

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adesioye, F.A., T. P. Makhalanyane, S. Vikram, B. T. Sewell, W. Schubert. D. A. Cowan. 2018. Structural characterization and directed evolution of a novel acetyl xylan esterase reveals thermostability determinants of the carbohydrate esterase 7 family. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology* 84: 1 – 16.
- Aizawa, Shin-Ichi. 2014. *The Flagellar World: Electron Microscopic Images of Bacterial Flagella and related Surface Structures*. Elsevier, Amsterdam.
- Barbe, V., S. Cruveiller, F. Kunst, P. Lenoble, G. Meurice, A. Sekowska, D. Vallenet, T. Wang, I. Mosze, C. Medigue, A. Danchin. 2009. From a consortium sequence to a unified sequence: the *Bacillus subtilis* 168 reference genome a decade later. *Microbiology* 155: 1758 – 1775.
- Betts, M.J., and R. B. Russell. 2003. Amino acid properties and consequences of substitutions. *Bioinformatics for Genetics*: 289 – 316.
- Biely, P. 2012. Microbial carbohydrate esterases deacetylating plant polysaccharides. *Biotechnology Advances* 30: 1575 – 1588.
- Burger, M., and J. Chory. 2018. Structural and chemical biology of deacetylases carbohydrates, proteins, small molecules and histones. *Communication Biology*: 1 – 11.
- Darnell, J. E., H. Lodish, A. Berk, L. Zipursky, P. Matsudaira, D. Baltimore. 2000. *Molecular Cell Biology*. Garland Science, United States.
- Degrassi, G., M. Kojic, G. Ljubijankic, V. Venturi. 2000. The acetyl xylan esterase of *Bacillus pumilus* belongs to a family of esterases with broad substrate specificity. *Microbiology* 146: 1585 – 1591.
- Duong-Ly, K.C., and S. B. Gabelli. 2014. Troubleshooting recombinant protein expression. *Methods in Enzymology* 541: 209 – 229.
- Ebringerova, A., and T. Heinze. 2000. Naturally occurring xylans structures, isolation procedures and properties. *Macromolecular Rapid Communications* 21: 542 – 556.
- El-Helow, E.R. 2001. Identification and molecular characterization of a novel *Bacillus* strain capable of degrading Tween-80. *FEMS Microbiology Letters* 196: 119 – 122.
- Errington, J. 2003. Regulation of endospore formation in *Bacillus subtilis*. *Microbiology* 1: 117 – 127.
- Esposti, M.D., M. Crimi, and G. Venturolli. 1990. A critical evaluation of the hydrophathy profile of membrane proteins. *European Journal of Biochemistry* 190: 207 – 219.
- Gasteiger, W., C. Hoogland, A. Gattiker, S. Duvaud, M.R. Wilkins, R.D. Appel, A. Bairoch. 2005. Protein identification and analysis tools on the ExPASy Server. *The Proteomics Protocols Handbook*: 571 – 607.
- Hakulinen, N., M. Tenkanen, and J. Rouvinen. 2000. Three-dimensional structure of the catalytic core of acetyl xylan esterase from *Trichoderma reesei*: insights into the deacetylation mechanism. *Journal of Structural Biology* 132: 180 – 190.
- Heravi, K.M., F. Eftekhari, B. Yakhchali, F. tebandeh. 2008. Isolation and identification of a lipase producing *Bacillus* sp. from soil. *Pakistan Journal of Biological Science* 11: 740 – 745.

- Jacob, J., H. Duclouhei, D.S. Cafilso. 1999. The role of proline and glycine in determining the backbone flexibility of a channel-forming peptide. *Biophysical Journal* 76: 1367 – 1376.
- Kameshwar, A. K. S., and W. Qin. 2018. Understanding the structural and functional properties of carbohydrate esterases with a special focus on hemicellulose deacetylating acetyl xylan esterase. *Micology* 9: 273 – 295.
- Krieger, F., A. Moglich, T. Klefhaber. 2005. Effect of proline and glycine residues on dynamics and barriers of loop formation in polypeptide chains. *Journal of the American Chemical Society* 127: 3346 – 3352.
- Kunst, F., N. Ogasawara, I. Mosze, A.M. Albertini, G. Alloni, V. Azevedo, M. G. Beryero, P. Bassieres, A. Bolotin, S. Boschert. 1997. The complete genome sequence of the Gram-positive bacterium *Bacillus subtilis*. *Nature* 390: 249 – 256.
- Lessard, J.C. 2013. *Methods in Enzymology*. Elsevier, Amsterdam.
- Levisson, M., G. W. Han, M.C. Deller, Q. Xu, P. Biely, S. Hendrick, L.F.T. Eyck, C. Flensburg, P. Roversi, M. D. Miller, D. McMullan, F. von Delft, A. Kreuzsch, A.M. Deacon, J. van der Oost, S. A. Lesley, M. Esliger, S.W.M Kengen, I.A. Wilson. 2012. Functional and structural characterization of a thermostable acetyl esterase from *Thermotoga maritima*. *Proteins*: 1 – 15.
- Longo, M.A., and D. Combes. 1997. Influence of surface hydrophilic/hydrophobic balance on enzyme properties. *Journal of Biotechnology* 58: 21 – 32.
- Martinez-Martinez, I., S. Montoro-Garcia, J. D. Lozada-Ramirez, A. Sanchez-Ferrer, F. Garcia-Carmona. 2007. A colorimetric assay for the determination of acetyl xylan esterase or cephalosporin C acetyl esterase activities using 7-aminocephalosporanic acid. Cephalosporin C, or acetylated xylan as substrate. *Analytical Biochemistry* 369: 210 – 217.
- Moclaro, A.V., A.E. Aquino, R. F. Faria, C.A.O Ricart, S.M. Freitas, G.E.O. Midorikawa, R.N.G. Miller, M. Michelin, M.L.T.M, Polizeli, E. X. F. Filho. 2016. Characterization of multiple xylanase forms from *Aspergillus tamaritii* resistant to phenolic compounds. *Mycosphere* 7: 1554 – 1567.
- Montoro-Garcia, S., F. Gil-Ortiz, F. Garcia-Carmona, L.M. Polo, V. Rubio, A. Sanchez-Ferrer. 2011. The crystal structure of the cephalosporin deacetylating enzyme acetyl xylan esterase bound to paraoxon explains the low sensitivity of this serine hydrolase to organophosphate inactivation. *Biochemical Journal* 436: 321 – 330.
- Motta, F. L., C.C. P. Andrade, and M.H. A. Santana. 2013. A Review of xylanase production by the fermentation of xylan: classification, characterization, and application. *Sustainable Degradation of Lignocellulosic Biomass*: 251 – 275.
- Nakamura, A.M., A. S. Nascimento, I. Polikarpov. 2017. Structural diversity of carbohydrate esterases. *Biotechnology Research and Innovation* 1: 35 – 51.
- Park, S., W. Yoo, C. W. Lee, C. S> Jeong, S.C. Shin, H. W. Kim, H. Park, K.K. Kim, T.D. Kim, J.H. Lee. 2018. Crystal structure and functional characterization of a cold-active acetyl xylan esterase (*PbAcE*) from psychrophilic soil microbe *Paenibacillus* sp. *PLOS One* 13: 1 – 18.

- Selig, M.J., W.S. Adney, M. E> Himmel, S.R. Decker. 2008. The impact of cell wall acetylation on corn stover hydrolysis by cellulolytic and xylanolytic enzymes. *Cellulose* 16: 711 – 722.
- Singh, M.K., and N. Manoj. 2016. Crystal structure of *Thermotoga maritima* acetyl esterase complex with a substrate analog: insights into the distinctive substrate specificity in the CE7 carbohydrate esterase family. *Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications* 476: 63 – 68.
- Sokalingam, S., G. Raghunathan, N. Soundrarajan, S. Lee. 2012. A study on the effect of surface lysine to arginine mutagenesis on protein stability and structure using green fluorescent protein. *PLOS One* 7: 1 – 12.
- Sokalingam, S., G. Raghunathan, N. Soundrarajan, S. Lee. 2013. In silico study on the effect of surface lysine and arginines on the electrostatic interactions and protein stability. *Biotechnology and Bioprocess Engineering* 18: 18 – 26.
- Tao, W., Q. Xu, H. Huang, S. Li. 2015. Efficient production of peracetic acid in aqueous solution with cephalosporin-deacetylating acetyl xylan esterase from *Bacillus subtilis*. *Process Biochemistry* 50: 2121 – 2127.
- Teese, M.G., and D. Langosch. 2015. Role of GxxxG motifs in transmembrane domain interactions. *Biochemistry*: 1 – 11.
- Tian, Q., P. Song, L. Jiang, S. Li, H. Huang. 2013. A novel cephalosporin deacetylating acetyl xylan esterase from *Bacillus subtilis* with highly activity toward cephalosporin C and 7-aminocephalosporanic acid. *Applied Microbiology and Biotechnology*: 1 – 9.
- Vincent, F., S. J. Charnock, K.H.G. Verschuere, J.P. Turkenburg, D.J. Scott, W.A. Offen, S. Roberst, G. Pell, H. J. Gillbert, G. J. Davies, J. A. Branningan. 2003. Multifunctional xylooligosaccharide/cephalosporin C deacetylase revealed by the hexameric structure of the *Bacillus subtilis* enzyme at 1.9 Å resolution. *Journal of Molecular Biology* 330: 593 – 605.
- Yap, B. K., C. Lee, S.B. Choi, E. E. Kamarulzaman, M. Hariono, H.A. Wahab. 2018. In Silico Identification of novel inhibitors. *Encyclopedia of Bioinformatics and Computational Biology*: 1 – 19.
- Zhang, J., M. Siika-aho, M. Tenkanen, L. Viikari. 2011. The role of acetyl xylan esterase in solubilization of xylan and enzymatic hydrolysis of wheat straw and giant rees. *Biotechnology for Biofuels* 4: 1 – 9.