



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>TITLE SHEET</b> .....	<b>i</b>
<b>SURAT KETERANGAN WADEK</b> .....	<b>ii</b>
<b>APPROVAL SHEET</b> .....	<b>iii</b>
<b>PERNYATAAN BEBAS PLAGIASI</b> .....	<b>iv</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</b> .....	<b>v</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b> .....	<b>viii</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b> .....	<b>x</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b> .....	<b>xi</b>
<b>LIST OF APPENDIX</b> .....	<b>xii</b>
<b>ABSTRACT</b> .....	<b>xiii</b>
<b>ABSTRAK</b> .....	<b>xiv</b>
<b>CHAPTER 1</b> .....	<b>1</b>
1.1. Background .....	1
1.2. Objectives.....	5
1.3. Benefits .....	5
<b>CHAPTER 2</b> .....	<b>6</b>
2.1. Biohydrogen.....	6
2.2. Anaerobic Digestion .....	8
2.3. Factors affecting hydrogen production.....	11
2.3.1. Inoculum and pretreatment methods .....	11
2.3.2. Temperature .....	13
2.3.3. Substrates and nutrients .....	13
2.3.4. pH .....	15
2.3.5. C/N Ratios.....	15
2.4. Vermihumus.....	16
2.5. Sugarcane Bagasse .....	17
2.6. Cow Dung .....	19
<b>CHAPTER 3</b> .....	<b>21</b>
3.1. Inoculum enrichment process.....	21
3.2. Substrates .....	25



3.2.1. Cow dung .....	25
3.2.2. Sugarcane bagasse .....	26
3.3. Hydrogen production process by dark fermentation .....	28
3.4. Analytical methods .....	34
<b>CHAPTER 4 .....</b>	<b>37</b>
4. 1. Enrichment process.....	37
4. 2. Effect of various initial pH on hydrogen production of mono-digestion	38
4. 3. Effect of various F/I ratio on hydrogen production of mono-digestion..	42
4. 4. Effect of substrate ratio on hydrogen production of co-digestion.....	47
4. 5. Energy yields.....	49
<b>CHAPTER 5 .....</b>	<b>54</b>
5. 1. Conclusion.....	54
5. 2. Recommendations .....	54
<b>REFERENCES .....</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>APPENDIX .....</b>	<b>61</b>