

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Title Page .....	1
Approval Sheet.....	iii
Pernyataan Bebas Plagiasi .....	iv
Acknowledgements .....	vii
Abstract .....	ix
List of Tables.....	xiii
List of Figures .....	xiv
List of Abbreviations and Symbols.....	xv
 <b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....</b>	 <b>1</b>
1.1 Background of the Study .....	1
1.2 Research Questions .....	5
1.3 Research Objectives .....	6
1.4 Research Significance .....	6
1.5 Organization of the Thesis .....	7
 <b>CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW AND THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK.....</b>	 <b>9</b>
2.1 Literature Review .....	9
2.2 Theoretical Framework .....	15
2.2.1 Authorial Presence in Research Articles .....	15
2.2.2 Authorial Presence Markers in Research Articles.....	17
2.2.3 Discourse Functions of Authorial Presence Markers .....	20
 <b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS.....</b>	 <b>28</b>

3.1	Sources of Data .....	29
3.2	Data Collection Method .....	32
3.3.	Data Analysis Method .....	34
3.4.	Inter-rater Reliability .....	38
<b>CHAPTER IV LINGUISTIC MARKERS OF AUTHORIAL PRESENCE IN ENGLISH RESEARCH ARTICLES .....</b>		<b>40</b>
4.1	A General Comparison of Authorial Presence Markers.....	41
4.2	Frequency of Use and Distribution of Authorial Presence Markers .....	44
4.3	Inclusive and Exclusive Pronouns in English RAs .....	52
4.4	Perspectives of Authorial Presence Markers in English RAs .....	54
4.5	Authorial Presence Markers in English RAs.....	57
4.5.1	First-person Singular .....	59
4.5.2	First-person Plural .....	60
4.5.3	Self-referring Terms .....	63
4.6	Summary .....	65
<b>CHAPTER V DISCOURSE FUNCTIONS OF AUTHORIAL PRESENCE MARKERS .....</b>		<b>66</b>
5.1	Frequencies of Discourse Functions of Authorial Presence Markers .....	68
5.2	Discourse Functions of Authorial Presence Markers .....	74
5.2.1	‘I’ as the Representative .....	75
5.2.2	‘I’ as the Guide through the RA .....	78
5.2.3	‘I’ as the Architect of the RA .....	81
5.2.4	‘I’ as the Recounter of the Research Process .....	86
5.2.5	‘I’ as the Opinion-holder .....	88
5.2.6	‘I’ as the Originator .....	90
5.2.7	Reflexive ‘I’ .....	93
5.3	Summary .....	95

<b>CHAPTER VI CONCLUSIONS .....</b>	<b>97</b>
6.1 Conclusions .....	97
6.2 Implications of the Study .....	100
6.3 Limitations and Recommendations for Further Research .....	102
REFERENCES.....	104
APPENDIX 1 .....	112
1. British Samples ( <i>Applied Linguistics</i> ).....	112
2. Indonesian Samples ( <i>Indonesian Journal of Applied Linguistics</i> ).....	114
APPENDIX 2 .....	118
APPENDIX 3 .....	119
1. Indonesian RAs .....	119
2. British RAs .....	120