticism. *BMC Psychiatry*, 17(1), 294. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-017-1453-5>
- Bjørngaard, J. H., Bjerkeset, O., Vatten, L., Janszky, I., Gunnell, D., & Romundstad, P. (2013). Maternal age at child birth, birth order, and suicide at a young age: A sibling comparison. *American Journal of Epidemiology*. <https://doi.org/DOI: 10.1093/aje/kwt014>
- Boden, J. M., Fergusson, D. M., & John Horwood, L. (2007). Anxiety disorders and suicidal behaviours in adolescence and young adulthood: Findings from a longitudinal study. *Psychological Medicine; Cambridge*, 37(3), 431–440.

- Bolat, N., Kadak, T., Eliacik, K., Sargin, E., Incekas, S., & Gunes, H. (2017). Maternal and paternal personality profiles of adolescent suicide attempters. *Psychiatry Research*, 248, 77–82. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2016.12.017>
- Bostwick, J. M., Pabbati, C., Geske, J. R., & McKean, A. J. (2016). Suicide attempt as a risk factor for completed suicide: Even more lethal than we knew. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 173(11), 1094–1100. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2016.15070854>
- Bowes, L., Wolke, D., Joinson, C., Lereya, S. T., & Lewis, G. (2014). Sibling bullying and risk of depression, anxiety, and self-harm: A prospective cohort study. *Pediatrics*, 134(4), e1032-1039. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2014-0832>
- Boyraz, G., & Sayger, T. V. (2011). Psychological well-being among fathers of children with and without disabilities: The role of family cohesion, adaptability, and paternal self-efficacy. *American Journal of Men's Health*, 5(4), 286–296. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1557988310372538>
- Bradburn, N. M. (1969). *The structure of psychological well-being*. Aldine Publishing Company.
- Bradburn, N. M., & Caplovitz, D. (1965). *Reports on happiness: A pilot study of behavior related to mental health*. Aldine Pub. Co.
- Braun, V., & Clarke, V. (2006). Using thematic analysis in psychology. *Qualitative Research in Psychology*, 3(2), 77–101. <https://doi.org/10.1191/1478088706qp0630a>
- Bray, I., & Gunnell, D. (2006). Suicide rates, life satisfaction and happiness as markers for population mental health. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 41(5), 333–337. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00127-006-0049-z>
- Brent, D. A., & Melhem, N. (2008). Familial transmission of suicidal behavior. *The Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 31(2), 157–177. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psc.2008.02.001>
- Brezo, J., Paris, J., Barker, E. D., Tremblay, R., Vitaro, F., Zoccolillo, M., Hébert, M., & Turecki, G. (2007). Natural history of suicidal behaviors in a population-based sample of young adults. *Psychological Medicine; Cambridge*, 37(11), 1563–1574. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S003329170700058X>
- Brinkman-Sull, D. C., Overholser, J. C., & Silverman, E. (2000). Risk of future suicide attempts in adolescent psychiatric inpatients at 18-month follow-up. *Suicide & Life-Threatening Behavior*, 30(4), 327–340.
- Brodsky, B. S., Malone, K. M., Ellis, S. P., Dulit, R. A., & Mann, J. J. (1997). Characteristics of borderline personality disorder associated with suicidal

behavior. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 154(12), 1715–1719.
<https://doi.org/10.1176/ajp.154.12.1715>

Bronfenbrenner, U. (1979). *The ecology of human development: Experiments by nature and design*. Harvard University Press.

Bronfenbrenner, U. (1986). Ecology of the family as a context for human development: Research perspectives. *Developmental Psychology*, 22(6), 723–742.

Bronfenbrenner, U. (1988). Interacting systems in human development. Research paradigms: Present and future. In N. Bolger, A. Caspi, G. Downey, & M. Moorehouse (Eds.), *Human development in cultural and historical contexts. Persons in context: Developmental processes* (pp. 25–49). Cambridge University Press.

Bronfenbrenner, U. (1994). Ecological models of human development. In *International encyclopedia of education* (2nd ed., Vol. 3, pp. 1643–1647). Elsevier.

Bronfenbrenner, U., & Morris, P. A. (2006). The bioecological model of human development. In W. Damon & R. M. Lerner (Eds.), *Handbook of Child Psychology: Vol. Volume One: Theoretical Models of Human Development* (Sixth Edition., pp. 793–828). John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Cantor, C. H. (2000). Suicide in the Western World. In K. Hawton & K. van Heeringen (Eds.), *The International handbook of suicide and attempted suicide* (pp. 9–28). John Wiley & Sons Ltd.

Carr, D., Freedman, V. A., Cornman, J. C., & Schwarz, N. (2014). Happy marriage, happy life? Marital quality and subjective well-being in later life. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 76(5), 930–948.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12133>

Caughlin, J. P., Koerner, A. F., Schrod, P., & Fitzpatrick, M. A. (2011). Interpersonal communication in family relationships. In M. L. Knapp & J. A. Daly (Eds.), *The SAGE handbook of interpersonal communication*. (Fourth edition). SAGE Publications, Inc.

Chad, R. H., Moore, A. C., & Meehan, K. B. (2018). Borderline personality disorder. In V. Zeigler-Hill & T. K. Shackelford (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of personality and individual differences* (pp. 1–11). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-28099-8_573-1

Chenail, R. J. (2011). How to conduct clinical qualitative research on the patient's experience. *The Qualitative Report; Fort Lauderdale*, 16(4), 1173–1190.

Chesin, M. S., Jeglic, E. L., & Stanley, B. (2010). Pathways to high-lethality suicide attempts in individuals with borderline personality disorder. *Archives of Suicide Research*, 14(4), 342–362.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13811118.2010.524054>

- Choi, K. H., Wang, S.-M., Yeon, B., Suh, S.-Y., Oh, Y., Lee, H.-K., Kweon, Y.-S., Tai Lee, C., & Lee, K.-U. (2013). Risk and protective factors predicting multiple suicide attempts. *Psychiatry Research*, 210(3), 957–961. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2013.09.026>
- Clements, C., Morriss, R., Jones, S., Peters, S., Roberts, C., & Kapur, N. (2013). Suicide in bipolar disorder in a national English sample, 1996-2009: Frequency, trends and characteristics. *Psychological Medicine; Cambridge*, 43(12), 2593–2602. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0033291713000329>
- Cloninger, C. R. (2004). *Feeling good: The science of well-being*. Oxford Univ. Press.
- Cohen, O., Geron, Y., & Farchi, A. (2009). Marital quality and global well-being among older adult Israeli couples in enduring marriages. *The American Journal of Family Therapy*, 37(4), 299–317. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01926180802405968>
- Compton, W., C., & Hoffman, E. (2013). *Positive Psychology. The science of happiness and flourishing* (Second Edition). Wadsworth, Cengage Learning.
- Consoli, A., Peyre, H., Speranza, M., Hassler, C., Falissard, B., Touchette, E., Cohen, D., Moro, M.-R., & Révah-Lévy, A. (2013a). Suicidal behaviors in depressed adolescents: Role of perceived relationships in the family. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health*, 7, 8. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1753-2000-7-8>
- Consoli, A., Peyre, H., Speranza, M., Hassler, C., Falissard, B., Touchette, E., Cohen, D., Moro, M.-R., & Révah-Lévy, A. (2013b). Suicidal behaviors in depressed adolescents: Role of perceived relationships in the family. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health*, 7, 8. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1753-2000-7-8>
- Cooper, G. D., Clements, P. T., & Holt, K. E. (2012). Examining childhood bullying and adolescent suicide: Implications for school nurses. *The Journal of School Nursing: The Official Publication of the National Association of School Nurses*, 28(4), 275–283. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1059840512438617>
- Cox, M. J., & Paley, B. (1997). Families as systems. *Annual Review of Psychology; Palo Alto*, 48, 243–267.
- Creswell, J. W. (2007). *Qualitative inquiry & research design. Choosing among five approaches*. (Second). SAGE Publications Inc.
- Crosby, A. E., Ortega, L., & Melanson, C. (2011). Self directed violence surveillance: Uniform definitions and recommended data elements, Version 1.0. *National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, Atlanta (GA): Centers for Disease Control and Prevention*, 1–96.

- Crowe, M., Ward, N., Dunnachie, B., & Roberts, M. (2006). Characteristics of adolescent depression. *International Journal of Mental Health Nursing*, 15(1), 10–18. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1447-0349.2006.00399.x>
- Cummings, E. M., Bergman, K., N., & Kuznicki, K., A. (2014). *Emerging methods for studying families as systems*. (S. M. McHale, P. R. Amato, & A. Booth, Eds.; pp. 95–108). Springer International Publishing.
- Daniel, S. S., Walsh, A. K., Goldston, D. B., Arnold, E. M., Reboussin, B. A., & Wood, F. B. (2006). Suicidality, school dropout, and reading problems among adolescents. *Journal of Learning Disabilities*, 39(6), 507–514. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00222194060390060301>
- Darling, N. (2007). Ecological Systems Theory: The person in the center of the circles. *Research in Human Development*, 4(3–4), 203–217. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15427600701663023>
- Darmaningtyas. (2002). *Pulung gantung: Menyingkap tragedi bunuh diri di Gunungkidul*. Galangpress Group.
- deCatanzaro, D. (1980). Human suicide: A biological perspective. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 3(2), 265–272. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0140525X0000474X>
- DeGenova, M. K., & Rice, F. P. (2005). *Intimate relationships, marriages, and families*. (Sixth Ed). McGraw-Hill Companies.
- Diener, E. (1984). Subjective well-being. *Psychological Bulletin*, 95(3), 542–575.
- Diener, E. (2000). Subjective well-being: The science of happiness and a proposal for a National Index. *American Psychologist*, 55(1), 34–43. <https://doi.org/10.1037//0003-066X.55.1.34>
- Diener, E., Larsen, R. J., Levine, S., & Emmons, R. A. (1985). Intensity and frequency: Dimensions underlying positive and negative affect. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 48(5), 1253.
- Diener, E., Lucas, R. E., & Oishi, S. (2002). Subjective well-being: The science of happiness and life satisfaction. In C. R. Snyder & S. J. Lopez (Eds.), *Handbook of Positive Psychology*. Oxford University Press.
- Diener, E., & Oishi, S. (2000). Money and happiness: Income and subjective well-being across Nations. In E Diener & E. M. Suh (Eds.), *Culture and subjective well-being* (pp. 185–218). The MIT Press.
- Diener, E., Sapyta, J. J., & Suh, E. (1998). Subjective well-being is essential to well-being. *Psychological Inquiry*, 9(1), 33–37. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15327965pli0901_3
- Diener, E., & Seligman, M. E. (2002). Very happy people. *Psychological Science*, 13(1), 81–84.

- Diener, E., Suh, E. M., Lucas, R. E., & Smith, H. L. (1999). Subjective well-being: Three decades of progress. *Psychological Bulletin*, 125(2), 276.
- Dissanayake, D. M. S. B., Niroshan, W. W. A. E., Nisansala, M. H., Rangani, M. L. D., Samarathunga, S. K. R. A., Subasinghe, S. E. I., Wickramasinghe, D. N., Nirasha, K., Wickramasinghe, D. N., & Wickramasinghe, W. W. M. E. G. P. M. B. (2015). *Cultural comparison in Asian countries: An application of Greet Hofstede's cultural dimensions*.
- Dome, P., Rihmer, Z., & Gonda, X. (2019). Suicide risk in bipolar disorder: A brief review. *Medicina*, 55(8). <https://doi.org/10.3390/medicina55080403>
- Donato, S., Parise, M., lafrate, R., Bertoni, A., Finkenauer, C., & Bodenmann, G. (2015). Dyadic coping responses and partners' perceptions for couple satisfaction: An actor-partner interdependence analysis. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 32(5), 580–600. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407514541071>
- Dong, M., Zeng, L.-N., Lu, L., Li, X.-H., Ungvari, G. S., Ng, C. H., Chow, I. H. I., Zhang, L., Zhou, Y., & Xiang, Y.-T. (2019). Prevalence of suicide attempt in individuals with major depressive disorder: A meta-analysis of observational surveys. *Psychological Medicine*, 49(10), 1691–1704. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291718002301>
- Edgar-Smith, S. E., & Wozniak, R. H. (2010). Family relational values in the parent-adolescent relationship. *Counseling and Values*, 54(2), 187–200. <https://doi.org/10.1002/j.2161-007X.2010.tb00016.x>
- Eichelman, B. (2010). Borderline personality disorder, PTSD, and suicide. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 167(10), 1152–1154. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2010.10060870>
- Eisenberg, M. E., Ackard, D. M., & Resnick, M. D. (2007). Protective factors and suicide risk in adolescents with a history of sexual abuse. *The Journal of Pediatrics*, 151(5), 482–487. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpeds.2007.04.033>
- Erikson, E. H. (1968). *Identity: Youth and crisis*. W. W. Norton & Company, Inc.
- Eryilmaz, A. (2011). The relationship between adolescents' subjective well-being and positive expectations towards future. *Dusunen Adam: Journal of Psychiatry and Neurological Sciences; Istanbul*, 24(3), 209–215.
- Eryilmaz, A. (2012). A model for subjective well-being in adolescence: Need satisfaction and reasons for living. *Social Indicators Research; Dordrecht*, 107(3), 561–574. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s11205-011-9863-0>
- Esposito, C., Spirito, A., Boergers, J., & Donaldson, D. (2003). Affective, behavioral, and cognitive functioning in adolescents with multiple suicide attempts. *Suicide & Life - Threatening Behavior; Washington*, 33(4), 389–399.

- Faber, A. J. (2002). The role of hierarchy in parental nurturance. *The American Journal of Family Therapy*, 30(1), 73–84.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/019261802753455660>
- Fall, K. A., Holden, J. M., & Marquis, A. (2015). *Theoretical models of counseling and psychotherapy* (2 edition). Routledge Taylor & Francis Group.
- Fava, G. A. (2012). The clinical role of psychological well-being. *World Psychiatry*, 11(2), 102.
- Fears, S. C., & Reus, V. I. (2015). Bipolar disorder. In R. N. Rosenberg & J. M. Pascual (Eds.), *Rosenberg's molecular and genetic basis of neurological and psychiatric disease* (Fifth Edition, pp. 1275–1291). Academic Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-410529-4.00104-2>
- Fidan, T., Ceyhan, H., & Kirpinar, İ. (2011). Coping strategies and family functionality in youths with or without suicide attempts. *İntihar Girişimi Olan ve Olmayan Gençlerin Başa Çıkma Tutumları ve Aile İşlevselliği Açısından Değerlendirilmesi.*, 48(3), 195–200.
<https://doi.org/10.4274/Npa.Y5785>
- Fincham, F. D., & Beach, S. R. H. (2006). Relationship satisfaction. In *The Cambridge Handbook of Personal Relationships* (pp. 579–594). Cambridge University Press.
- Fitzpatrick, M., A., & Ritchie, L., David. (2009). Communication theory and the family. In P. Boss, W. J. Doherty, R. LaRossa, W. R. Schumm, & S. K. Steinmetz (Eds.), *Sourcebook of family theories and methods. A contextual approach* (pp. 565–585). Springer.
- Folkman, S., & Moskowitz, J. T. (2000). Positive affect and the other side of coping. *The American Psychologist*, 55(6), 647–654.
- Freudenstein, O., Valevski, A., Apter, A., Zohar, A., Shoval, G., Nahshoni, E., Weizman, A., & Zalsman, G. (2012). Perfectionism, narcissism, and depression in suicidal and nonsuicidal adolescent inpatients. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 53(6), 746–752.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.comppsy.2011.08.011>
- Gabb, J. (2008). *Researching intimacy in families*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Gallagher, M. W., Lopez, S. J., & Preacher, K. J. (2009). The Hierarchical Structure of Well-Being. *Journal of Personality*, 77(4), 1025–1050.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6494.2009.00573.x>
- García-Alandete, J. (2015). Does meaning in life predict psychological well-being?: An analysis using the Spanish versions of the purpose-in-life test and the Ryff's scales. *The European Journal of Counselling Psychology*, 3(2), 89–98. <https://doi.org/10.5964/ejcop.v3i2.27>

- García-Alandete, J., Lozano, B. S., Nohales, P. S., & Martínez, E. R. (2013). Predictive role of meaning in life on psychological well-being and gender-specific differences. *Acta Colombiana de Psicología*, 16(1), 17–24.
- Gardiner, H. W., & Kosmitzki, C. (2002). *Lives across cultures: Cross-cultural human development*. Allyn and Bacon.
- Gavazzi, S. M. (2011). *Families with adolescents. Bridging the gaps between theory, research, and practice*. Springer.
- Geertz, C. (1960). *Agama Jawa. Abangan, santri, priyayi dalam kebudayaan Jawa (terjemahan)*. Komunitas Bambu.
- Gledhill, D. J., & Hodes, D. M. (2010). Depression and suicidal behaviour in children and adolescents. *InnovAiT*, 3(4), 209–213. <https://doi.org/10.1093/innovait/inp262>
- Global Health Observatory Data Repository WHO. (2018). *Suicide rates, crude Data by country*. WHO. <http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.MHSUICIDE?lang=en>
- Glock, C. Y. (1962). On the study of religious commitment. *Religious Education*, 57(sup4), 98–110. <https://doi.org/10.1080/003440862057S407>
- Gluckman, P. (2017). *Youth suicide in New Zealand: A Discussion Paper*.
- Goldenberg, H., & Goldenberg, I. (2013). *Family therapy. An overview* (Eight Ed). BrooksCole, Cengage Learning.
- Goldstein, T. R., Birmaher, B., Axelson, D., Ryan, N. D., Strober, M. A., Gill, M. K., Valeri, S., Chiappetta, L., Leonard, H., Hunt, J., Bridge, J. A., Brent, D. A., & Keller, M. (2005). History of suicide attempts in pediatric bipolar disorder: Factors associated with increased risk. *Bipolar Disorders*, 7(6), 525–535. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1399-5618.2005.00263.x>
- Goldston, D. B., Daniel, S. S., Reboussin, D. M., Reboussin, B. A., Frazier, P. H., & Kelley, A. E. (1999). Suicide attempts among formerly hospitalized adolescents: A prospective naturalistic study of risk during the first 5 years after discharge. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 38(6), 660–671. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199906000-00012>
- González, M., Gras, M., Malo Cerrato, S., Navarro, D., Casas, F., & Aligué, M. (2014). Adolescents' perspective on their participation in the family context and its relationship with their subjective well-being. *Child Indicators Research*, 8(1), 93–109. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12187-014-9281-3>
- Good, B. J., & Subandi, M. A. (2003). Experiences of psychosis in Javaness culture: Reflection on a case of acute, recurrent psychosis in contemporary Yogyakarta, Indonesia. In J. H. Jenkins & R. J. Barrett

(Eds.), *Schizophrenia, culture, and subjectivity: The edge of experience*. Cambridge University Press.

Gorsuch, R. L. (1994). Toward motivational theories of intrinsic religious commitment. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, 33(4), 315–325. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1386491>

Gottman, J. M., & Krokoff, L. J. (1989). Marital interaction and satisfaction: A longitudinal view. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 57(1), 47–52. <https://doi.org/10.1037//0022-006x.57.1.47>

Gouveia-Pereira, M., Abreu, S., & Martins, C. (2014). How do families of adolescents with suicidal ideation behave? *Psicologia: Reflexão e Crítica*, 27(1), 171–178. <https://doi.org/10.1590/S0102-79722014000100019>

Grandclerc, S., De Labrouhe, D., Spodenkiewicz, M., Lachal, J., & Moro, M.-R. (2016). Relations between nonsuicidal self-Injury and suicidal behavior in adolescence: A systematic review. *PLoS One; San Francisco*, 11(4), e0153760. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0153760>

Grych, J. H., & Fincham, F. D. (1990). Marital conflict and children's adjustment: A cognitive-contextual framework. *Psychological Bulletin*, 108(2), 267–290. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.108.2.267>

Gunn, J. F., & Lester, D. (2014). Stress-Diathesis Theories of suicidal behavior. In *Theories of suicide: Past, present, and future* (pp. 72–86). Charles C Thomas, Publisher LTD.

Gureje, O., Oladeji, B., Hwang, I., Chiu, W. T., Kessler, R. C., Sampson, N. A., Alonso, J., Andrade, L. H., Beautrais, A., Borges, G., Bromet, E., Bruffaerts, R., de Girolamo, G., de Graaf, R., Gal, G., He, Y., Hu, C., Iwata, N., Karam, E. G., ... Nock, M. K. (2011). Parental psychopathology and the risk of suicidal behavior in their offspring: Results from the World Mental Health surveys. *Molecular Psychiatry*, 16(12), 1221–1233. <https://doi.org/10.1038/mp.2010.111>

Gureje, O., Kola, L., Uwakwe, R., Udofia, O., Wakil, A., & Afolabi, E. (2007). The profile and risks of suicidal behaviours in the Nigerian Survey of mental health and well-being. *Psychological Medicine; Cambridge*, 37(6), 821–830.

Hamdan-Mansour, A. M., & Marmash, L. R. (2007). Psychological well-being and general health of Jordanian university students. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing & Mental Health Services; Thorofare*, 45(10), 31–39.

Hamilton, T. K., & Schweitzer, R. D. (2000). The cost of being perfect: Perfectionism and suicide ideation in university students. *The Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 34(5), 829–835. <https://doi.org/10.1080/j.1440-1614.2000.00801.x>

- Hammerton, G., Zammit, S., Thapar, A., & Collishaw, S. (2016). Explaining risk for suicidal ideation in adolescent offspring of mothers with depression. *Psychological Medicine*, 46(2), 265–275. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291715001671>
- Hammerton, G., Zammit, S., Mahedy, L., Pearson, R. M., Sellers, R., Thapar, A., & Collishaw, S. (2015). Pathways to suicide-related behavior in offspring of mothers with depression: The role of offspring psychopathology. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 54(5), 385–393. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2015.02.006>
- Hepburn, L., Azrael, D., Molnar, B., & Miller, M. (2012). Bullying and suicidal behaviors among urban high school youth. *The Journal of Adolescent Health: Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine*, 51(1), 93–95. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2011.12.014>
- Hertlein, K. M. (2012). Digital dwelling: Technology in couple and family relationships. *Family Relations; Minneapolis*, 61(3), 374–387.
- Hertz, M. F., Donato, I., & Wright, J. (2013). Bullying and suicide: A public health approach. *The Journal of Adolescent Health: Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine*, 53(10), S1–S3. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2013.05.002>
- Hidalgo, J. L., Bravo, B. N., Martinez, I. P., Pretel, F. A., Postigo, J. M. L., & Rabadan, F. E. (2010). Psychological well-being, assessment tools and related factors. In I. E. Wells (Ed.), *Psychological Well-being* (pp. 77–114). Nova Science Publishers, Inc.
- Hirsch, J. K., Wolford, K., LaLonde, S. M., Brunk, L., & Morris, A. P. (2007). Dispositional optimism as a moderator of the relationship between negative life events and suicide ideation and attempts. *Cognitive Therapy and Research; New York*, 31(4), 533–546. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10608-007-9151-0>
- Hjelmeland, H., Dieserud, G., Dyregrov, K., Knizek, B. L., & Leenaars, A. A. (2012). Psychological autopsy studies as diagnostic tools: Are they methodologically flawed? *Death Studies*, 36(7), 605–626. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07481187.2011.584015>
- Holaday, M., Smith, D. A., & Sherry, A. (2000). Sentence completion tests: A review of the literature and results of a survey of members of the society for personality assessment. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 74(3), 371–383. https://doi.org/10.1207/S15327752JPA7403_3
- Holdcroft, B. (2006). What is religiosity. *Journal of Catholic Education*, 10(1), 89–103. <https://doi.org/10.15365/joce.1001082013>
- Homan, K. J. (2016). Self-compassion and psychological well-being in older adults. *Journal of Adult Development*, 23(2), 111–119. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10804-016-9227-8>

- Hong, L., Guo, L., Wu, H., Li, P., Xu, Y., Gao, X., Deng, J., Huang, G., Huang, J., & Lu, C. (2016). Bullying, depression, and suicidal ideation among adolescents in the Fujian Province of China: A cross-sectional study. *Medicine*, 95(5), e2530. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MD.0000000000002530>
- Honings, S., Drukker, M., Groen, R., & van Os, J. (2016). Psychotic experiences and risk of self-injurious behaviour in the general population: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Psychological Medicine; Cambridge*, 46(2), 237–251. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0033291715001841>
- Horton, S. E., Hughes, J. L., King, J. D., Kennard, B. D., Westers, N. J., Mayes, T. L., & Stewart, S. M. (2016). Preliminary examination of the Interpersonal psychological theory of suicide in an adolescent clinical sample. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 44(6), 1133–1144. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10802-015-0109-5>
- Horwitz, A. G., Hill, R. M., & King, C. A. (2011). Specific coping behaviors in relation to adolescent depression and suicidal ideation. *Journal of Adolescence*, 34(5), 1077–1085. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.adolescence.2010.10.004>
- Hsu, C.-Y., Chang, S.-S., & Yip, P. S. F. (2018). Subjective wellbeing, suicide and socioeconomic factors: An ecological analysis in Hong Kong. *Epidemiology and Psychiatric Sciences*, 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S2045796018000124>
- Humphrey, L. M., Hill, D. L., Carroll, K. W., Rourke, M., Kang, T. I., & Feudtner, C. (2015). Psychological well-being and family environment of siblings of children with life threatening illness. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 18(11), 981–984. <https://doi.org/10.1089/jpm.2015.0150>
- Hunt, I. M., Kapur, N., Robinson, J., Shaw, J., Flynn, S., Bailey, H., Meehan, J., Bickley, H., Burns, J., Appleby, L., & Parsons, R. (2006). Suicide within 12 months of mental health service contact in different age and diagnostic groups: National clinical survey. *The British Journal of Psychiatry: The Journal of Mental Science*, 188, 135–142. <https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp.188.2.135>
- Huppert, F. A. (2009). Psychological Well-being: Evidence Regarding its Causes and Consequences. *Applied Psychology: Health and Well-Being*, 1(2), 137–164. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1758-0854.2009.01008.x>
- Ingram, R. E., & Luxton, D. D. (2005). Vulnerability-stress model. In *Development of Psychopathology: A vulnerability-stress perspective* (pp. 32-46). Edited Hankin, B.L., dan Abela, J.R.Z. SAGE Publications Ltd. doi: 10.4135/9781452231655.n2
- Jackson, J. B., Miller, R. B., Oka, M., & Henry, R. G. (2014). Gender differences in marital satisfaction: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 76(1), 105–129. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12077>

- Jager-Hyman, S., Cunningham, A., Wenzel, A., Mattei, S., Brown, G. K., & Beck, A. T. (2014). Cognitive distortions and suicide attempts. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 38(4), 369–374. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10608-014-9613-0>
- Joiner, T. E. (2001). Negative attributional style, hopelessness depression and endogenous depression. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 39(2), 139–149. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0005-7967\(99\)00160-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0005-7967(99)00160-6)
- Joiner, T. E. (2005). *Why people die by suicide*. Harvard University Press.
- Joiner, T. E. (2009). Suicide prevention in schools as viewed through The Interpersonal-Psychological Theory of suicidal behavior. *School Psychology Review*, 38(2), 6.
- Joiner, T. E., Brown, J. S., & Wingate, L. R. (2005). The psychology and neurobiology of suicidal behavior. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 56, 287–314. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.psych.56.091103.070320>
- Joiner, T. E., Pettit, J. W., Walker, R. L., Voelz, Z. R., Cruz, J., Rudd, M. D., & Lester, D. (2002). Perceived burdensomeness and suicidality: Two studies on the suicide notes of those attempting and those completing suicide. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 21(5), 531–545. <https://doi.org/10.1521/jscp.21.5.531.22624>
- Kaess, M., Brunner, R., & Chanen, A. (2014). Borderline personality disorder in adolescence. *PEDIATRICS*, 134(4), 782–793. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2013-3677>
- Kagitçibasi, Ç. (1999). The model of family change: A rejoinder. *International Journal of Psychology*, 34(1), 15–17.
- Kagitçibasi, C. (2005). Autonomy and relatedness in cultural context: Implications for self and family. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 36(4), 403–422. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022022105275959>
- Kagitçibasi, Ç. (2012). Sociocultural change and integrative syntheses in human development: Autonomous-related self and social-cognitive competence: Sociocultural change and integrative syntheses. *Child Development Perspectives*, 6(1), 5–11. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1750-8606.2011.00173.x>
- Kagitçibasi, Ç. (2013). Adolescent autonomy-relatedness and the family in cultural context: What is optimal? *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 23(2), 223–235. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jora.12041>
- Kagitçibasi, Ç., & Ataca, B. (2005). Value of children and family change: A three-decade portrait from Turkey. *Applied Psychology: An International Review*, 54(3), 317–337.

- Kaliterna-lipovcan, L., & Prizmic-larsen, Z. (2016). What differs between happy and unhappy people? *SpringerPlus; Heidelberg*, 5(1), 1–9. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1186/s40064-016-1929-7>
- Kaneez, S. (2015). Family environment and psychological well-being among adolescents. *Indian Journal of Positive Psychology*, 6(3), 306.
- Kaplan, R. M., & Saccuzzo, D. P. (2005). *Psychological testing. Principles, applications, and issues* (Sixth). Wadsworth Cengage Learning.
- Katja, R., Paivi, A.-K., Marja-Terttu, T., & Pekka, L. (2002). Relationships among adolescent subjective well-being, health behavior, and school satisfaction. *The Journal of School Health; Kent*, 72(6), 243–249.
- Kawashima, Y., Ito, T., Narishige, R., Saito, T., & Okubo, Y. (2012). The characteristics of serious suicide attempters in Japanese adolescents-comparison study between adolescents and adults. *BMC Psychiatry*, 12(1), 191. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-244X-12-191>
- Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan Republik Indonesia. (2016). *KBBI Daring*. <https://kbbi.kemdikbud.go.id/>
- Kene, P., & Hovey, J. D. (2014). Predictors of suicide attempt status: Acquired capability, ideation, and reasons. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 85(4), 427–437. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11126-014-9302-x>
- Keresteš, G., Brković, I., & Jagodić, G. K. (2012). Predictors of psychological well-being of adolescents' parents. *Journal of Happiness Studies*, 13(6), 1073–1089. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10902-011-9307-1>
- Kerig, P. K. (2005). Revisiting the construct of boundary dissolution. *Journal of Emotional Abuse*, 5(2–3), 5–42. https://doi.org/10.1300/J135v05n02_02
- Kerkhof, A. J. F. M. (2006). Attempted suicide: Patterns and trends. In K. Hawton & K. van Heeringen (Eds.), *The International handbook of suicide and attempted suicide*. John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
- Keyes, M. A., Malone, S. M., Sharma, A., Iacono, W. G., & McGue, M. (2013). Risk of suicide attempt in adopted and nonadopted offspring. *Pediatrics*, 132(4), 639–646. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2012-3251>
- Kingon, Y. S., & O'Sullivan, A. L. (2001). The family as a protective asset in adolescent development. *Journal of Holistic Nursing: Official Journal of the American Holistic Nurses' Association*, 19(2), 102–121; quiz 122–126. <https://doi.org/10.1177/089801010101900202>
- Kirkcaldy, B., Richardson-Vejlgaard, R., & Siefen, G. (2009). Birth order: Self-injurious and suicidal behaviour among adolescents. *Psychology, Health & Medicine*, 14(1), 9–16. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13548500801983058>

- Kleiman, E. M., & Liu, R. T. (2013). Social support as a protective factor in suicide: Findings from two nationally representative samples. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 150(2), 540–545.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2013.01.033>
- Klonsky, E. D., May, A. M., & Glenn, C. R. (2013). The relationship between nonsuicidal self-injury and attempted suicide: Converging evidence from four samples. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 122(1), 231–237.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/a0030278>
- Klonsky, E. D., Victor, S. E., & Saffer, B. Y. (2014). Nonsuicidal self-injury: What we know, and what we need to know. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 59(11), 565–568.
- Knoester, C. (2003). Transitions in young adulthood and the relationship between parent and offspring well-being. *Social Forces; Oxford*, 81(4), 1431–1457.
- Knoff, H. M. (2003). Evaluation of projective drawings. In C. R. Reynolds & R. W. Kamphaus (Eds.), *Handbook of psychological & educational assessment of children. Personality, behavior, and context* (Second, pp. 91–158). The Guilford Press.
- Kocayörük, E., Altintas, E., & Içbay, M. A. (2015). The perceived parental support, autonomous-self and well-being of adolescents: A cluster-analysis approach. *Journal of Child and Family Studies; New York*, 24(6), 1819–1828. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10826-014-9985-5>
- Koerner, A. F., & Fitzpatrick, M. A. (1997). Family type and conflict: The impact of conversation orientation and conformity orientation on conflict in the family. *Communication Studies*, 48(1), 59–75.
- Koerner, A. F., & Fitzpatrick, M. A. (2004). Communication in intact familie. In A. L. Vangelisti (Ed.), *Handbook of Family Communication*. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Publishers.
- Koerner, A., F., & Fitzpatrick, M., A. (2006). Family communication patterns theory: A social cognitive approach. In *Engaging Theories in Family Communication: Multiple Perspectives* (Braithwaite, D.O., Baxter, L.A., (Eds), pp. 50–65). SAGE Publications Inc.
<https://doi.org/10.4135/9781452204420.n4>
- Koerner, A. F., & Fitzpatrick, M. A. (2006). Family conflict communication. In S. Oetzel & S. Ting-Toomey (Eds.), *The SAGE Handbook of conflict communication: Integrating theory, research and practice* (pp. 159–183). SAGE Publications Inc.
- Koerner, A. F., & Fitzpatrick, M. A. (2002). Understanding family communication patterns and family functioning: The roles of conversation orientation and conformity orientation. *Annals of the International Communication Association*, 26(1), 36–65.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/23808985.2002.11679010>

- Kovacs, M., Beck, A. T., & Weissman, A. (1975). Hopelessness: An indicator of suicidal risk. *Suicide*, 5(2), 98–103.
- Kraut, R. (2010). Aristotle's ethics. In E. N. Zalta (Ed.), *The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy*. The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy (Summer 2010 ed.).
- Kroenke, K., Spitzer, R. L., & Williams, J. B. W. (2001). The PHQ-9. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 16(9), 606–613. <https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1525-1497.2001.016009606.x>
- Kurihara, T., Kato, M., Reverger, R., & Tirta, I. G. R. (2009). Risk factors for suicide in Bali: A psychological autopsy study. *BMC Public Health*, 9, 327. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2458-9-327>
- Lachowska, B. (2016). Conflict styles and outcomes in parent-adolescent relationship and adolescent family satisfaction. *Polish Journal of Applied Psychology*, 14(1), 85–98. <https://doi.org/10.1515/pjap-2015-0051>
- Lai, Y. C. K., & Shek, T. L. (2008). Hopelessness, family functioning and suicidal ideation among Chinese adolescents in Hong Kong. *The Open Family Studies Journal*, 1, 49–55.
- Lalayants, M., & Prince, J. D. (2015). Loneliness and depression or depression-related factors among child welfare-involved adolescent females. *Child & Adolescent Social Work Journal: C & A; New York*, 32(2), 167–176. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10560-014-0344-6>
- LaMar, D., F. (1992). *Transcending turmoil. Survivors of dysfunctional families*. Springer Science+Business Media.
- Lamis, D. A., & Lester, D. (2012). Risk and protective factors for reasons for living in college men. *International Journal of Men's Health*, 11(3). <http://www.mensstudies.info/OJS/index.php/IJMH/article/view/636>
- Lasgaard, M., Goossens, L., & Elklit, A. (2011). Loneliness, depressive symptomatology, and suicide ideation in adolescence: Cross-sectional and longitudinal analyses. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 39(1), 137–150. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10802-010-9442-x>
- Laursen, B., & Collins, W. A. (2004). Parent-child communication during adolescence. In Anita L. Vangelisti (Ed.), *Handbook of family communication* (pp. 333–348). Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc.
- Lavner, J. A., Karney, B. R., & Bradbury, T. N. (2016). Does couples' communication predict marital satisfaction, or does marital satisfaction predict communication? *Journal of Marriage and Family; Minneapolis*, 78(3), 680–694. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12301>
- Lazarus, R. S., & Folkman, S. (1984). *Stress, appraisal, and coping* (First edition). Springer Publishing Company.

- LeCloux, M., Maramaldi, P., Thomas, K., & Wharff, E. (2016). Family support and mental health service use among suicidal adolescents. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 25(8), 2597–2606. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-016-0417-6>
- Lee, J.-Y., & Bae, S.-M. (2015). Intra-personal and extra-personal predictors of suicide attempts of South Korean adolescents. *School Psychology International*, 36(4), 428–444. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0143034315592755>
- Lee, S. Y., Park, E.-C., Han, K.-T., Kim, S. J., Chun, S.-Y., & Park, S. (2016). The Association of Level of Internet Use with Suicidal Ideation and Suicide Attempts in South Korean Adolescents: A Focus on Family Structure and Household Economic Status. *The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 61(4), 243–251. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0706743716635550>
- Leme, V. B. R., Del Prette, Z. A. P., & Coimbra, S. (2015). Social skills, social support and well-being in adolescents of different family configurations. *Paideia; São Paulo*, 25(60), 9–17. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1590/1982-43272560201503>
- Levin, K. A., & Currie, C. (2010). Family structure, mother-child communication, father-child communication, and adolescent life satisfaction: A cross-sectional multilevel analysis. *Health Education; Bradford*, 110(3), 152–168. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1108/09654281011038831>
- Lewin, K. (1936). *Principles of topological Psychology* (First Edition). McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc.,
- Lin, I.-H., Ko, C.-H., Chang, Y.-P., Liu, T.-L., Wang, P.-W., Lin, H.-C., Huang, M.-F., Yeh, Y.-C., Chou, W.-J., & Yen, C.-F. (2014). The association between suicidality and Internet addiction and activities in Taiwanese adolescents. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 55(3), 504–510. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.comppsy.2013.11.012>
- Links, P. S., Kolla, N. J., Guimond, T., & McMain, S. (2013). Prospective risk factors for suicide attempts in a treated sample of patients with borderline personality disorder. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 58(2), 99–106.
- Liu, Y., Zhang, J., & Sun, L. (2017). Who are likely to attempt suicide again? A comparative study between the first and multiple timers. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 78, 54–60. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.comppsy.2017.07.007>
- Lönqvist, J. (2011). Major psychiatric disorders in suicide and suicide attempters. In D. Wasserman & C. Wasserman (Eds.), *Oxford Textbook of Suicidology and Suicide Prevention: A Global Perspective*. Oxford University Press.
- Mackin, D. M., Perlman, G., Davila, J., Kotov, R., & Klein, D. N. (2017). Social support buffers the effect of interpersonal life stress on suicidal ideation and self-injury during adolescence. *Psychological Medicine*, 47(06), 1149–1161. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291716003275>

- Mann, J. J., Waternaux, C., Haas, G. L., & Malone, K. M. (1999). Toward a clinical model of suicidal behavior in psychiatric patients. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 156(2), 181–189. <https://doi.org/10.1176/ajp.156.2.181>
- Mann, J. J. (2003). Neurobiology of suicidal behaviour. *Nature Reviews. Neuroscience*, 4(10), 819–828. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nm1220>
- Maršanić, B. V., Margetić, B. A., Zečević, I., & Herceg, M. (2014). The prevalence and psychosocial correlates of suicide attempts among inpatient adolescent offspring of Croatian PTSD male war veterans. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 45(5), 577–587. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-013-0426-2>
- Martens, L., & Addington, J. (2001). The psychological well-being of family members of individuals with schizophrenia. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 36(3), 128–133.
- Martin G., Rotaries P., Pearce C., & Allison S. (2007). Adolescent suicide, depression and family dysfunction. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 92(5), 336–344. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0447.1995.tb09594.x>
- Marzolf, S. S., & Kirchner, J. H. (1972). House-Tree-Person drawings and personality traits. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 36(2), 148–165. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00223891.1972.10119740>
- Mason, H. O. (2016). Multiple measures of family and social support as predictors of psychological well-being: An additive approach. *Journal of Educational and Developmental Psychology*, 6(2), 16.
- McCubbin, H. I., Joy, C. B., Cauble, A. E., Comeau, J. K., Patterson, J. M., & Needle, R. H. (1980). Family stress and coping: A decade review. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 42(4), 855–871.
- McDaniel, B. T., Galovan, A. M., Cravens, J. D., & Drouin, M. (2018). Technoference and implications for mothers' and fathers' couple and coparenting relationship quality. *Comput. Hum. Behav.*, 80(C), 303–313. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2017.11.019>
- McDaniel, B. T., & Radesky, J. S. (2018). Technoference: Parent distraction with technology and associations with child behavior problems. *Child Development*, 89(1), 100–109. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cdev.12822>
- McGirr, A., Renaud, J., Bureau, A., Seguin, M., Lesage, A., & Turecki, G. (2008). Impulsive-aggressive behaviours and completed suicide across the life cycle: A predisposition for younger age of suicide. *Psychological Medicine; Cambridge*, 38(3), 407–417. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0033291707001419>
- McKeown, K., Pratschke, J., & Haase, T. (2003). *Family well-being: What makes a difference? Study based on a representative sample of parents &*

children in Ireland (Magazine of Barnardos Children's Resource Centre).
Céifin Centre.

- McMahan, E. A., & Estes, D. (2011). Hedonic versus eudaimonic conceptions of well-being: Evidence of differential associations with self-reported well-being. *Social Indicators Research*, 103(1), 93–108. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-010-9698-0>
- Menon, V., Kattimani, S., Sarkar, S., & Mathan, K. (2016). How do repeat suicide attempters differ from first timers? An exploratory record based analysis. *Journal of Neurosciences in Rural Practice; Mumbai*, 7(1). <http://dx.doi.org/10.4103/0976-3147.168435>
- Merchant, C., Kramer, A., Joe, S., Venkataraman, S., & King, C. A. (2009). Predictors of multiple suicide attempts among suicidal black adolescents. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, 39(2), 115–124. <https://doi.org/10.1521/suli.2009.39.2.115>
- Miller, A. B., Esposito-Smythers, C., Weismore, J. T., & Renshaw, K. D. (2013). The relation between child maltreatment and adolescent suicidal behavior: A systematic review and critical examination of the literature. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 16(2), 146–172. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10567-013-0131-5>
- Miller, A. B., Esposito-Smythers, C., & Leichtweis, R. N. (2015). Role of social support in adolescent suicidal ideation and suicide attempts. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 56(3), 286–292. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2014.10.265>
- Miller, E., McCullough, C., & Johnson, J. G. (2012). The association of family risk factors with suicidality among adolescent primary care patients. *Journal of Family Violence*, 27(6), 523–529. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10896-012-9443-3>
- Miller, K. E., King, C. A., Shain, B. N., & Naylor, M. W. (1992). Suicidal adolescents' perceptions of their family environment. *Suicide & Life-Threatening Behavior*, 22(2), 226–239.
- Minuchin, P. (1985). Families and individual development: Provocations from the field of family therapy. *Child Development*, 56(2), 289–302.
- Minuchin, S. (1974). *Families and family therapy*. Harvard University Press.
- Minuchin, S., & Fishman, H., Charles. (1981). *Family therapy techniques*. Harvard University Press.
- Miranda-Mendizabal, A., Castellví, P., Parés-Badell, O., Alayo, I., Almenara, J., Alonso, I., Blasco, M. J., Cebrià, A., Gabilondo, A., Gili, M., Lagares, C., Piqueras, J. A., Rodríguez-Jiménez, T., Rodríguez-Marín, J., Roca, M., Soto-Sanz, V., Vilagut, G., & Alonso, J. (2019). Gender differences in suicidal behavior in adolescents and young adults: Systematic review and

meta-analysis of longitudinal studies. *International Journal of Public Health*, 64(2), 265–283. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00038-018-1196-1>

Mitchell, K. J., Wells, M., Priebe, G., & Ybarra, M. L. (2014). Exposure to websites that encourage self-harm and suicide: Prevalence rates and association with actual thoughts of self-harm and thoughts of suicide in the United States. *Journal of Adolescence*, 37(8), 1335–1344. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.adolescence.2014.09.011>

Mok, K., Jorm, A. F., & Pirkis, J. (2015). Suicide-related Internet use: A review. *The Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 49(8), 697–705. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0004867415569797>

Monroe, S. M., & Simons, A. D. (1991). Diathesis-stress theories in the context of life stress research: Implications for the depressive disorders. *Psychological Bulletin*, 110(3), 406–425. <https://doi.org/10.1037//0033-2909.110.3.406>

Mulder, N. (1984). *Kepribadian Jawa dan pembangunan nasional*. Gadjah Mada University Press.

Mullen, S. (2018). Major depressive disorder in children and adolescents. *The Mental Health Clinician*, 8(6), 275–283. <https://doi.org/10.9740/mhc.2018.11.275>

Nicholson, D., & Ayers, H. (2004). *Adolescent problems: A practical guide for parents, teachers and counsellors*. David Fulton.

Nissirios, K. S., Levitt, W. G., & Pimentel, J. (2017). An Asian-American adolescent with a suicide attempt. *Psychiatric Annals*, 47(7), 348–350. <https://doi.org/10.3928/00485713-20170601-03>

Nock, M. K., Hwang, I., Sampson, N. A., & Kessler, R. C. (2010). Mental disorders, comorbidity and suicidal behavior: Results from the National Comorbidity Survey Replication. *Molecular Psychiatry*, 15(8), 868–876. <https://doi.org/10.1038/mp.2009.29>

Nock, M. K., Hwang, I., Sampson, N., Kessler, R. C., Angermeyer, M., Beautrais, A., Borges, G., Bromet, E., Bruffaerts, R., Girolamo, G. de, Graaf, R. de, Florescu, S., Gureje, O., Haro, J. M., Hu, C., Huang, Y., Karam, E. G., Kawakami, N., Kovess, V., ... Williams, D. R. (2009). Cross-national analysis of the associations among mental disorders and suicidal behavior: Findings from the WHO World Mental Health Surveys. *PLOS Medicine*, 6(8), e1000123. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pmed.1000123>

Nock, M. K., Borges, G., Bromet, E. J., Cha, C. B., Kessler, R. C., & Lee, S. (2008). Suicide and Suicidal Behavior. *Epidemiologic Reviews*, 30(1), 133–154. <https://doi.org/10.1093/epirev/mxn002>

- Nock, M.K., Borges, G., Bromet, E. J., Cha, C. B., Kessler, R. C., & Lee, S. (2008). Suicide and suicidal behavior. *Epidemiologic Reviews*, 30(1), 133–154. <https://doi.org/10.1093/epirev/mxn002>
- Nock, S. L. (1988). The Family and hierarchy. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*; Minneapolis, 50(4), 957. <http://dx.doi.org.ezproxy.ugm.ac.id/10.2307/352107>
- Noller, P., & Atkins, S. (2015). *Family life in adolescence*. Boston: De Gruyter.
- Noller, P., & Callan, V. J. (1991). *The adolescent in the family* (Adolescence, Vol. 7). Routledge Taylor & Francis Group.
- Nomaguchi, K. M. (2012). Parenthood and psychological well-being: Clarifying the role of child age and parent–child relationship quality. *Social Science Research*, 41(2), 489–498. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssresearch.2011.08.001>
- Nowell, L. S., Norris, J. M., White, D. E., & Moules, N. J. (2017). Thematic analysis: Striving to meet the trustworthiness criteria. *International Journal of Qualitative Methods*, 16(1), 1609406917733847. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1609406917733847>
- O'Carroll, P. W., Berman, A. L., Maris, R. W., Moscicki, E. K., Tanney, B. L., & Silverman, M. M. (1996). Beyond the Tower of Babel: A nomenclature for suicidology. *Suicide & Life-Threatening Behavior*, 26(3), 237–252.
- Olasupo, M. O., Idemudia, E. S., & Dimatkakso, M. (2018). Adjustment, psychological well-being and mental health of first year students in a South African university. *North American Journal of Psychology; Winter Garden*, 20(1), 55–68.
- Olson, D. H. (2011). FACES IV and the Circumplex Model: Validation study. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy*, 37(1), 64–80. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1752-0606.2009.00175.x>
- Olson, D. H., DeFrain, J. D., & Skogrand, L. (2011). *Marriages & families: Intimacy, diversity, and strengths* (Seventh ed). McGraw-Hill.
- Olson, D. H., Waldvogel, L., & Schlieff, M. (2019). Circumplex model of marital and family systems: An update. *Journal of Family Theory & Review*, 11(2), 199–211. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jftr.12331>
- O'Neil Rodriguez, K. A., & Kendall, P. C. (2014). Suicidal ideation in anxiety-disordered youth: Identifying predictors of risk. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology: The Official Journal for the Society of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology, American Psychological Association, Division 53*, 43(1), 51–62. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374416.2013.843463>

- Oquendo, M. A., Galfalvy, H., Russo, S., Ellis, S. P., Grunebaum, M. F., Burke, A., & Mann, J. J. (2004). Prospective study of clinical predictors of suicidal acts after a major depressive episode in patients with major depressive disorder or bipolar disorder. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 161(8), 1433–1441. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.161.8.1433>
- Perez, N. M., Jennings, W. G., Piquero, A. R., & Baglivio, M. T. (2016). Adverse childhood experiences and suicide attempts: The mediating influence of personality development and problem behaviors. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*; New York, 45(8), 1527–1545. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10964-016-0519-x>
- Pettigrew, J. D. (2012). Bipolar disorder. In V. S. Ramachandran (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of Human Behavior (Second Edition)* (pp. 348–352). Academic Press. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-375000-6.00063-X>
- Pfeffer, C., R. (1987). Families of suicidal children. In R. F. W. Diekstra & K. Hawton (Eds.), *Suicide in Adolescence* (pp. 127–138). Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Dordrecht.
- Phenice, L. A., & Griffore, R. J. (2000). Social identity of ethnic minority families: An ecological approach for the new millennium. *Michigan Family Review*, 05(1), 29–39. <http://dx.doi.org/10.3998/mfr.4919087.0005.103>
- Player, M. J., Proudfoot, J., Fogarty, A., Whittle, E., Spurrier, M., Shand, F., Christensen, H., Hadzi-Pavlovic, D., & Wilhelm, K. (2015). What interrupts suicide attempts in men: A qualitative study. *PLoS One*; San Francisco, 10(6). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0128180>
- Polit, D. F., & Beck, C. T. (2010). Generalization in quantitative and qualitative research: Myths and strategies. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 47(11), 1451–1458. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2010.06.004>
- Quinlan-Davidson, M., Sanhueza, A., Espinosa, I., Escamilla-Cejudo, J. A., & Maddaleno, M. (2014). Suicide among young people in the Americas. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 54(3), 262–268. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2013.07.012>
- Radar Pekalongan. (2018, June 2). *KPAI soroti kasus bunuh diri remaja di Jatim*. Radar Pekalongan. <http://radarpekalongan.co.id/32652/kpai-soroti-kasus-bunuh-diri-remaja-di-jatim/>
- Ram, D., Darshan, M., Rao, T. S. S., & Honagodu, A. (2012). Suicide prevention is possible: A perception after suicide attempt. *Indian Journal of Psychiatry*; Mysore, 54(2), 172–176. <http://dx.doi.org/10.4103/0019-5545.99535>
- Randell, B. P., Wang, W.-L., Herting, J. R., & Eggert, L. L. (2006). Family factors predicting categories of suicide risk. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 15(3), 247–262. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-006-9020-6>

- Rebello, K., Junior, M. D. S., & Brito, R. C. S. (2014). Fundamental factors in marital satisfaction: An assessment of Brazilian couples. *Psychology*, 05(07), 777. <https://doi.org/10.4236/psych.2014.57088>
- Rice, F. P., & Dolgin, K. G. (2008). *The Adolescent. Development, relationships, and culture*. (Twelfth edition). Allyn and Bacon.
- Richardson, A. S., Bergen, H. A., Martin, G., Roeger, L., & Allison, S. (2005). Perceived academic performance as an indicator of risk of attempted suicide in young adolescents. *Archives of Suicide Research*, 9(2), 163–176. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13811110590904016>
- Robinson, D., N. (1990). Wisdom through the ages. In Sternberg, R.J., (Ed.), *Wisdom. Its nature, origins, and development* (pp. 13–24). Cambridge University Press.
- Rohde, P., Lewinsohn, P. M., Klein, D. N., Seeley, J. R., & Gau, J. M. (2013). Key characteristics of major depressive disorder occurring in childhood, adolescence, emerging adulthood, adulthood. *Clinical Psychological Science: \$b a Journal of the Association for Psychological Science*, 1(1). <https://doi.org/10.1177/2167702612457599>
- Romero, A. J., Edwards, L. M., Bauman, S., & Ritter, M. K. (2014). *Preventing adolescent depression and suicide among Latinas*. Springer International Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-01381-7>
- Romero, A. J., Wiggs, C. B., Valencia, C., & Bauman, S. (2013). Latina teen suicide and bullying. *Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences*, 35(2), 159–173.
- Rosenberg, H. J., Jankowski, M. K., Sengupta, A., Wolfe, R. S., Wolford, G. L., & Rosenberg, S. D. (2005). Single and multiple suicide attempts and associated health risk factors in New Hampshire adolescents. *Suicide & Life - Threatening Behavior; Washington*, 35(5), 547–557.
- Rostila, M., Saarela, J., & Kawachi, I. (2014). Birth order and suicide in adulthood: Evidence from Swedish population data. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 179(12), 1450–1457. <https://doi.org/10.1093/aje/kwu090>
- Rozaki, A. (2012). Bunuh diri di kalangan anak dan remaja Indonesia. *The Living and the Dead*, 12.
- Rubinstein, D. H. (1986). A Stress-diathesis Theory of Suicide. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, 16(2), 182–197. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1943-278X.1986.tb00351.x>
- Runeson, B., & Åsberg, M. (2003). Family history of suicide among suicide victims. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 160(8), 1525–1526. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.160.8.1525>

- Russell, S. T., Crockett, L., J., & Chao, R., K. (2010). Introduction: Asian American parenting and parent-adolescent relationships. In S.T. Russell, L. J. Crockett, & R. K. Chao (Eds.), *Asian American Parenting and Parent-Adolescent Relationships.: Vol. Advancing Responsible Adolescent Development* (pp. 1–16). Springer.
- Ryan, A. K., & Willits, F. K. (2007). Family ties, physical health, and psychological well-being. *Journal of Aging and Health*, 19(6), 907–920. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0898264307308340>
- Ryan, R. M., & Deci, E. L. (2001). On happiness and human potentials: A review of research on hedonic and eudaimonic well-being. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 52, 141–166. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.psych.52.1.141>
- Ryff, C. D. (1989). Happiness is everything, or is it? Explorations on the meaning of psychological well-being. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 57(6), 1069–1081. <https://doi.org/10.1037//0022-3514.57.6.1069>
- Ryff, C. D. (2014). Psychological well-being revisited: Advances in the science and practice of eudaimonia. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics*, 83(1), 10–28. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000353263>
- Ryff, C. D., & Keyes, C. L. (1995). The structure of psychological well-being revisited. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 69(4), 719–727.
- Ryff, C. D., & Singer, B. (1996). Psychological well-being: Meaning, measurement, and implications for psychotherapy research. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics*, 65(1), 14–23. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000289026>
- Ryff, C. D., & Singer, B. (2000). Interpersonal flourishing: A positive health agenda for the new Millennium. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 4(1), 30–44.
- Sagone, E., & Caroli, M. E. D. (2014). Relationships between psychological well-being and resilience in middle and late sdolescents. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 141, 881–887. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2014.05.154>
- Sakinofsky, I. (2000). Repetition of suicidal behavior. In K. Hawton & K. van Heeringen (Eds.), *The International Handbook of Suicide and Attempted Suicide* (pp. 385–404). John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.
- Santrock, J. W. (2011). *Life-span development* (13 Edition). McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.
- Sareen, J., Cox, B. J., Afifi, T. O., Graaf, R. de, Asmundson, G. J. G., Have, M. ten, & Stein, M. B. (2005). Anxiety disorders and risk for suicidal ideation and suicide attempts: A population-based longitudinal study of adults. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 62(11), 1249–1257. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archpsyc.62.11.1249>

- Sargeant, J. (2012). Qualitative research part II: Participants, analysis, and quality assurance. *Journal of Graduate Medical Education*, 4(1), 1–3. <https://doi.org/10.4300/JGME-D-11-00307.1>
- Scabini, E., Marta, E., & Lanz, M. (2006). *The transition to adulthood and family relations: An intergenerational perspective*. Psychology Press.
- Scott, L. N., Pilkonis, P. A., Hipwell, A. E., Keenan, K., & Stepp, S. D. (2015). Non-suicidal self-injury and suicidal ideation as predictors of suicide attempts in adolescent girls: A multi-wave prospective study. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 58, 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.comppsy.2014.12.011>
- Segrin, C., & Flora, J. (2011). *Family communication* (2nd ed). Routledge.
- Seligman, M. (2011). *Flourish*. William Heinemann.
- Shaffer, D. R., & Kipp, K. (2014). *Developmental psychology: Childhood and adolescence* (Nineth edition). Wadsworth Cengage Learning.
- Shang, L., Li, J., Li, Y., Wang, T., & Siegrist, J. (2014). Stressful psychosocial school environment and suicidal ideation in Chinese adolescents. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 49(2), 205–210. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00127-013-0728-5>
- Sher-Censor, E., Parke, R. D., & Coltrane, S. (2011). Parents' promotion of psychological autonomy, psychological control, and Mexican-American adolescents' adjustment. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 40(5), 620–632. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-010-9552-3>
- Sillars, A. L., Canary, D. J., & Tafoya, M. (2004). Communication, conflict, and the quality of family relationships. In Anita L. Vangelisti (Ed.), *Handbook of family communication* (pp. 413–472). Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Publishers.
- Sillars, A., L., & Vangelisti, A. L. (2006). Communication: Basic properties and their relevance to relationship research. In A.L. Vangelisti & D. Perlman (Eds.), *The Cambridge Handbook of Personal Relationships* (pp. 331–352). Cambridge University Press.
- Silverman, M. M., Berman, A. L., Sanddal, N. D., O'carroll, P. W., & Joiner, T. E. (2007). Rebuilding the tower of Babel: A revised nomenclature for the study of suicide and suicidal behaviors. Part 2: Suicide-related ideations, communications, and behaviors. *Suicide & Life-Threatening Behavior*, 37(3), 264–277. <https://doi.org/10.1521/suli.2007.37.3.264>
- Sinyor, M., Schaffer, A., & Cheung, A. H. (2014). An observational study of bullying as a contributing factor in youth suicide in Toronto. *The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 59(12), 632–638. <https://doi.org/10.1177/070674371405901204>

- Sirgy, M. J. (2012). *The Psychology of quality of life. Hedonic well-being, life satisfaction, and eudaimonia* (Second edition, Vol. 50). Springer.
- Smith, B. (2018). Generalizability in qualitative research: Misunderstandings, opportunities and recommendations for the sport and exercise sciences. *Qualitative Research in Sport, Exercise and Health*, 10(1), 137–149. <https://doi.org/10.1080/2159676X.2017.1393221>
- Smith, P. N., & Cukrowicz, K. C. (2010). Capable of suicide: A functional model of the acquired capability component of the Interpersonal-Psychological Theory of suicide. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, 40(3), 266–275. <https://doi.org/10.1521/suli.2010.40.3.266>
- Sørensen, H. J., Mortensen, E. L., Wang, A. G., Juel, K., Silvertown, L., & Mednick, S. A. (2009). Suicide and mental illness in parents and risk of suicide in offspring: A birth cohort study. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 44(9), 748–751. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00127-009-0495-5>
- Stanik, C. E., Riina, E. M., & McHale, S. M. (2013). Parent – adolescent relationship qualities and adolescent adjustment in two-parent African American families. *Family Relations*, 62(4), 597–608. <https://doi.org/10.1111/fare.12020>
- Stein, C. H., Osborn, L. A., & Greenberg, S. C. (2016). Understanding young adults' reports of contact with their parents in a digital world: Psychological and familial relationship factors. *Journal of Child and Family Studies; New York*, 25(6), 1802–1814. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10826-016-0366-0>
- Steinberg, L. (2001). We know some things: Parent-adolescent relationships in retrospect and prospect. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 11(1), 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1532-7795.00001>
- Steinglass, P. (1987). A Systems view of family interaction and psychopathology. In T. Jacob (Ed.), *Family Interaction and Psychopathology. Theories, Methods, and Findings* (pp. 25–65). Springer Science+Business Media.
- Stenager, K., & Qin, P. (2008). Individual and parental psychiatric history and risk for suicide among adolescents and young adults in Denmark: A population-based study. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 43(11), 920–926. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00127-008-0385-2>
- Sternberg, R. J. (1986). A triangular theory of love. *Psychological Review*, 93(2), 119.
- Stolz, J. (2008). The explanation of religiosity: Testing sociological mechanisms empirically. *Observatoire Des Religions En Suisse*, 8.
- Subandi, M. A. (2006). *Psychocultural dimensions of recovery from first episode psychosis in Java. Unpublished Dissertation*. Faculty of Health Sciences, The University of Adelaide.

- Subrahmanyam, K., & Greenfield, P. M. (2008). Online communication and adolescent relationships. *The Future of Children; Princeton*, 18(1).
- Suokas, J. T., Suominen, K., Heilä, H., Ostamo, A., Aalto-Setälä, T., Perälä, J., Saarni, S., Lönnqvist, J., & Suvisaari, J. M. (2011). Attempted suicide in mental disorders in young adulthood. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 46(10), 965–974. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00127-010-0272-5>
- Takwin, B., & Atmini, I. P. (2017). *The relationship between psychological well-being and suicide ideation among high school student in Gunung Kidul Regency*. 137 th The IIER International Conference, Seoul, South Korea.
- Tatnell, R., Kelada, L., Hasking, P., & Martin, G. (2014). Longitudinal analysis of adolescent NSSI: The role of intrapersonal and interpersonal factors. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 42(6), 885–896. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10802-013-9837-6>
- Tegawati, L. M. (2011). *Pengaruh pelatihan “Orangtua SADAR” Terhadap peningkatan psychological well-being pada orangtua yang memiliki anak remaja* [Tidak Diterbitkan]. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- The Jakarta Post. (2017, January 28). “Indonesia is a religious country”: TNI commander. *The Jakarta Post*. <https://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2017/01/28/indonesia-is-a-religious-country-tni-commander.html>
- Tucker, C. J., & Wiesen-Martin, D. (2015). Adolescent siblings’ suicide ideation. *Journal of Family Issues*, 36(5), 609–625. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X14527095>
- Tudge, J. (2017, October 15). “It’s either too simple or way too complex:” Applying Bronfenbrenner’s bioecological theory in family research. 2017 National Council on Family Relation (NCFR) Annual Conference, Orlando.
- Tudge, J. R. H. (2008). *The everyday lives of young children: Culture, class, and child rearing in diverse societies*. Cambridge University Press.
- Tudge, J. R. H., Mokrova, I., Hatfield, B. E., & Karnik, R. B. (2009). Uses and misuses of Bronfenbrenner’s Bioecological Theory of Human Development. *Journal of Family Theory & Review*, 1(4), 198–210. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1756-2589.2009.00026.x>
- Twenge, J. M., Joiner, T. E., Rogers, M. L., & Martin, G. N. (2018). Increases in depressive symptoms, suicide-related outcomes, and suicide rates among U.S. adolescents after 2010 and links to increased new media screen time. *Clinical Psychological Science*, 6(1), 3–17. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2167702617723376>
- Undheim, A. M. (2013). Involvement in bullying as predictor of suicidal ideation among 12- to 15-year-old Norwegian adolescents. *European Child &*

Adolescent Psychiatry, 22(6), 357–365. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00787-012-0373-7>

UNESCO. (2017). *What do we mean by “youth”?* Learning to Live Together. www.unesco.org/new/en/social-and-human-sciences/themes/youth/youth-definition/

Uruk, A. Ç., Sayger, T. V., & Cogdal, P. A. (2007). Examining the influence of family cohesion and adaptability on trauma symptoms and psychological well-being. *Journal of College Student Psychotherapy*, 22(2), 51–63. https://doi.org/10.1300/J035v22n02_05

Valentina, T. D., & Helmi, A. F. (2016). Ketidakberdayaan dan perilaku bunuh diri: Meta-analisis. *Buletin Psikologi*, 24(2), 123–135.

Valentina, T. D., Marchira, C. R., Afiatin, T., & Hadjam, N. R. (awaiting assignment). *Making meaning of religious values in preventing a fatal suicide act of a bisexual youth with borderline personality disorder: A qualitative study.*

Valentina, T. D., & Martani, W. (2018). Apakah hasangapon, hamoraon, dan hagabeon sebagai faktor protektif atau faktor risiko perilaku bunuh diri remaja Batak Toba? Sebuah kajian teoritis tentang nilai budaya Batak Toba. *Buletin Psikologi*, 26(1), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.22146/buletinpsikologi.28489>

Van Doorn, M. D., Branje, S. J. T., Hox, J. J., & Meeus, W. H. J. (2009). Intraindividual variability in adolescents' perceived relationship satisfaction: The role of daily conflict. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence; New York*, 38(6), 790–803.

Van Doorn, M. D., Branje, S. J. T., & Meeus, W. H. J. (2007). Longitudinal transmission of conflict resolution styles from marital relationships to adolescent-parent relationships. *Journal of Family Psychology: JFP: Journal of the Division of Family Psychology of the American Psychological Association (Division 43)*, 21(3), 426–434. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0893-3200.21.3.426>

van Driessche, A., Jotheeswaran, A. T., Murthy, G. V. S., Pilot, E., Sagar, J., Pant, H., Singh, V., & Dpk, B. (2014). Psychological well-being of parents and family caregivers of children with hearing impairment in south India: Influence of behavioural problems in children and social support. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 26(4), 500–507. <https://doi.org/10.3109/09540261.2014.926865>

Van Orden, K. A., Lynam, M. E., Hollar, D., & Joiner, T. E. (2006). Perceived burdensomeness as an indicator of suicidal symptoms. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 30(4), 457–467. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10608-006-9057-2>

- Van Orden, K. A., Witte, T. K., Cukrowicz, K. C., Braithwaite, S. R., Selby, E. A., & Joiner, T. E. (2010). The interpersonal Theory of Suicide. *Psychological Review*, 117(2), 575–600. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0018697>
- Van Orden, K. A., Witte, T. K., Gordon, K. H., Bender, T. W., & Joiner, T. E. (2008). Suicidal desire and the capability for suicide: Tests of the interpersonal-psychological theory of suicidal behavior among adults. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 76(1), 72–83. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006X.76.1.72>
- Verduijn, J., Verhoeven, J. E., Milaneschi, Y., Schoevers, R. A., van Hemert, A. M., Beekman, A. T. F., & Penninx, B. W. J. H. (2017). Reconsidering the prognosis of major depressive disorder across diagnostic boundaries: Full recovery is the exception rather than the rule. *BMC Medicine*, 15(1), 215. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12916-017-0972-8>
- Verona, E., & Javdani, S. (2011). Dimensions of adolescent psychopathology and relationships to suicide risk indicators. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 40(8), 958–971. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-011-9630-1>
- Vittersø, J. (Ed.). (2016). *Handbook of eudaimonic well-being*. Springer International Publishing.
- Wagner, B. M., & Cohen, P. (1994). Adolescent sibling differences in suicidal symptoms: The role of parent-child relationships. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 22(3), 321–337. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02168077>
- Wang, Y., Sareen, J., Afifi, T. O., Bolton, S.-L., Johnson, E. A., & Bolton, J. M. (2012). Recent stressful life events and suicide attempt. *Psychiatric Annals; Thorofare*, 42(3), 101–108. <http://dx.doi.org/10.3928/00485713-20120217-07>
- Wedig, M. M., Silverman, M. H., Frankenburg, F. R., Reich, D. B., Fitzmaurice, G., & Zanarini, M. C. (2012). Predictors of suicide attempts in patients with borderline personality disorder over 16 years of prospective follow-up. *Psychological Medicine; Cambridge*, 42(11), 2395–2404. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0033291712000517>
- Weiner, I. B., & Greene, R. L. (2008). *Handbook of personality assessment*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Wenzel, A., & Beck, A. T. (2008). A cognitive model of suicidal behavior: Theory and treatment. *Applied & Preventive Psychology - APPL PREV PSYCHOL*, 12, 189–201. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.appsy.2008.05.001>
- Wenzel, A., Brown, G. K., & Beck, A. T. (2009). *Cognitive therapy for suicidal patients: Scientific and clinical applications* (1st ed). American Psychological Association.

WHO. (2012). *Risks to mental health: An overview of vulnerabilities and risks factors*. WHO Secretariat for The Development of A Comprehensive Mental Health Action Plan.

WHO. (2018). *Suicide data*. WHO.
http://www.who.int/mental_health/prevention/suicide/suicideprevent/en/

Wiguna, T., Ismail, R. I., Noorhana, S. R., Kaligis, F., Aji, A. N., & Belfer, M. L. (2015). Family responses to a child with schizophrenia: An Indonesian experience. *Asian Journal of Psychiatry*, 18, 66–69. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajp.2015.09.009>

Wismabrata. (2017, June 2). *Dimarahi karena nilai ujian jelek, seorang remaja gantung diri*. KOMPAS.com.
<https://regional.kompas.com/read/2017/06/02/20004191/dimarahi.karena.nilai.ujian.jelek.seorang.remaja.gantung.diri>

Wolfe, K. L., Nakonezny, P. A., Owen, V. J., Rial, K. V., Moorehead, A. P., Kennard, B. D., & Emslie, G. J. (2017). Hopelessness as a predictor of suicide ideation in depressed male and female adolescent youth. *Suicide & Life-Threatening Behavior*. <https://doi.org/10.1111/sltb.12428>

Wolff, J., Frazier, E. A., Esposito-smythers, C., Burke, T., Sloan, E., & Spirito, A. (2013). Cognitive and social factors associated with NSSI and suicide attempts in psychiatrically hospitalized adolescents. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*; New York, 41(6), 1005–1013. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10802-013-9743-y>

World Health Organization. (2020a). *Depression* [Newsroom]. WHO Newsroom.
<https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/depression>

World Health Organization. (2020b). *Violence against children*. WHO Health Topics. <https://www.who.int/westernpacific/health-topics/violence-against-children>

Wunderlich, U., Bronisch, T., Wittchen, H. U., & Carter, R. (2001). Gender differences in adolescents and young adults with suicidal behaviour. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 104(5), 332–339. <https://doi.org/10.1034/j.1600-0447.2001.00432.x>

Xin, L.-M., Chen, L., Su, Y.-A., Yang, F.-D., Wang, G., Fang, Y.-R., Lu, Z., Yang, H.-C., Hu, J., Chen, Z.-Y., Huang, Y., Sun, J., Wang, X.-P., Li, H.-C., Zhang, J.-B., & Si, T.-M. (2018). Risk factors for recent suicide attempts in major depressive disorder patients in China: Results from a national study. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, 9. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsy.2018.00300>

Xing, X.-Y., Tao, F.-B., Wan, Y.-H., Xing, C., Qi, X.-Y., Hao, J.-H., Su, P.-Y., Pan, H.-F., & Huang, L. (2010). Family factors associated with suicide attempts among Chinese adolescent students: A national cross-sectional survey. *The Journal of Adolescent Health: Official Publication of the Society for*

Adolescent Medicine, 46(6), 592–599.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2009.12.006>

Yager, J. M. D. (2014). Suicide risk is associated with birth order. *NEJM Journal Watch*, 2014. <https://doi.org/10.1056/nejm-jw.NA34973>

Yeh, P.-M., Wierenga, M. E., & Yuan, S.-C. (2009). Influences of psychological well-being, quality of caregiver-patient relationship, and family support on the health of family caregivers for cancer patients in Taiwan. *Asian Nursing Research*, 3(4), 154–166. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1976-1317\(09\)60027-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1976-1317(09)60027-X)

Yen, S., Weinstock, L. M., Andover, M. S., Sheets, E. S., Selby, E. A., & Spirito, A. (2013). Prospective predictors of adolescent suicidality: 6-month post-hospitalization follow-up. *Psychological Medicine; Cambridge*, 43(5), 983–993. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0033291712001912>

Yin, R. K. (2009). *Case study research. Design and methods.: Vol. Five* (Fourth Edition.). SAGE Publications Inc.

Yin, R. K. (2014). *Case study research. Design and methods.* (Fifth Edition). SAGE Publications Inc.

Ying, L., Ma, F., Huang, H., Guo, X., Chen, C., & Xu, F. (2015). Parental monitoring, parent-adolescent communication, and adolescents' trust in their parents in China. *PloS One*, 10(8), e0134730. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0134730>

Zarnaghash, M., Zarnaghash, M., & Zarnaghash, N. (2013). The relationship between family communication patterns and mental health. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 84, 405–410. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2013.06.575>

Zimmerman, S. L., & Minguéz, A. M. (2013). Conceptualizing family well-being. European Perspectives. In *Family well-being* (Vol. 49). Springer Netherlands.

Zwingmann, C., Klein, C., & Büssing, A. (2011). Measuring Religiosity/Spirituality: Theoretical differentiations and categorization of instruments. *Religions*, 2(3), 345–357. <https://doi.org/10.3390/rel2030345>