

- ABC. (2018, August 27). Desakan Status Bencana Nasional untuk Gempa Lombok. Retrieved from <https://www.tempo.co/abc/2368/desakan-status-bencana-nasional-untuk-gempa-lombok>. Accessed on 19 August 2019.
- Adriana, J. (2018, September 10). Taiwan donates US\$500,000 for Indonesia's Sulawesi earthquake victims. Retrieved from <https://www.taiwannews.com.tw/en/news/3548525>. Accessed on 19 August 2019.
- Agung, B. (2018, August 9). Gili Trawangan Menjelma 'Pulau Mati' Usai Dilanda Gempa. Retrieved from <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20180808175235-20-320622/gili-trawangan-menjelma-pulau-mati-usai-dilanda-gempa>. Accessed on 19 August 2019.
- Alexanders, M. (2003). *Social Capital and Trust: An Application to Analyzing Networks of Cooperation*. Comparative Government Paper. Accessed on 19 August 2019.
- Antara. (2018, August 10). Konser Peduli Gempa Lombok, Elek Yo Band Nyanyikan 5 Lagu. Retrieved from <https://bisnis.tempo.co/read/1115762/konser-peduli-gempa-lombok-elek-yo-band-nyanyikan-5-lagu/full&view=ok>. Accessed on 21 August 2019.
- Asyari, Y. (2018, August 14). Gerakan 1 Ton Rendang untuk Korban Gempa Lombok Sampai 15 Agustus. Retrieved from <https://www.jawapos.com/jpg-today/14/08/2018/gerakan-1-ton-rendang-untuk-korban-gempa-lombok-sampai-15-agustus/>. Accessed on 21 August 2019.
- Ayuwiragil, K. (2018, August 21). Minta Tak Dipolitisasi, BNPB Jelaskan Dampak Bencana Nasional. Retrieved from <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20180821181822-20-324013/minta-tak-dipolitisasi-bnpb-jelaskan-dampak-bencana-nasional>. Accessed on 24 October 2019.

Accessed on 24 October 2019.

Bhattacharyya. (2004). Theorizing Community Development.

Journal of the Community Development Society, 34:2, 5-34, DOI:

10.1080/15575330409490110. Accessed on 28 August 2019.

BBC. (2018, August 20). Sejak hari Minggu Lombok diterjang puluhan gempa bumi.

Retrieved from <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-45237703>. Accessed on 10 October 2019/

BBC. (2018, October 2). Indonesia tsunami: Palu hit by 'worst case scenario.' Retrieved from

<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-45702566>. Accessed on 21 November 2018

Boin, A., 't Hart, P., Stern, E., Sundelius, B. (2005). *The Politics of Crisis Management:*

Public Leadership Under Pressure. Cambridge University Press. Accessed on 25 November 2019

BMKG. (2018, August 20). Pulau Lombok Kembali Diguncang Gempabumi M=7.0, Tidak Berpotensi Tsunami. Retrieved from <https://www.bmkg.go.id/press-release/?p=pulau-lombok-kembali-diguncang-gempabumi-m7-0-tidak-berpotensi-tsunami&tag=press-release&lang=ID>. Accessed on 10 October 2019.

BMKG. (2019). Tugas dan Fungsi. Retrieved from <https://www.bmkg.go.id/profil/?p=tugas-Fungsi>. Accessed on 10 October 2019.

BNPB. (2017). Tugas dan Fungsi BNPB. Retrieved from <https://bnpb.go.id/hometugas.html>. Accessed on 21 October 2019.

BNPB. (2018, August 15). Dampak Gempa Lombok: 460 Orang Meninggal Dunia dan Kerugian Ekonomi 7,45 Trilyun Rupiah. Retrieved from <https://bnpb.go.id/dampak-gempa-lombok-460-orang-meninggal-dunia460-dan-kerugian-ekonomi-745-trilyun-rupiah>. Accessed on 24 October 2019.



Butterworth, L. (2018, November 22). Indonesia earthquake: Australian mum describes exodus from holiday island. Retrieved from <https://www.abc.net.au/news/2018-08-07/australians-on-gili-trawangan-describe-fleeing-when-earthquake-/10081764>. Accessed on 24 October 2019.

Channel News Asia. (2018, August 6). President Halimah, PM Lee extend condolences to Indonesia over Lombok earthquake; Singapore to donate US\$100,000. Retrieved from <https://www.channelnewsasia.com/news/singapore/president-halimah-pm-lee-extend-condolences-to-indonesia-over-10593350>. Accessed on 24 October 2019.

CNN. (2018, October 8). JK Kritik Manajemen Krisis Pemda Tangani Gempa Palu. Retrieved from <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20181008142133-20-336612/jk-kritik-manajemen-krisis-pemda-tangani-gempa-palu>. Accessed on 26 November 2018

Cabinet Secretariat of the Republic of Indonesia. (2018, August 7). Ministry to Deploy Heavy Equipment to Quake-Hit Lombok. Retrieved from <https://setkab.go.id/en/ministry-to-deploy-heavy-equipment-to-quake-hit-lombok/>. Accessed on 10 October 2019.

Cabinet Secretariat of the Republic of Indonesia. (2018, August 24). Presidential Instruction on Lombok Post-Quake Reconstruction Issued. Retrieved from <https://setkab.go.id/en/presidential-instruction-on-lombok-post-quake-reconstruction-issued/>. Accessed on 24 October 2019.

Cahyani, D.R. (2018, August 6). Menteri Amran Sumbangkan 1 Tahun Gaji untuk Korban Gempa Lombok. Retrieved from <https://bisnis.tempo.co/read/1114406/menteri-amran-sumbangkan-1-tahun-gaji-untuk-korban-gempa-lombok>. Accessed on 24 October 2019.

CNN Indonesia. (2019, January 12). Korban Gempa Lombok Tagih Janji Bantuan Jokowi. Retrieved from <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20190112043537-20-360322/korban-gempa-lombok-tagih-janji-bantuan-jokowi>. Accessed on 24 October 2019.

Dani, S. (2018, August 7). Pemerintah Aceh Galang Dana Untuk Korban Gempa Lombok,

Sudah Terkumpul Rp 300 Juta. Retrieved from

<https://aceh.tribunnews.com/2018/08/07/pemerintah-aceh-galang-dana-untuk-korban-gempa-lombok-sudah-terkumpul-rp-300-juta>. Accessed on 24 October 2019.

Detik News. (2018, August 6). Penampakan Kerusakan Gili Trawangan Akibat Gempa

Lombok. Retrieved from https://news.detik.com/foto-news/d-4151500/penampakan-kerusakan-gili-trawangan-akibat-gempa-lombok/3#share_top. Accessed on 25 November 2019.

EEAS. (2018, August 14). EU scales up humanitarian assistance to victims of Lombok earthquakes. Retrieved from

https://eeas.europa.eu/delegations/indonesia_vi/49364/EU%20scales%20up%20humanitarian%20assistance%20to%20victims%20of%20Lombok%20earthquakes. Accessed on 25 November 2019.

Embury-Dennis, T. (2018, August 6). Lombok earthquake: Tourists 'forced to pay to board rescue ships.' Retrieved from

<https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/asia/lombok-earthquake-latest-indonesia-tremor-quake-dead-victims-tourists-a8480356.html>. Accessed on 25 November 2019.

Fardiansyah, A. (2018, August 7). Tim SAR Gabungan Berhasil Evakuasi 4.636 Wisatawan Lokal dan Asing di NTB. Retrieved from

<https://news.okezone.com/read/2018/08/07/340/1933076/tim-sar-gabungan-berhasil-evakuasi-4-636-wisatawan-lokal-dan-asing-di-ntb>. Accessed on 25 November 2019.

Felayati, R.A. (2016). Efektivitas Bantuan Luar Negeri di Aceh selama 2004-2010 setelah Tsunami Samudra Hindia tahun 2004. *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional*, 9(1).

<http://www.journal.unair.ac.id>. Accessed on 23 November 2018. Accessed on 25 November 2019.



Gabrilin, A. (2018, August 7). Nasdem Siapkan Relawan Medis untuk Bantu Korban Gempa di Lombok. Retrieved from https://sorotpolitik.kompas.com/golkar-membangun-indonesia/read/2018/08/07/09475911/nasdem-siapkan-relawan-medis-untuk-bantu-korban-gempa-di-lombok?utm_source=Kompas&utm_medium=Media&utm_campaign=Hasilketrampilan. Accessed on 25 November 2019.

Harususilo, Y. E. (2018, September 11). Lombok Bangkit, Kemendikbud Canangkan "Gerakan Kembali Ke Sekolah." Retrieved from <https://edukasi.kompas.com/read/2018/09/11/13242431/lombok-bangkit-kemendikbud-canangkan-gerakan-kembali-ke-sekolah?page=all..> Accessed on 25 November 2019.

Harususilo, Y. E. (2019, January 25). Kisah "Sekolah Bambu" dan Titik Bangkit Pendidikan di Lombok. Retrieved from <https://edukasi.kompas.com/read/2019/01/25/07300031/kisah-sekolah-bambu-dan-titik-bangkit-pendidikan-di-lombok?page=all..> Accessed on 25 November 2019.

HUMASPMK. (2018, November 21). Menko PMK Tinjau Workshop Pembuatan Panel Risha. Retrieved from <https://www.kemenkopmk.go.id/artikel/menko-pmk-tinjau-workshop-pembuatan-panel-risha>. Accessed on 25 November 2019.

Hutapea, E. (2018, August 22). Rekompak, Cara Pemerintah Bangun Rumah Terdampak Gempa Lombok. Retrieved from <https://properti.kompas.com/read/2018/08/22/173000921/rekompak-cara-pemerintah-bangun-rumah-terdampak-gempa-lombok?page=all..> Accessed on 25 November 2019.

Hutapea, E. (2018, October 21). Selain Rumah, Fasilitas Publik di Lombok Juga Direhabilitasi. Retrieved from <https://properti.kompas.com/read/2018/10/21/140000721/selain-rumah-fasilitas-publik-di-lombok-juga-direhabilitasi?page=all>. Accessed on 28 August 2019.



Indriani. (2018, October 22). Menata kembali pendidikan pascabencana. Retrieved from

<https://www.antaraneews.com/berita/760546/menata-kembali-pendidikan-pascabencana>. Accessed on 28 August 2019.

Irawan, S. (2018, August 6). Pemprov Sulsel Kirim Tim Medis ke Lokasi Gempa di Lombok.

Retrieved from <https://makassar.tribunnews.com/2018/08/06/pemprov-sulsel-kirim-tim-medis-ke-lokasi-gempa-di-lombok>. Accessed on 28 August 2019.

Jatim Newsroom. (2018, August 8). Pemprov Jatim Kirim Bantuan Penanganan Pasca

Bencana Lombok. Retrieved from <http://jatimprov.go.id/read/berita-pengumuman/pemprov-jatim-kirim-bantuan-penanganan-pasca-bencana-lombok>. Accessed on 28 August 2019.

Kominfo. (2019, August 21). Pemerintah Mulai Rehabilitasi Rumah Rusak Akibat Gempa

Lombok. Retrieved from <https://www.kominfo.go.id/content/detail/14012/pemerintah-mulai-rehabilitasi-rumah-rusak-akibat-gempa-lombok/0/berita>. Accessed on 28 August 2019.

Kuwado, F.J. (2018, August 8). TNI Kirim 3 Hercules untuk Angkut Relawan dan Logistik ke Lombok. Retrieved from

<https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2018/08/08/08183631/tni-kirim-3-hercules-untuk-angkut-relawan-dan-logistik-ke-lombok>. Accessed on 28 August 2019.

Kurnia, T. (2018, October 21). UMKM Lokal Ikut Rekonstruksi Rumah Korban Gempa

Lombok. Retrieved from <https://www.liputan6.com/bisnis/read/3672661/umkm-lokal-ikut-rekonstruksi-rumah-korban-gempa-lombok>. Accessed on 28 August 2019.

Lazuardi, G. (2018, August 11). PKB Salurkan Bantuan Tahap Pertama Rp 100 Juta untuk Korban Gempa Lombok. Retrieved from

<https://www.tribunnews.com/nasional/2018/08/11/pkb-salurkan-bantuan-tahap-pertama-rp-100-juta-untuk-korban-gempa-lombok>. Accessed on 28 August 2019.

Lestari, M. (2018, August 7). Beri Bantuan, PPP Datangi Lokasi Gempa Lombok Terparah.

Retrieved from <https://news.detik.com/berita/d-4153747/beri-bantuan-ppp-datangi-lokasi-gempa-lombok-terparah>. Accessed on 28 August 2019.

Lim, A. (2018, August 12). Ngee Ann Polytechnic, Singapore Red Cross raising funds to help Lombok villagers hit by quake. Retrieved from <https://www.straitstimes.com/singapore/education/ngee-ann-polytechnic-singapore-red-cross-raising-funds-to-help-lombok-villagers>. Accessed on 25 February 2020.

Lyons, K. (2018, August 6). Thousands displaced after homes destroyed in Indonesia quake – as it happened. Retrieved from <https://www.theguardian.com/world/live/2018/aug/06/lombok-earthquake-death-toll-in-indonesia-expected-to-rise-latest-updates>. Accessed on 25 February 2020.

Liotta, P.H., & Owen, T. (2006). Why Human Security?. *The Whitehead Journal of Diplomacy and International Relations*, 7(1). Taylorowen.com. Accessed on 23 November 2018.

Mediani, M. (2018, August 14). Gempa Lombok Jadi Bencana Nasional Tergantung Presiden Jokowi. Retrieved from <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20180814095552-20-322056/gempa-lombok-jadi-bencana-nasional-tergantung-presiden-jokowi>. Accessed on 23 November 2018.

Midgley, J. (2014). *Social Development: Theory and Practice*. SAGE Publications

Nugroho, B.P. (2018, August 7). Kemensos Beri Bantuan Total Rp 3,1 M ke Korban Gempa Lombok. Retrieved from <https://news.detik.com/berita/d-4154485/kemensos-beri-bantuan-total-rp-31-m-ke-korban-gempa-lombok>. Accessed on 23 November 2018.

Octastefani, T., & Rum, M. (2019, July). Millennials' Contribution in Disaster Risk Reduction: Case Study of Tidal Flooding in Semarang. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik*, 23(1), 14-27. Doi: 10.22146/jsp.43727. Accessed on 23 November 2018.

- Paddock, R.C., & Suhartono, M. (2018, August 10). Indonesian Islands Were Shaken in Quake. Tourists' Confidence Was, Too. Retrieved from <https://www.nytimes.com/2018/08/10/world/asia/indonesia-lombok-earthquake-tourism.html>. Accessed on 23 November 2018.
- Paramaestri, C. (2018, August 8). Pasca Gempa Lombok, PLN Berupaya Hidupkan Listrik di 3 Gili. Retrieved from <https://bisnis.tempo.co/read/1115186/pasca-gempa-lombok-pln-berupaya-hidupkan-listrik-di-3-gili>. Accessed on 23 November 2018.
- Pos Kupang. (2018, August 8). Gempa Lombok, Gubernur NTB Tuan Guru Bajang Minta Bantuan Donor Darah. Retrieved from <https://kupang.tribunnews.com/2018/08/08/gempa-lombok-gubernur-ntb-tuan-guru-bajang-minta-bantuan-donor-darah>. Accessed on 23 November 2018.
- Pratomo, Y. (2018, August 6). Gempa Lombok, Facebook Aktifkan Safety Check. Retrieved from <https://tekno.kompas.com/read/2018/08/06/11093087/gempa-lombok-facebook-aktifkan-safety-check>. Accessed on 23 November 2018.
- Priasmoro, M.R. (2018, August 15). Salurkan Bantuan, PKS Usulkan Gempa Lombok Berstatus Bencana Nasional. Retrieved from <https://www.liputan6.com/news/read/3619245/salurkan-bantuan-pks-usulkan-gempa-lombok-berstatus-bencana-nasional>. Accessed on 23 November 2018.
- Purbaya, A. A. (2018, August 6). Pemprov Jateng Kirim Bantuan Pasca Gempa 7 SR di Lombok. Retrieved from <https://news.detik.com/berita-jawa-tengah/d-4152028/pemprov-jateng-kirim-bantuan-pasca-gempa-7-sr-di-lombok>. Accessed on 19 August 2019.
- PUPR. (2018). Tugas dan Fungsi. Retrieved from <https://www.pu.go.id/article/25/tugas-dan-fungsi>. Accessed on 19 August 2019.



Untuk Jamin Akuntabilitas. Retrieved from

<https://www.pu.go.id/berita/view/16279/penyaluran-bantuan-rumah-risha-disalurkan-lewat-pokmas-untuk-jamin-akuntabilitas>. Accessed on 19 August 2019.

PUPR. (2019, March 25). Rehabilitasi dan Rekonstruksi NTB Terus Dilanjutkan, Kementerian PUPR Perbaiki 492 Sarana Prasarana Umum. Retrieved from <https://pu.go.id/berita/view/16800/rehabilitasi-dan-rekonstruksi-ntb-terus-dilanjutkan-kementerian-pupr-perbaiki-492-sarana-prasarana-umum>. Accessed on 19 August 2019.

Rakhman, F. (2018, August 13). Warisan Leluhur Selamatkan Warga Adat di Lombok Ini dari Gempa. Retrieved from <https://www.mongabay.co.id/2018/08/13/warisan-leluhur-selamatkan-warga-adat-di-lombok-ini-dari-gempa/>. Accessed on 19 August 2019.

Saefullah, D. (2018, August 12). TNI-Mandalika International Marathon Gelar Lombok Charity Run. Retrieved from <https://www.liputan6.com/bola/read/3617047/tni-mandalika-international-marathon-gelar-lombok-charity-run>. Accessed on 19 August 2019.

Suastha, R.D. (2018, August 16). Jepang Gelontorkan Rp5 Miliar Bantu Korban Gempa Lombok. Retrieved from <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20180816180306-106-322872/jepang-gelontorkan-rp5-miliar-bantu-korban-gempa-lombok>. Accessed on 19 August 2019.

Sucahyo, N. (2018, November 25). Manfaatkan Potensi Lokal, Lombok Berupaya Bangkit. Retrieved from <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/manfaatkan-potensi-lokal-lombok-berupaya-bangkit/4673030.html>. Accessed on 19 August 2019.

Siringoringo, J. (2018, August 21). Pecinta Alam Indonesia: Belajar Kembali ke Kearifan Lokal. Retrieved from <http://www.aman.or.id/2018/08/pecinta-alam-indonesia-belajar-kembali-ke-kearifan-lokal/>. Accessed on 28 August 2019.



Siringoringo, J. (2018, August 25). BPAN NTB Ajak Anak-Anak Pengungsi Bermain dan Belajar. Retrieved from <http://www.aman.or.id/2018/08/bpan-ntb-ajak-anak-anak-pengungsi-bermain-dan-belajar/>. Accessed on 28 August 2019.

Siringoringo, J. (2018, August 16). Masyarakat Adat Bayan Kembali ke Berugak. Retrieved from <http://www.aman.or.id/2018/08/masyarakat-adat-bayan-kembali-ke-berugak/>. Accessed on 28 August 2019.

Siringoringo, J. (2018, August 14). Rumah Tahan Gempa. Retrieved from <http://www.aman.or.id/tag/bencana-gempa-lombok/>. Accessed on 28 August 2019.

Straits Times (2018, October 9). Indonesia tells independent aid workers to leave earthquake zone. Retrieved from <https://www.straitstimes.com/asia/se-asia/indonesia-tells-independent-foreign-aid-workers-to-leave-earthquake-zone>. Accessed on 21 November 2018.

Tempo.co. (2018, August 14). EU Scales Up Humanitarian Assistance to Victims of Lombok Quake. Retrieved from <https://en.tempo.co/read/920798/eu-scales-up-humanitarian-assistance-to-victims-of-lombok-quake>. Accessed on 28 August 2019.

The Diplomat. (2018, August 9). AECID provides 100,000 euros of aid for the earthquake in Indonesia. Retrieved from <https://thediplomatinspain.com/2018/08/aecid-provides-100000-euros-of-aid-for-the-earthquake-in-indonesia/>. Accessed on 28 August 2019.

United Nations. (2009). Human Security in Theory and Practice: Application of the Human Security Concept and the United Nations Trust Fund for Human Security. Retrieved from www.tr.undp.org. Accessed on 28 August 2019.

Wallansha, R. (2018, July 29). Ulasan Guncangan Tanah Akibat Gempa Lombok Timur 29 Juli 2018. Retrieved from <https://www.bmkg.go.id/berita/?p=ulasan-guncangan-tanah-akibat-gempa-lombok-timur-29-juli-2018&lang=ID&tag=gempabumi>. Accessed on 21 November 2018.

Wallansha, R. (2018, August 10). Ulasan Guncangan Gempa Lombok Utara 9 Agustus 2018.

Retrieved from <https://www.bmkg.go.id/seismologi-teknik/ulasan-guncangan-tanah.bmkg?p=ulasan-guncangan-gempa-lombok-utara-9-agustus-2018&tag=ulasan-guncangan-tanah&lang=ID>. Accessed on 21 November 2018.

Wallansha, R. (2018, August 20). Ulasan Guncangan Tanah Akibat Gempa Lombok Timur 19 Agustus 2018. Retrieved from <https://www.bmkg.go.id/seismologi-teknik/ulasan-guncangan-tanah.bmkg?p=ulasan-guncangan-tanah-akibat-gempa-lombok-timur-19-agustus-2018&tag=ulasan-guncangan-tanah&lang=ID>. Accessed on 21 November 2018.

Wibisono, N. (2018, August 23). Menata Ulang Lombok dan Pariwisatanya Usai Bencana. Retrieved from <https://tirto.id/menata-ulang-lombok-dan-pariwisatanya-usai-bencana-cUkZ>. Accessed on 21 November 2018.

Wirawan, J. (2018, August 21). Gempa Lombok: Tarik ulur status bencana nasional, mendesak atau mainan politik. Retrieved from <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-45254863>. Accessed on 21 November 2018.

Zulfakriza, Z. (2018, September 23). Melihat Kembali Gempa Lombok 2018 dan Sejarah Kegempaanannya. Retrieved from <https://regional.kompas.com/read/2018/09/23/11321551/melihat-kembali-gempa-lombok-2018-dan-sejarah-kegempaanannya?page=all>. Accessed on 21 November 2018.