

DAFTAR ISI

HALAMAN JUDUL.....	ii
HALAMAN PENGESAHAN.....	iii
PERNYATAAN BEBAS PLAGIASI	iv
HALAMAN PERSEMBAHAN	v
KATA PENGANTAR	vi
DAFTAR ISI.....	viii
DAFTAR GAMBAR	x
DAFTAR TABEL.....	xi
DAFTAR SINGKATAN	xii
INTISARI.....	xvi
ABSTRACT.....	xvii
BAB I. PENDAHULUAN	1
A. Latar Belakang	1
B. Pokok Bahasan.....	7
C. Tujuan dan Manfaat	7
BAB II. CARA SELEKSI ARTIKEL.....	9
A. Penentuan Kata Kunci	9
B. Penentuan <i>Database</i> yang Digunakan	10
C. Batasan Seleksi Artikel	11
1. Kriteria Inklusi	11
2. Kriteria Eksklusi	11
D. Ekstraksi Data dan Penyusunan <i>Narrative Review</i>	13

III. Perubahan Mekanisme Epigenetik terhadap Penyakit Neurodegeneratif...	14
IV. Pengaruh Kurkumin terhadap Parameter <i>Neurobehavioral</i> terkait <i>Brain Disorder</i>	19
V. Kurkumin Menghambat Aktivitas atau Ekspresi HDAC2	35
VI. Pengaruh Kurkumin terhadap Peningkatan Ekspresi <i>Dcx</i> pada Berbagai Model <i>Brain Disorder</i>	40
VII. Pengaruh Kurkumin terhadap Peningkatan Ekspresi <i>Map2</i> pada Berbagai Model <i>Brain Disorder</i>	53
VIII. Potensi Formulasi SNEDDS sebagai Pengembangan Bentuk Terapi Senyawa Kurkumin terhadap <i>Brain Disorder</i>	62
BAB IX. KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN	75
A. Kesimpulan	75
B. Saran	76
DAFTAR PUSTAKA	77

DAFTAR GAMBAR

Gambar 1. Skema Penelitian	12
Gambar 2. Ketersebaran Artikel yang Digunakan pada <i>Antardatabase</i>	13
Gambar 3. Susunan DNA dan Protein Histon dalam Membentuk Kromatin dan Komosom.....	15
Gambar 4. Proses Asetilasi dan Deasetilasi Histon	16
Gambar 5. Tahapan Neurogenesis di Zona Subventrikular (SVZ) dan Zona Subgranular (SGZ)	17
Gambar 6. Model Farmakofor Senyawa Kurkumin dalam Menghambat HDAC2 dan HDAC8.....	38
Gambar 7. Aktivitas Kompleks NuRD pada Neurogenesis	42
Gambar 8. Hubungan Fosforilasi CREB (pCREB) dengan Perkembangan Sel Neuron	49
Gambar 9. Aktivitas Represi Gen oleh N-CoR yang Dipicu oleh Berbagai Jenis HDAC.....	55

DAFTAR TABEL

Tabel I. Pengaruh Kurkumin pada Perubahan <i>Neurobehavioral</i> dalam Berbagai Model <i>Brain Disorder</i>	20
Tabel II. Pengaruh Kurkumin terhadap Ekspresi Gen <i>Dcx</i> serta Aspek <i>Neurobehavioral</i> Terkait	44
Tabel III. Pengaruh Kurkumin terhadap Ekspresi Gen <i>Map2</i> serta Aspek <i>Neurobehavioral</i> Terkait	56
Tabel IV. Pengaruh Formulasi Berbagai Jenis Nanopatikel Kurkumin terhadap Perubahan <i>Neurobehavioral</i> dan Parameter Biokimia	63
Tabel V. Evaluasi Parameter Farmakokinetika pada Masing-Masing Formula SNEDDS Kurkumin	70

DAFTAR SINGKATAN

A β PP	= <i>Amyloid-β Protein Precursor</i>
AchE	= Asetilkolinesterase
AMPK-JNK	= <i>AMP-Activated Protein Kinase- c-Jun N-Terminal Kinase</i>
APP	= <i>Amyloid Precursor Protein</i>
BACE1	= Enzim Beta-sekretase 1
BBB	= <i>Blood Brain Barrier</i>
BchE	= Butirilkolinesterase
BPA	= <i>Bisphenol A</i>
<i>BrdU</i>	= 5-bromo-2'-deoksiuridin
CCA	= <i>Common Carotid Artery</i>
CHD	= <i>Protein Chromodomain Helicase DNA-binding</i>
COPD	= <i>Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease</i>
CoREST	= <i>Corepressor of RE1 Silencing Transcription Factor</i>
CREB	= <i>cAMP Response Element Binding Protein</i>
DCX	= Protein <i>Doublecortin</i> (pada <i>Homo sapiens</i> , <i>Mus musculus</i> dan <i>Rattus novergicus</i>)
<i>DCX</i>	= Gen <i>Doublecortin</i> (pada <i>Homo sapiens</i>)
<i>Dcx</i>	= Gen <i>Doublecortin</i> (pada spesies <i>Mus musculus</i> dan <i>Rattus novergicus</i>)
DNA	= <i>Deoxyribonucleic Acid</i>
EGCG	= <i>Epigallocatechin Gallate</i>
eIF4A	= <i>Eukaryotic Initiation Factor 4A</i>
ESC	= <i>Embryonic stem cell</i>
<i>Gfap</i>	= Gen <i>Glial Fibrillary Acidic Protein</i>
GPx	= Glutation Peroksidase
GR	= Glutation Reduktase
GSH	= Glutation
GSK3 β	= Protein <i>Glycogen Synthase Kinase 3 Beta</i>
GST	= <i>Glutathione-S-Transferase</i>

GWI	= <i>Gulf War Illness</i>
HAT	= Enzim Histon Asetiltransferase
HDAC	= Enzim Histon Deasetilase
HDACI	= Histon Deasetilase Inhibitor
<i>Hdac2</i>	= Gen Histon Deasetilase 2 (pada spesies <i>Mus musculus</i> dan <i>Rattus novergicus</i>)
HDAC2	= Protein Histon Deasetilase 2 (pada <i>Homo sapiens</i> , <i>Mus musculus</i> dan <i>Rattus Novergicus</i>)
<i>HDAC2</i>	= Gen Histon Deasetilase 2 (pada <i>Homo sapiens</i>)
<i>Hdac2</i>	= Gen Histon Deasetilase 2 (pada <i>Mus musculus</i> dan <i>Rattus Novergicus</i>)
hUC-MSCs	= <i>Human umbilical cord mesenchymal stem cell</i>
<i>Iba-1</i>	= <i>Ionized Calcium-Binding Adaptor Molecule 1</i>
ICDH	= Isositrat Dehidrogenase
IFN- γ	= Interferon Gamma
IL-1 β	= Interleukin 1 Beta
IL-6	= Interleukin 6
MAP2	= Protein <i>Microtubule-Associated Protein 2</i> (pada <i>Homo sapiens</i> , <i>Mus musculus</i> , dan <i>Rattus novergicus</i>)
<i>MAP2</i>	= Gen <i>Microtubule-Associated Protein 2</i> (pada <i>Homo sapiens</i>)
<i>Map2</i>	= Gen <i>Microtubule-Associated Protein 2</i> (pada spesies <i>Mus musculus</i> dan <i>Rattus novergicus</i>)
MCAO	= <i>Middle Cerebral Artery Occlusion</i>
MDA	= Malondialdehid
mNSS	= <i>Modified Neurological Severity Score</i>
MPTP	= <i>1-methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine</i>
MSC	= <i>Mesenchymal Stem Cell</i>
MTA1/2/3	= <i>Metastatic Tumor Antigen Tipe 2/3</i>
m-TOR	= <i>The Mammalian Target of Rapamycin</i>
nAChR	= <i>Nicotinic Acetylcholine Receptors</i>

<i>NeuN</i>	= Gen <i>Neuronal Nuclei</i>
NF- κ B	= <i>Nuclear Factor Kappa-Light-Chain-Enhancer of Activated B Cells</i>
NICD	= <i>Notch Intracellular Domain</i>
NPC	= <i>Neuronal Progenitor Cell</i>
NSC	= <i>Neural Stem Cell</i>
N-CoR	= <i>Nuclear receptor corepressor</i>
NO	= Nitrit Oksida
NuRD	= <i>Nucleosome Remodeling Deacetylase</i>
<i>Pax6</i>	= Gen <i>Paired Box 6</i>
PCR	= <i>Polymerase Chain Reaction</i>
PLPP	= Piridoksal Fosfat Fosfatase
<i>Psen1</i>	= Gen <i>Presenilin 1</i>
qRT-PCR	= <i>Real-Time Quantitative Reverse Transcription PCR</i>
RAR	= <i>Retinoic Acid Receptor</i>
RNA	= <i>Ribonucleic Acid</i>
ROS	= <i>Reactive Oxygen Species</i>
RTL	= <i>Retention Transfer Latency</i>
SBVS	= <i>Structure-Based Virtual Screening</i>
SGZ	= <i>Subgranular Zone</i>
SMRT	= <i>Silencing Mediator for Retinoid and Thyroid Receptor</i>
SNEDDS	= <i>Self Nanoemulsifying Drugs Delivery</i>
SOD	= Superoksida Dismutase
<i>Stat-3</i>	= Gen <i>Signal Transducer and Activator of Transcription 3</i>
STZ	= <i>Streptozotocin</i>
SVZ	= <i>Subventricular Zone</i>
T ₃ R	= <i>Thyroid Hormone Receptor</i>
TGF β 1	= <i>Transforming Growth Factor Beta 1</i>
TH	= Tirosin Hidroksilase
TNF- α	= <i>Tumor Necrosis Factor-Alfa</i>
TSA	= <i>Trichostatin A</i>

UCH-L1 = *Ubiquitin C-Terminal Hydrolase L1*

wnt3a = *Wnt Family Member 3A*