



DAFTAR ISI

| | |
|--|-----|
| HALAMAN JUDUL | i |
| LEMBAR PENGESAHAN | ii |
| LEMBAR PERNYATAAN..... | iii |
| KATA PENGANTAR | iv |
| DAFTAR ISI..... | v |
| INTISARI | ix |
| <i>ABSTRACT</i> | x |
| BAB I PENDAHULUAN..... | 1 |
| 1.1. Latar Belakang | 1 |
| 1.2. Tinjauan Pustaka | 2 |
| 1.2.1. Bahan Baku..... | 2 |
| 1.2.2. Proses | 3 |
| BAB II URAIAN PROSES | 11 |
| 2.1. Unit Persiapan Bahan Baku Sampah, Steam, dan Oksigen..... | 11 |
| 2.2. Unit Sintesis Syngas..... | 11 |
| 2.3. Unit Pemurnian Syngas..... | 12 |
| BAB III SPESIFIKASI BAHAN..... | 14 |
| 3.1. Bahan Baku | 14 |
| 3.2. Bahan Pembantu..... | 15 |
| 3.3. Produk Utama..... | 16 |
| BAB IV PROCESS FLOW DIAGRAM | 17 |
| 4.1. Diagram Blok Kualitatif..... | 17 |
| 4.2. Diagram Blok Kuantitatif..... | 18 |
| 4.3. Process Engineering Flow Diagram..... | 19 |
| BAB V NERACA MASSA | 20 |
| 5.1. Neraca Massa Total..... | 20 |
| 5.2. Neraca Massa Tiap Alat | 21 |
| BAB VI NERACA PANAS..... | 26 |
| 6.1. Neraca Panas Total..... | 26 |
| 6.2. Neraca Panas Tiap Alat | 27 |
| BAB VII SPESIFIKASI ALAT..... | 32 |



| | |
|---|-----------|
| 7.1. Belt Conveyor (BC-01) | 32 |
| 7.2. Belt Conveyor (BC-02) | 32 |
| 7.3. Belt Conveyor (BC-03) | 32 |
| 7.4. Rotary Dryer (RD-01) | 33 |
| 7.5. Belt Conveyor (BC-04) | 33 |
| 7.6. Bucket Elevator (BE-01) | 34 |
| 7.7. Lock Hopper (LH-01) | 34 |
| 7.8. Furnace (FC-01) | 35 |
| 7.9. Reaktor Gasifier (R-01) | 35 |
| 7.10. Cyclone (CY-01) | 35 |
| 7.11. Quencher (QC-01) | 36 |
| 7.12. Kompresor (CO-01) | 36 |
| 7.13. Furnace (FC-02) | 37 |
| 7.14. Reaktor Desulfurizer (R-02) | 37 |
| 7.15. Heat Exchanger (HE-01) | 38 |
| 7.16. Reaktor <i>Water Shift Gas Converter</i> (R-03) | 38 |
| 7.17. Heat Exchanger (HE-02) | 39 |
| 7.18. KO Drum (KO-01) | 39 |
| 7.19. Kompresor (CO-02) | 40 |
| 7.20. Heat Exchanger (HE-03) | 40 |
| 7.21. Absorber (AB-01) | 41 |
| 7.22. Heat Exchanger (HE-04) | 41 |
| 7.23. Heat Exchanger (HE-05) | 42 |
| 7.24. Stripper (ST-01) | 43 |
| 7.25. Pompa (P-01) | 43 |
| 7.26. Heat Exchanger (HE-06) | 44 |
| 7.27. Gas Holder Syngas (TK-01) | 44 |
| BAB VIII UTILITAS | 45 |
| 8.1. Unit Penyediaan dan Pengolahan Air | 45 |
| 8.1.1. Kebutuhan Air | 45 |
| 8.1.2. Sumber Air | 47 |
| 8.1.3. Pengolahan Air | 47 |
| 8.2. Spesifikasi Alat Utilitas | 52 |



| | |
|---|-----------|
| 8.2.1. Screener | 52 |
| 8.2.2. Kolam Ekualisasi | 52 |
| 8.2.3. Kolam Sedimentasi | 52 |
| 8.2.4. Tangki Penyimpan Alum ($Al_2(SO_4)_3$) | 53 |
| 8.2.5. Tangki Penyimpanan Soda Abu (Na_2CO_3) | 53 |
| 8.2.6. Tangki Premixing | 54 |
| 8.2.7. Clarifier..... | 54 |
| 8.2.8. Sand Filter..... | 55 |
| 8.2.9. Carbon Filter..... | 55 |
| 8.2.10. Tangki Penyimpanan <i>Filtered Water</i> | 55 |
| 8.2.11. Tangki Penyimpanan Air <i>Hydrant</i> | 56 |
| 8.2.12. Cold Basin | 56 |
| 8.2.13. Hot Basin | 56 |
| 8.2.14. Cooling Tower..... | 57 |
| 8.2.15. Tangki Penyimpan Larutan Kaporit | 57 |
| 8.2.16. Tangki Klorinasi | 57 |
| 8.2.17. Tangki Air Keperluan Umum..... | 58 |
| 8.2.18. Cation Exchanger | 58 |
| 8.2.19. Tangki Penyimpanan Larutan HCl 37% | 59 |
| 8.2.20. Anion Exchanger | 59 |
| 8.2.21. Tangki Penyimpanan Larutan NaOH | 59 |
| 8.2.22. Tangki Penyimpanan Air Demineralisasi | 60 |
| 8.2.23. Deaerator | 60 |
| 8.2.24. Tangki Penyimpanan <i>Hydrazine</i> | 60 |
| 8.2.25. Tangki Penyimpanan Air Kondensat..... | 61 |
| 8.2.26. Pompa | 61 |
| 8.3. Unit Pembangkit Steam..... | 63 |
| 8.4. Unit Penyedia Udara | 67 |
| 8.5. Unit Pembangkit Listrik | 71 |
| 8.6. Unit Pengolahan Limbah..... | 72 |
| BAB IX TATA LETAK PABRIK..... | 75 |
| 9.1. Tata Letak Pabrik Keseluruhan | 75 |
| 9.2. Tata Letak Unit Proses | 77 |



| | |
|---|-----|
| BAB X PERTIMBANGAN ASPEK KESELAMATAN, KESEHATAN KERJA, DAN LINGKUNGAN..... | 78 |
| 10.1. Pertimbangan Aspek Safety Pabrik..... | 80 |
| 10.2. Pertimbangan Aspek Kesehatan dan Keselamatan Kerja | 97 |
| 10.3. Pertimbangan Aspek Lingkungan Pabrik..... | 103 |
| 10.4. <i>Process Hazard Analysis : HAZOP</i> | 107 |
| BAB XI ORGANISASI PERUSAHAAN | 117 |
| 11.1. Bentuk Perusahaan | 117 |
| 11.2. Struktur Organisasi..... | 117 |
| 11.3. Tugas dan Wewenang | 120 |
| 11.4. Pembagian Jam Kerja Karyawan | 125 |
| 11.5. Sistem Penggajian Karyawan..... | 127 |
| 11.6. Penggolongan Jabatan | 128 |
| 11.7. Kesejahteraan Sosial Karyawan | 129 |
| 11.8. Manajemen Produksi..... | 131 |
| BAB XII EVALUASI EKONOMI..... | 133 |
| 12.1. Perhitungan Indeks Harga | 133 |
| 12.2. Perhitungan Harga Alat Proses dan Utilitas | 135 |
| 12.3. Perhitungan Biaya <i>Raw Material</i> , <i>Sales</i> , dan Utilitas | 141 |
| 12.4. Perhitungan Biaya Pekerja Pembangunan Pabrik | 143 |
| 12.5. Perhitungan Penggajian Karyawan Operator | 144 |
| 12.6. Perhitungan Fixed Capital..... | 145 |
| 12.7. Perhitungan Manufacturing Cost | 146 |
| 12.8. Perhitungan Working Capital..... | 147 |
| 12.9. Perhitungan General Expense | 147 |
| 12.10. Perhitungan Profit | 147 |
| 12.11. Analisis Kelayakan Profitabilitas | 148 |
| 12.12. <i>Sensitivity Analysis</i> | 154 |
| BAB XIII KESIMPULAN..... | 156 |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA | 157 |
| LAMPIRAN..... | 162 |