

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abichandani, S.J. dan Nadiger, R., (2013) Cross-contamination in dentistry: A comprehensive overview, *Chron of Young Sci*, 4(1):51-58.
- Alwi, I., (2012) Kriteria Empirik dalam Menentukan Ukuran Sampel Pada Pengujian Hipotesis Statistika dan Analisis Butir, *Jurnal Formatif*, 2(2): 140-8.
- American Dental Association, (2019) Mouthwash (Mouthrinse), *Oral Health Topics*, www.ada.org
- Belstrøm, D., Holmstrup, P., Nielsen, C.H., Kirkby, N., Twetman, S., Heitmann, B.L., Klepac-Ceraj, V., Paster, B.J., Fiehn, N., (2014) Bacterial profiles of saliva in relation to diet, lifestyle factors, and socioeconomic status, *J Oral Microbiol*, 6:23609.
- Belstrøm, D., Holmstrup, P., Bardow, A., Kokaras, A., Fiehn, N., Paster, B.J., (2016) Comparative analysis of bacterial profiles in unstimulated and stimulated saliva samples, *J Oral Microbiol*, 8:30112.
- Boyle, P., Koechlin, A., Autier, P., (2014) Mouthwash Use and Prevention pf Plaque, Gingivitis and Caries, *Oral Dis*, 20(1):55.
- Dawes, C., Pedersen, A.M.L., Villa, A., Ekström, J., Proctor, G.B., Vissink, A., Aframian, D., McGowan, R., Aliko, A., Narayana, N., Sia, Y.W., Joshi, R.K., Jensen, S.B., Kerr, A.R., Wolff, A., (2015) The functions of human saliva: A review sponsored by the World Workshop on Oral Medicine VI, *Arch Oral Biol*, 60: 863-874.
- DePaola, L.G., Minah, G.E., Overholser, C.D., Meiller, T.F., Charles, C.H., Harper, D.S., McAlary, M., (1996) Effect of an antiseptic mouthrinse on salivary microbiota, *Am J Dent*, 9(3):93-5 (Abstract).
- Dewhirst, F.E., Chen, T., Izard, J., Paster, B.J., Tanner, A.C.R., Yu, W., Lakshmanan, A., Wade, W.G., (2010) The Human Oral Microbiome, *J Bacteriol.*, 192(19):5002-17.
- Dodds, M., Roland, S., Edgar, M., Thornhill, M., (2015) Saliva A review of its role in maintaining oral health and preventing dental disease, *BDJ Team*, 2:11-13.
- Farnaud, S.J., Kosti, O., Getting, S.J., Renshaw, D., (2010) Saliva: physiology and diagnostic potential in health and disease, *ScientificWorldJournal*, 16(10):434-56.
- Farook, F.F. dan Said, K.N., (2018) A Review of the Effectiveness of Antiseptic Mouth Rinses for Oral Health, *J Oral Hyg Health*, 6(3): 246.

- Gao, L., Xu, T., Huang, G., Jiang, S., Gu, Y., Chen, F., (2018) Oral microbiomes: more and more importance in oral cavity and whole body, *Protein Cell*, 9(5):488-500.
- Haerian-Arkadani, A., Razaee, M., Talebi-Arkadani, M., Keshavarz-Valian, N., Amid, R., Meimandi, M., Esmailnejad, A., Ariankia, A., (2015) Comparison of Antimicrobial Effects of Three Different Mouthwashes, *Iran J Public Health*, 44(7):997-1003.
- Hamid, A.A., Aiyelaagbe, O.O., Usman, L.A., (2011) Essential Oils: Its Medicinal and Pharmacological Uses, *Int J Curr Res*, 3(2): 86-98.
- Ibrahim, N.K., Alwafi, H.A., Sangoof, S.O., Turkistani, A.K., Alattas, B.M., (2017) Cross-infection and infection control indentistry: Knowledge, attitude and practice of patients attended dental clinics in King Abdulaziz University Hospital, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia, *J Infect Public Health*, 10:438-445.
- Kidd, E., (2011) The implications of the new paradigm of dental caries, *J Dent*, 39S2:S3-S8
- Kulkarni, P., Singh, D.K., Jalaluddin, M., Mandal, A., (2017) Comparative Evaluation of Antiplaque Efficacy between Essential Oils with Alcohol-Based and Chlorhexidine with Nonalcohol-Based Mouthrinses, *J Int Soc Prev Community Dentistry*, 7(1):S36-S41.
- Lira-Junior, R., Åkerman, S., Klinge, B., Boström, E.A., Gustafsson, A., (2018) Salivary microbial profiles in relation to age, periodontal, and systemic diseases, *PLoS One*, 13(3):e0189734.
- Lu, M., Xuan, S., Wang, Z., (2019) Oral microbiota: A new view of body health, *Food Science and Human Wellness*, 8:8-15.
- Macfarlane, T.V., Kawecki, M.M., Cunningham, C., Bovaird, I., Morgan, R., Rhodes, K., Watkins, R., (2010), Mouthwash Use in General Population: Results from Adult Dental Health Survey in Grampian, Scotland, *J Oral Maxillofac Res*, 1(4):e2p1
- Maddu, N., (2019) Functions of Saliva, *IntechOpen*, DOI: 10.5772/intechopen.84709.
- Marchetti, E., Mummolo, S., Mattia, J.D., Casalena, F., Martino, S.D., Mattei, A., Marzo, G., (2011) Efficacy of essential oil mouthwash with and without alcohol: a 3-Day plaque accumulation model, *Trials*, 12:262-8.
- Masadeh, M.M., Gharaibeh, S.F., Alzoubi, K.H., Al-Azzam, S.I., Obeidat, W.M., (2013) Antimicrobial Activity of Common Mouthwash Solutions on Multidrug-Resistance Bacterial Biofilms, *J Clin Med Res*, 5(5):389-394.

- Mohan, M. dan Jagannathan, N., (2016) The Efficacy of Pre-Procedural Mouth Rinse on Bacterial Count in Dental Aerosol Following Oral Prophylaxis, *Dent Med Probl*, 53(1):78-82.
- Mummolo, S., Nota, A., Caruso, S., Quinzi, V., Marchetti, E., Marzo, G., (2018) Salivary Markers and Microbial Flora in Mouth Breathing Late Adolescents, *BioMed Res Int*, 2018:1-8.
- Neyraud, E., Palicki, O., Schwartz, C., Nicklaus, S., Feron, G., (2012) Variability of human saliva composition: Possible relationships with fat perception and liking, *Arch Oral Biol*, 57(5):556-566.
- Quintas, V., Prada-López, I., Carreira, M.J., Suárez-Quintanilla, D., Balsa-Castro, C., Tomás, I., (2017) *In situ* antibacterial activity of essential oils with and without alcohol on oral biofilm: a randomized clinical trial, *Front Microbiol*, 8(2162).
- Ogawa, T., Hirose, Y., Ogawa, M.H., Sugimoto, M., Sasaki, S., Kibi, M., Kawabata, S., Ikebe, K., Maeda, Y., (2018) Composition of salivary microbiota in elderly subjects, *Sci Rep*, 8: 414
- Palmer, R.J., (2015) Composition and development of oral bacterial communities, *Periodontol 2000*, 64(1):20-39.
- Pedersen, A.M.L., Sørensen, C.E., Proctor, G.B., Carpenter, G.H., (2018) Salivary secretion in health and disease, *J Oral Rehabil*, 45(9):730-746.
- Pranata, N., (2019) Dental Calculus as The Unique Calcified Oral Ecosystem, *Oceana Biomedicina Journal*, 2(2):52-65.
- Retamal-Valdes, B., Soaresm G.M., Stewart, B., Figueiredo, L.C., Faveri, M., Miller, S., Zhang, Y.P., Feres, M., (2017) Effectiveness of pre-procedural mouthwash in reducing bacteria in dental aerosols: randomized clinical trial, *Braz Oral Res*, 31:e21.
- Samaranayake, L., dan Matsubara, V.H., (2017) Normal Oral Flora and the Oral Ecosystem, *Dent Clin North Am*, 61(2):199-215.
- Shetty, S.K., Sharath, K., Shenoy, S., Sreekumar, C., Shetty, R.N., Biju, T., (2013) Compare The Efficacy of Two Comercially Available Mouthrinses in reducing Viable Bacterial Count in Dental Aerosol produced during Ultrasonic Scaling when used as Preprosedural Rinse, *J Contemp Dent Pract*, 14(5):848-51.
- Sykes, L.M., Comley, M., Kelly, L., (2016) Availability, indications for use and main ingredients of mouthwashes in six major supermarkets in Gauteng, S *Afr Dent J*, 71(7):308-13.
- Takeshita, T., Kageyama, S., Furuta, M., Tsuboi, H., Takeuchi, K., Shibata, Y., Shimazaki, Y., Akifusa, S., Ninomiya, T., Kiyohara, Y., Yamashita, Y.,

- (2016) Bacterial diversity in saliva and oral health-related conditions: the Hisayama Study, *Sci Rep*, 6:22164.
- Talumewo, M., Mitjelungan, C., Wowor, M., (2015) Perbedaan Efektivitas Obat Kumur Antiseptik Beralkohol dan Non Alkohol dalam Menurunkan Akumulasi Plak, *PHARMACON*, 4(4):1-8.
- Thosar, N., Basak, S., Bahadure, R.N., Rajurkar, M., (2019) Antimicrobial efficacy of five essential oils against oral pathogens, *Eur J Dent*, 7(1): S71-S77.
- Tiara, A., Widyarman, A.S., Rovani, C.A., (2019) Efficacy of Disinfectants on Microbial Contaminated Toothbrushes, *Sci Dent J*, 3(3): 85-9.
- Tiwari, M., (2011) Science behind human saliva, *J Nat Sc Biol Med*, 2(1):53-58.
- Varoni, E., Tarce, E., Lodi, G., Carassi, A., (2012) Chlorhexidine (CHX) in dentistry: state of the art, *Minerva Stomatol*, 61(9):399-4.
- Wilson, N., Patel, R., Gallagher, J., Chapple, I., (2014) Question from practice: How to select the right mouthwash, *Pharmaceutical Journal*, 292(7795):119-26.
- Wirth, T., Kawecki, M.M., Reeve, J., Cunningham, C., Bovaird, I., Macfarlane, T.V., (2012) Epidemiological Studies? Development and Validation of Mouthwash Use Questionnaire with Particular Attention to Measuring Alcohol Intake from Mouthwash, *J Oral Maxillofac Res*, 3(3):e1.