

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

COVER .....	i
APPROVAL SHEET .....	ii
ORIGINALITY STATEMENT .....	iv
PREFACE .....	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS .....	vii
LIST OF TABLES .....	xP
LIST OF FIGURES .....	xii
NOTATIONS .....	xix
ABSTRACT .....	xxii
1. INTRODUCTION .....	1
1.1. Background .....	1
1.2. State of the Art .....	6
1.3. Scope of Research .....	9
1.4. Research Objectives .....	10
1.5. Benefit .....	10
2. LITERATURE REVIEW .....	11
2.1. Soil and Hydraulics Parameter in Volcanic Area .....	11
2.1.1. The Effect of Eruption Materials on Soil Parameter .....	11
2.1.2. Infiltration, Sediment Transport, and Roughness Coefficient in Steep Slope Stream .....	14
2.2. Historical Lahar Events .....	17
2.2.1. Lahar at Semeru Volcano, Indonesia .....	17
2.2.2. Lahar at Merapi Volcano, Indonesia .....	21
2.2.3. Lahar at Kelud Volcano, Indonesia .....	24
2.3. Threshold Criteria for Triggering Lahar .....	24
2.3.1. Empirical-based Lahar Prediction .....	24
2.3.2. Theoretical-based Lahar Prediction .....	28
3. THEORETICAL BACKGROUND .....	33
3.1. Lahar Type and Characteristics .....	33
3.2. Rheology of Lahar .....	39



3.3.	Triggering Mechanism of Lahar .....	42
3.3.1.	Slope Failure Criteria by Takahashi.....	44
3.3.2.	Incipient Motion of Sediment Based on Shields Stress .....	48
3.3.3.	Developing Lahar Initiation Criteria by Considering Hydrodynamic Forces .....	51
3.4.	Rainfall Runoff Modelling .....	55
3.4.1.	Hillslope Hydrology.....	55
3.4.2.	Soil Properties .....	56
3.4.3.	Infiltration Model.....	57
3.4.4.	Governing Equation of Distributed Rainfall-Runoff Model.....	59
3.4.5.	Application of Distributed Rainfall-Runoff Model .....	62
3.5.	Rainfall Threshold Criteria.....	65
3.5.1.	Short Term and Long Term Rainfall.....	65
3.5.2.	Development of Critical Line .....	66
4.	RESEARCH METHOD .....	73
4.1.	Research Overview.....	73
4.2.	Research Location .....	74
4.3.	Data Collection .....	76
4.3.1.	Topographical Map .....	76
4.3.2.	Rainfall and Water Level Data.....	78
4.3.3.	Secondary Data from Previous Researchers .....	80
4.3.4.	Information on Lahar Occurrences .....	80
4.4.	Field Investigation .....	81
4.5.	Experiment of Initiation of Sediment Entrainment on Steep Slope Channel.....	90
4.6.	Simulation of Distributed Rainfall-Runoff Model .....	92
4.6.1.	Preparing Input of Topography Data .....	92
4.6.2.	Simulation Modules .....	95
4.6.3.	Model Verification.....	97
4.6.4.	Identification of Lahar Initiation Area .....	99
4.6.5.	Lahar Simulation Scenarios .....	102
4.7.	Critical Line for Lahar Warning .....	103
5.	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION .....	107
5.1.	Identification of Critical Flow Depth Initiating Sediment Movement ....	107
5.1.1.	Groundwater Profile.....	107



5.1.2. Incipient Motion of Bed Sediment for Different Slope Channel .	108
5.1.3. Analysis of Critical Relative Flow Depth for Different Slope Channel .....	113
5.2. Implementation of Distributed Rainfall-Runoff Model for Identifying Lahar Initiation Area.....	115
5.2.1. Input Parameter of the Simulation .....	115
5.2.2. Model Verification Based on Radar Monitoring Station .....	117
5.2.3. Identification of Lahar Initiation Area Based on Modified Takahashi .....	119
5.3. Improvement on the Development of Rainfall Threshold Criteria .....	126
5.3.1. Critical Line Method.....	126
5.3.2. Implementation of RBFN for Putih River Case, Merapi Volcano .....	128
5.3.3. Snake Line Characteristics in Putih River .....	130
6. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATION .....	136
6.1. Conclusions .....	136
6.2. Recommendations .....	137
REFERENCES .....	139