

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ENDORSEMENT	i
APPROVAL.....	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iv
<u>ABBREVIATIONS</u>	<u>vi</u>
TABLE OF CONTENTS	viii
ABSTRACT	xii
INTISARI	xiii
<u>CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION.....</u>	<u>1</u>
A. Background.....	1
B. Research Question.....	14
C. Benefit of Study	14
D. Guarantee of Authenticity.....	15
E. Research Objective	20
<u>CHAPTER II: THEORITICAL REVIEW</u>	<u>21</u>
A. The concept of Ratification.....	21
1. The concept of Ratification based on International Law	21
2. The concept of Ratification of the Optional Protocol of the Convention ..	22
3. The concept of Ratification based on National Law	27
4. The consequence of Ratification	29

B. Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	32
C. Optional Protocol on the Convention Against Torture (OPCAT)	34
D. The Practice of Torture	36
E. The concept of Child who Conflicted with the Law	40
F. The protection against Child who Conflicted with the Law	42
<u>CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY</u>	48
A. Type of Research	48
B. Types of Data	50
C. Data Collection Method	53
D. Data Analysis	53
E. Research Limitation	55
<u>CHAPTER IV: ANALYSIS</u>	56
A. Indonesia's compliance with the CAT in conducting legal proceedings to Child who conflicted with the law	56
1. Indonesia's compliance towards Article 1 of the Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman, or Degrading or Punishment	70
2. Indonesia's compliance towards Article 4 of the Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	76
3. Indonesia's compliance towards Article 14 of the Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	81

B. Factors behind why Indonesia does not yet ratify the OPCAT.....	85
1. The practice of torture is rooted and become the culture	88
2. Delay in implementing the National Action Plans on Human Rights (RANHAM).....	91
3. The Existence of External Supervisions.....	102
<u>CHAPTER V: CLOSURE</u>	112
A. Conclusion	112
B. Recommendation	117
BIBLIOGRAPHY	118
APPENDICES.....	132
Appendix 1: Transcript Interview	132