

Bibliography

Books

Abdulkadir Muhammad, 2004, *Hukum dan Penelitian Hukum*, PT. Citra Aditya Bakti, Bandung.

Alberto Alesina and Dani Rodrik, 1994, *Distributive Politics and Economic Growth*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, accessed at: <https://dash.harvard.edu/bitstream/handle/1/4551798/alesina_distributive.pdf>, accessed on 9 March 2020.

Anne Janet DeAsas, 2005, *Developing Countries: Increasing Transparency and Other Methods of Eliminating Corruption in The Public Procurement Process*, American Bar Association, Chicago.

Azwar Iskandar, 2018, *Does Corruption Affect Poverty in Indonesia?*, Jurnal BPPK, Jakarta.

Bahder Johan Nasution, 2008, *Metode Penelitian Hukum*, Mandar Maju, Bandung.

Barda Nawawi Arief, 2012, *Pidana Mati, Perspektif Global: Pembaharuan Hukum Pidana dan Alternatif Pidana Untuk Koruptor*, Pustaka Magister, Semarang.

Barda Nawawi Arief, 2013, *Kebijakan Reformulasi Ancaman Pidana Mati Tindak Pidana Korupsi Dalam Peraturan Perundang – Undangan*, MMH, Semarang.
Bertelsmann Stiftung, 2009, *BTI 2010-Vietnam Country Report*, Bertelsmann Stiftung, Gütersloh.

Bo Rothstein and Sören Holmberg, 2011, *Correlates of Corruption*, University of Gothenburg, Goteborg.

Christopher R. Yukins. 2007, *Integrating Integrity and Procurement: The United Nations Convention Against Corruption and The Uncitral Model Procurement Law*, The Goergo Washington University Law School Public Law and Legal Theory Working Paper, Washington.

Christy A. Short, 1999, *The Abolition of the Death Penalty: Does 'Abolition' Really Mean What You Think It Means?*, Indiana University Press, Bloomington.

Dr. Ermansyah Djaja, S.H., M.H., M.Si., 2013, *Memberantas Korupsi Bersama KPK*, Sinar Grafika, Jakarta.

Dr. Le Quang Canh, Christian Levon, and Nguyen Thi Kieu Vien, 2019, *Vietnam Corruption Barometer 2019: Vietnamese Citizens' Views and Experiences of Corruption*, Towards Transparency, Vietnam.

Edmund J. Malesky, 2013, *The Vietnam Provincial Competitiveness Index: Measuring Economic Governance for Private Sector Development*, Vietnam Competitiveness Initiative Policy Paper, Hanoi.

Eric Chetwynd, Frances Chetwynd, and Bertram Spector, 2003, *Corruption and Poverty: A review of Recent Literature*, Management Systems International, USA.

Fritz Heimann and Gillian Dell, 2010, *Progress Report 2010: Enforcement of The OECD Anti-Bribery Convention*, Transparency International, Berlin.

Global Integrity, 2012, *Global Integrity Report: 2011 Executive Summary*, Global Integrity, Washington DC.

Ha, Tran Thi Thu, Dang Thi Hai Tho, Tran Tuan and Taryn Vian, 2011, *Informal Payments in Health Services in Vietnam: Causes, Perceptions and Impact*, Towards Transparency, Hanoi.

Hongyi Li and Heng-fu Zou, 2002, *Inflation, Growth, and Income Distribution: A Cross-Country Study*, Peking University Press, Beijing.

Indonesia Corruption Watch, 2016, *Tren Penanganan Kasus Korupsi Tahun 2015*, Indonesia Corruption Watch, Jakarta.

Indonesia Corruption Watch, 2017, *Tren Penanganan Kasus Korupsi Tahun 2016*, Indonesia Corruption Watch, Jakarta.

Indonesia Corruption Watch, 2018, *Tren Penindakan Kasus Korupsi Tahun 2017*, Indonesia Corruption Watch, Jakarta.

Lee Emerson Deets, 1948, *Changes in Capital Punishment Policy Since 1939*, Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology Vol. 38 No. 6.

Leonce Ndikumana. 2006. *Corruption and Pro-Poor Growth Outcomes: Evidence and Lessons For African Countries*, Political Economy Research Instituted, Massachusetts.

Maira Martini, 2012, *Causes of Corruption in Indonesia*, Transparency International, Norway.

Miriam Budiardjo, 1977, *Dasar-Dasar Ilmu Politik*, Penerbit Gramedia, Jakarta.

Mosgan Situmorang, 2014, *Harmonisasi Hukum Nasional di Bidang Korupsi dengan United Nations Against Corruption*, Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Sistem Hukum Nasional, Jakarta.

NORAD, 2011, *Joint Evaluation of Supportvietnat to Anti-Corruption Efforts-Vietnam Country Report*, Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation, Oslo.

Peter Mahmud Marzuki, 2008, *Penelitian Hukum*, Kencana, Jakarta.

Philippa Webb, 2005, *The United Nations Convention Against Corruption: Global Achievement or Missed Opportunity?*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

R. Rajesh Babu, 2006, *The United Nations Convention against Corruption: A Critical Overview* (Asian African Legal Consultative Organization, New Delhi), Asian African Legal Consultative Organization, New Delhi.

Robert Gregory, 2016, *Combating Corruption in Vietnam: A Commentary*, Emerald Group Publishing Limited, Melbourne.

Romli Atmasasmita, 2003, *Pengantar Hukum Pidana Internasional*, Refika Aditama, Bandung.

Romli Atmasasmita, 2004, *Sekitar Masalah Korupsi Aspek Nasional dan Aspek Internasional*, Penerbit Mandar Maju, Bandung.

Soerjono Soekamto, 2007, *Pengantar Penelitian Hukum*, Universitas Indonesia Press, Jakarta.

Syed Hussein Alatas, 1968, *The Sociology of Corruption: The Nature, Function, Causes and Prevention of Corruption*. Hoong Fatt Press, Singapore.

Tim ICJR, 2017, *Politik Kebijakan Hukuman di Indonesia dari Masa ke Masa*, Institute for Criminal Justice Reform, Jakarta.

Towards Transparency, 26 December 2019, *Vietnam Corruption Barometer 2019 Vietnamese Citizens' Views and Experiences of Corruption*, Transparency International, Hanoi.

Tyge Krogh. Louise Nyholm Kallestrup. Claus Bundgård Christensen, 2017, *Cultural Histories of Crime in Denmark, 1500 to 2000*, Routledge, New York.

Umu Hilmy, 2000, *Metodologi Penilitan dari Konsep ke Metode: Sebuah Pedoman Praktis Menyusun Proposal dan Laporan Penelitian*, Fakultas Hukum Brawijaya, Malang.

Journals

Alberto Chong and César Calderón, 2000, *Institutional Quality and Poverty Measures in a Cross-Section of Countries*, Economics of Governance, accessed at: <<https://doi.org/10.1007/PL00021678>>, accessed on 5 March 2020.

Amnesty International, 1 February 1992, *Europe: Moving towards Complete Abolition of The Death Penalty*, accessed at: <<https://www.amnesty.org/download/Documents/192000/eur010011992en.pdf>>, accessed on: 15 September 2019.

Bui Thi Bich Lien, 2011, “*Legal Interpretation and the Vietnamese Version of the Rule of Law*”, National Taiwan University Law Review, Taipei.

CECODES. VFF. UNDP, 2011, *The Viet Nam Provincial Governance and Public Administration Index (PAPI) 2010: Measuring Citizens' Experiences*, CECODES. VFF. and UNDP, Hanoi.

Edmund J. Malesky, 2019, *PCI 2018: The Vietnam Provincial Competitiveness Index*, accessed at: <http://pci2018eng.pcivietnam.vn/uploads/2019/BaoCaoPCI2018_ENG.pdf>, accessed on 6 February 2020.

Eric Chetwynd, Frances Chetwynd, Bertram Spector, 2003, *Corruption and Poverty: A review of Recent Literature*. Management Systems International, USA.

Jin-Wook Choi, 2014, *Measuring the Performance of An Anti-Corruption Agency: The Case of The KPK in Indonesia*. International Review of Public Administration, accessed at: <<https://doi.org/10.1080/12294659.2011.10805207>>, accessed on 14 March 2020.

Juanita Riaño, Finn Heinrich and Robin Hodess, 2010, *Global Corruption Barometer 2010*, Transparency International, Berlin, accessed at: <http://rai-see.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/GCB_2010.pdf>, accessed on 5 March 2020.

Katrin Heger, 2017, *Corruption Risks in Vietnam's Energy Sector*, Transparency International, accessed at: <https://www.transparency.org/files/content/corruptionqas/Corruption_Risks_in_Vietnams_Energy_Sector.pdf>, accessed on 12 March 2020.

Kien Tran and Cong Giao Vu, 2019, *The Changing Nature of Death Penalty in Vietnam: A Historical and Legal Inquiry*, Societies, accessed at: <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/335139932_The_Changing_Nature_of_Death_Penalty_in_Vietnam_A_Historical_and_Legal_Inquiry>, accessed on 2 March 2020.

Martin Ravallion and Shaohua Chen, 1997, *What Can New Survey Data Tell Us About Recent changes in Distribution and Poverty?*, The World Bank Economic Review, accessed at: <<https://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/pdf/10.1093/wber/11.2.357>>, accessed on 9 March 2020.

Martin Ravallion, 1997, *Can High-Inequality Developing Countries Escape Absolute Poverty?*, *Economics Letters*.

Mogens K. Justesen and Christian Bjørnskov, 2014, *“Exploiting the Poor: Bureaucratic Corruption and Poverty in Africa”*, World Development Volume 58, accessed at: <<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2014.01.002>>, accessed on: 2 August 2019.

Nguyen Ngoc Anh, Nguyen Ngov Minh, and Binh Tran-Nam, 2016, *Corruption and Economic Growth: Vietnam Case Study*, Depocen Working Papers, accessed at: <<http://www.depocenwp.org/upload/pubs/2016/012016.pdf>>, accessed on 12 February 2020.

Pak-Hung Mo, 2001, *Corruption and Economic Growth*, Journal of Comparative Economics, accessed at: <<https://projects.iq.harvard.edu/files/gov2126/files/sdarticle-3.pdf>>, accessed on 6 March 2020.

Paolo Mauro, 1995, *Corruption and Growth*, The Quartely Journal of Economics, accessed at: <<http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/2946696>>, accessed on: 12 March 2020.

Sanjeev Gupta. Hamid Davoodi. Rosa Alonso-Terme, 2002, “*Does Corruption Affect Income Inequality and Poverty?*”, International Monetary Fund, accessed at: <<https://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/wp/wp9876.pdf>>, accessed on 05 August 2019.

Transparency International, 2006, *Transparency International Annual Report 2006*, Transparency International, Berlin.

United Nations, 2016, “*Conference of the States Parties to the United Nations Convention against Corruption*”, accessed at: <<https://www.unodc.org/documents/treaties/UNCAC/WorkingGroups/ImplementationReviewGroup/14-16November2016/V1606095e.pdf>>, accessed on 13 February 2020.

United Nations General Assembly, 2017, “*Moratorium on The Use of The Death Penalty*”, accessed at: <<https://undocs.org/pdf?symbol=en/a/res/71/187>>, accessed on 13 February 2020.

UNODC, 2006, *Legislative Guide for The Implementation of The United Nations Convention against Corruption*, United Nations, Vienna.

UNODC, 2010, *Travaux Preparatoires of the Negotiations for the Elaboration of the United Nations Convention against Corruption*, United Nations, Vienna.

UNODC, 2012, *Country Review Report of the Socialist Republic of Vietnam*, United Nations, Vienna.

UNODC, 2012, *Legislative Guide for The Implementation of The United Nations Convention against Corruption Second Revised Edition 2012*, United Nations, Vienna.

UNODC, 2014, “*Country Review Report of The Socialist Republic of Vietnam*”, accessed at: <https://www.unodc.org/documents/treaties/UNCAC/CountryVisitFinalReports/2014_11_24_Vietnam_Final_Country_Report.pdf>, accessed on 13 February 2020.

UNODC, 2017, *State of Implementation of the United Nations Convention against Corruption: Criminalization Law Enforcement and International Cooperation*, United Nations, Vienna.

Vahideh Negin, Zakariah Abd Rashid, and Hesam Nikopour, 2010, *The Causal Relationship between Corruption and Poverty: A Panel Data Analysis*, MPRA Paper, accessed at:
<<https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/debc/2d49638df78f20bf56b43c15b5deb6f9436a.pdf>> , accessed on 1 March 2020.

Wana Alamsyah, 25 February 2018, “*Laporan Tren Penindakan Kasus Korupsi Tahun 2018*”, Indonesia Corruption Watch, Jakarta, accessed at:
<https://antikorupsi.org/sites/default/files/laporan_tren_penindakan_kasus_korupsi_2018.pdf>, accessed on 12 August 2019.

Wana Alamsyah, Lais Abid, and Agus Sunaryanto, 2018, *Laporan Tren Penindakan Kasus Korupsi Tahun 2018*, Indonesia Corruption Watch, Jakarta.

World Bank, 2001, *World Development Report 2000/2001: Attacking Poverty*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

World Bank, 2005, *Vietnam Development Report 2005: Governance Report No. 30462-VN*, World Bank, Washington.

World Bank, 2005, *Vietnam Development Report 2005: Governance*, Report No. 30462-VN, World Bank, Washington.

World Bank, 2010, *Vietnam Development Report (VDR) 2010: Modern Institutions*, World Bank, Hanoi.

Laws and Regulations

1992 Constitution of the Socialist Republic of Vietnam as amended by Resolution No.51/2001/QH10 of 25 December 2001.

Election Commission Regulation No. 20 of 2018 concerning Nominations for Members of House of Representative, Provincial Regional House of Representative, and Regency/City Regional House of Representative

Law No. 31 of 1999 concerning Eradication of Criminal Acts of Corruption

Law No. 20 of 2001 concerning the Amendment of Law No. 31 of 1999 concerning Eradication of Criminal Acts of Corruption

Law No. 7 of 2017 concerning General Elections

Law on Anti-Corruption No. 55/2005/QH11, as amended by the Law No. 01/2007/QH12 and the Law No. 27/2012/QH13

Penal Code No. 15/1999/QH10

Resolutions Adopted by The General Assembly during its Twenty-Third Session, 2393 (XXIII) of 26 November 1968 regarding Capital Punishment

The Bill of Penal Code Latest Update (15 September 2019)

The Criminal Code of Vietnam Law No. 100/2015/QH13

The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights

The United Nations Convention against Corruption

Websites

BBC News Indonesia, 2014, "*Akil Mochtar Divonis Hukuman Seumur Hidup*", accessed at:

<https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/berita_indonesia/2014/06/140630_vonis_akil_muchtar>, accessed on 25 July 2019

David Hutt, 20 April 2017, “*Beware Vietnam’s Death Machine*”, The Diplomat, accessed at: <<https://thediplomat.com/2017/04/beware-vietnams-death-machine/>>, accessed on 9 March 2020

Dien Luong, 29 February 2016, “*Vietnam’s Corruption Problem*”, accessed at: <<https://thediplomat.com/2016/02/vietnams-corruption-problem/>>, accessed on 12 March 2020.

Dimas Jarot Bayu, 19 December 2019, “*Tak Kurangi Korupsi, KPK Tidak Setuju Hukuman Mati Koruptor*”, accessed at: <<https://katadata.co.id/berita/2019/12/19/tak-kurangi-korupsi-kpk-tidak-setuju-hukuman-mati-koruptor>>, accessed on 15 February 2020.

Editor Kompas, 2010, “*Hukuman Mati bagi Koruptor*”, accessed at: <<https://regional.kompas.com/read/2010/04/06/04323337/hukuman.mati.bagi.koruptor.r?page=all>>, accessed on 25 July 2019.

Editor, 13 May 2019, “*Pernah Jadi Napi Korupsi, Eks Gubernur Aceh Abdullah Puteh Lolos DPD*”, accessed at: <<https://kumparan.com/kumparannews/pernah-jadi-napi-korupsi-eks-gubernur-aceh-abdullah-puteh-lolos-dpd-1r4O2DjCNCo>>, accessed on 18 August 2019.

Editor, 18 November 2013, “*Adrian Waworuntu, Satu-satunya Koruptor yang Dipenjara Seumur Hidup*”, accessed at: <<https://news.detik.com/berita/d-2415943/adrian-waworuntu-satu-satunya-koruptor-yang-dipenjara-seumur-hidup>>, accessed on 25 July 2019.

Fana Suparman & Nur Yasmin, 2019, “*Kudus District Head May Face Death Penalty in Second Corruption Case*”, accessed at: <<https://jakartaglobe.id/context/kudus-district-head-may-face-death-penalty-in-second-corruption-case/>>, accessed on 12 October 2019.

Hanoi Newsroom, 28 December 2019, “*Vietnam Court Sentences Ex-Minister to Life in MobiFone Corruption Scandal*”, accessed at: <<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-vietnam-corruption/vietnam-court-sentences-ex-minister-to-life-in-mobifone-corruption-scandal-idUSKBN1YW02M>>, accessed on 2 February 2020.

Humas, 2018, *KPK Ingatkan Komitmen Pelaksanaan Rekomendasi UNCAC*, accessed at: <<https://www.kpk.go.id/id/berita/berita-kpk/691-kpk-ingatkan-komitmen-pelaksanaan-rekomendasi-uncac>>, accessed on 12 July 2019.

ICJR, 10 December 2019, "*Hukuman Mati untuk Kasus Tipikor: Hati-Hati Salah Arah Kebijakan*", accessed at: <<https://icjr.or.id/hukuman-mati-untuk-kasus-tipikor-hati-hati-salah-arrah-kebijakan/>>, accessed on 12 March 2020.

Indonesia Corruption Watch, 2005, "*Adrian Waworuntu Divonis Penjara Seumur Hidup*", accessed at: <<https://antikorupsi.org/id/news/adrian-waworuntu-divonis-penjara-seumur-hidup>>, accessed on 25 July 2019.

Khanh Vu, June 21 2018, "*Vietnam Arrests More Oil Executives Amid Corruption Crackdown*", accessed at: <<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-vietnam-security/vietnam-arrests-more-oil-executives-amid-corruption-crackdown-idUSKBN1JH2G3>>, accessed on 2 February 2020.

Mai Nguyen and James Pearson, January 22 2018, "*Vietnam Jails Former Politburo Official for 13 Years in Graft Crackdown*", accessed at: <<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-vietnam-security/vietnam-jails-former-politburo-official-for-13-years-in-graft-crackdown-idUSKBN1FB0C5>>, accessed on 2 February 2020.

Matthew Toestevin, September 13 2017, "*Exclusive: Scandal-hit Vietnam Official Had Been Cleared by Previous Government*", accessed at: <<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-vietnam-security/exclusive-scandal-hit-vietnam-official-had-been-cleared-by-previous-government-idUSKCN1BO0T7>>, accessed on 2 February 2020.

NCB-Interpol Indonesia, 14 July 2019, "*Tugas dan Fungsi NCB-Interpol Indonesia*", accessed at: <<https://www.interpol.go.id/id/tugas-dan-fungsi>>, accessed on 15 February 2020.

Nguyen Huong, 2018, "*Appeal Court Gives Out Death and Life Sentences on OceanBank Case*", accessed at: <<https://www.vir.com.vn/appeal-court-gives-out-death-and-life-sentences-in-oceanbank-case-58951.html>>, accessed on 15 October 2019.

NZ History, 01 August 2013, "*The Last Execution*", accessed at: <<https://nzhistory.govt.nz/culture/the-death-penalty/the-last-execution>>, accessed on 15 September 2019.

Phan Anh, 12 April 2019, "*Vietnam Only Applies Death Penalty for 'Especially Serious' Crimes*", accessed at: <<https://e.vnexpress.net/news/news/vietnam-only-applies-death-penalty-for-especially-serious-crimes-3908301.html>>, accessed on 30 September 2019.

Reuters News Agency, 2019, “*Vietnam Court Sentences to Death Petrovietnam Ex-Chairman in Mass Trial*”, accessed at: <<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2019/12/vietnam-court-sentences-minister-life-prison-graft-191228060954300.html>>, accessed on 02 January 2020.

Reuters News Agency, 28 December 2019, “*Vietnam Court Sentences Ex-Minister to Life in Prison for Fraud*”, accessed at: <<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2019/12/vietnam-court-sentences-minister-life-prison-graft-191228060954300.html>>, accessed on 02 January 2020.

Tashny Sukumaran , 2019, *Death Penalty: As World Executes Fewer Prisoners, Singapore, Vietnam And Thailand Are Killing More*, accessed at: <<https://www.scmp.com/weekasia/politics/article/3005583/death-penalty-world-executes-fewer-prisoners-singapore-vietnam>>, accessed on 12 August 2019.

The Associated Press, 28 December 2019, “*Former Vietnamese Minister Gets Life Sentence in Bribery Case*”, accessed at: <<https://www.channelnewsasia.com/news/asia/vietnam-minister-life-sentence-bribery-mobifone-nguyen-bac-son-12216904>>, accessed on 02 January 2020.

The Associated Press, 28 December 2019, “*Vietnam Sends Ex-Ministers, Executives, to Prison for Graft*”, accessed at: <<https://www.nytimes.com/aponline/2019/12/28/world/asia/bc-as-vietnam-corruption.html>>, accessed on 02 January 2020.

UN Secretary-General António Guterres’ message for International Anti-Corruption Day, observed on 9 December, accessed at: <<https://www.un.org/press/en/2018/sgsm19392.doc.htm>>, accessed on: 18 July 2019.

Vietnam News Agency, 29 September 2017, “*Vietnam Fraud Trial: Death Penalty for Ex-Head of OceanBank*”, accessed at: <<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-41439866>>, accessed on 13 October 2019.

Yulida Medistiara, 10 September 2019, “*Eks Gubernur Aceh Abdullah Puteh Divonis 1,5 Tahun Penjara Kasus Penipuan*”, accessed at: <<https://news.detik.com/berita/d-4700939/eks-gubernur-aceh-abdullah-puteh-divonis-1-5-tahun-penjara-kasus-penipuan>>, accessed on 13th October 2019.