



BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Beebe, Leslie M., and Tomoko Takahashi. "Sociolinguistic Variation in Face-Threatening Speech Acts." *The Dynamic Interlanguage*. Springer, Boston, MA, 1989. 199-218.
- Beeching, K. "Apologies in French and English: An Insight into Conventionalisation and Im/politeness". *Journal of Pragmatics*. 2019, pp. 281-291.
- Blum-Kulka, Shoshana, and Elite Olshtain. "Requests and Apologies: A Cross-Cultural Study of Speech Act Realization Patterns (CCSARP)." *Applied Linguistics Vol. 5, No.3*. 1984, pp. 196-213.
- Bonikowska, Małgorzata P. "The Choice of Opting Out." *Applied Linguistics Volume 9, Issue 2*. 1988, pp. 169-181.
- Brown, Penelope, and Stephen C. Levinson. *Politeness: Some Universals in Language Usage, Vol. 4*. Cambridge University Press, 1987.
- Cedar, Payung. "Apology Strategies Used by EFL Undergraduate Students in Indonesia." *International Journal of Applied Linguistics and English Literature Vol. 6 No. 6*. 2017, pp. 214-222.
- Cohen, A. D. "Developing the Ability to Perform Speech Acts". *Studies in Second Language Acquisition, Vol. 18 No. 2*. 1996, pp. 253-267.
- Cohen, A. D., Olshtain, E., & Rosenstein, D. S. (1986). "Advanced EFL Apologies: What Remains to be Learned?" *International Journal of the Sociology of Language*. 1986, pp. 51-74.



Cutting, J. *Pragmatics and Discourse: A Resource Book for Students*. Routledge.

2005.

Finegan, Edward, et al. *Language: Its Structure and Use*. Marricksville. 1992.

Holmes, Janet. "Apologies in New Zealand English." *Language in Society*, Vol. 19, No. 2. 1990, pp. 155–199.

Leech, G. *Principle of Pragmatics*. London, New York. Longman, 1983

Levinson, Stephen C. *Pragmatics*. Cambridge University Press. 1983.

Little, David. "The Common European Framework of Reference for Languages and the Development of Policies for the Integration of Adult Migrants." *Thematic Studies: The Linguistic Integration of Adult Migrants*, Strasbourg: Council of Europe. 2008, pp. 5-19.

Mey, Jacob L. *Pragmatics: An Introduction*. Cambridge. Blackwell Publisher, 1993.

Nadar, F. X. "Indonesian Learners' Requests in English: A Speech-act Based Study." *Jurnal Humaniora* 9. 1998, pp. 61-69.

Nurani, L.M. "Methodological Issue in Pragmatic Research: Is Discourse Completion Test a Reliable Data Collection Instrument?" *Jurnal Sosioteknologi*, Vol. 8 No. 17. 2009, pp. 667-668.

Olshtain, E., & Cohen, A. "The Learning of Complex Speech Act Behaviour". *TESL Canada Journal*, 1990, pp. 45-65.

Prasetya, Anggara Wikan. *Apology Strategies by Avatar Korra in Avatar the Legend of Korra Series*. Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2015.



Putri, A. C. A. *Apology Strategies Used By The English Department Students of Universitas Gadjah Mada*, Universitas Gadjah Mada. 2017.

Sari, Dian Permata. *Apologizing Acts in the Film Entitled "Pretty Woman": A Socio-Pragmatics Approach*, Universitas Gadjah Mada.

Searle, John R. "A Classification of Illocutionary Acts". *Proceedings of the Texas Conference on Performatives, Presuppositions, and Implicatures*. 1977, pp.27-45. ERIC, <https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED140617.pdf>

Searle, John R. "What is a Speech Act". *Pragmatics, Discourse Analysis, and Sociolinguistics, Ch.2*. 2008.

Suszczyńska, M. "Apologizing in English, Polish and Hungarian: Different Languages, Different Strategies". *Journal of Pragmatics*, 31(8), 1999, pp. 1053-1065.

Taylor, Barry P. "The Use of Overgeneralization and Transfer Learning Strategies by Elementary and Intermediate Students of ESL 1." *Language Learning* 25.1. 1975, pp. 73-107.

Yule, G. *Pragmatics: Oxford Introductions to Language Study*. Oxford University Press. 1996.