

## DAFTAR ISI

<b>HALAMAN JUDUL</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>HALAMAN PENGESAHAN</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>HALAMAN PERNYATAAN</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>HALAMAN MOTTO</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>PRAKATA</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>DAFTAR ISI</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>DAFTAR TABEL</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>DAFTAR GAMBAR</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>INTISARI</b>	<b>xii</b>
<b>ABSTRACT</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>I PENDAHULUAN</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Latar Belakang Masalah . . . . .	1
1.2 Rumusan Masalah . . . . .	2
1.3 Batasan Masalah . . . . .	3
1.4 Tujuan Penelitian . . . . .	3
1.5 Manfaat Penelitian . . . . .	3
1.6 Sistematika Penulisan . . . . .	4
<b>II KAJIAN PUSTAKA</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>III LANDASAN TEORI</b>	<b>8</b>
3.1 <i>Automated Essay Scoring</i> . . . . .	8
3.2 <i>Text Preprocessing</i> . . . . .	9
3.2.1 <i>Folding Cases</i> . . . . .	9
3.2.2 <i>Tokenizing</i> . . . . .	9
3.2.3 <i>Stemming</i> . . . . .	9

3.2.4	<i>Stop Word Removal</i> . . . . .	9
3.3	Ekstraksi Fitur . . . . .	10
3.3.1	<i>N-gram</i> . . . . .	10
3.3.2	Pembobotan Term Frequency-Inverse Documents Frequency (TF-IDF) . . . . .	10
3.3.3	<i>Vector Space Model (VSM)</i> . . . . .	10
3.3.4	<i>Singular Value Decomposition (SVD)</i> . . . . .	11
3.3.5	<i>Principal Components Analysis (PCA)</i> . . . . .	13
3.4	<i>Classifier</i> . . . . .	13
3.4.1	<i>Decision Tree</i> . . . . .	13
3.4.2	<i>Random Forest (RF)</i> . . . . .	14
3.4.3	<i>Adaptive Boosting (AdaBoost)</i> . . . . .	15
3.4.4	<i>K-Nearest Neighbors(KNN)</i> . . . . .	15
3.4.5	<i>Support Vector Machine (SVM)</i> . . . . .	16
3.5	Evaluasi . . . . .	17
<b>IV METODOLOGI PENELITIAN</b>		<b>19</b>
4.1	Deskripsi Penelitian . . . . .	19
4.2	Dataset . . . . .	20
4.3	Tahapan Penelitian . . . . .	21
4.3.1	Pengumpulan Data . . . . .	21
4.3.2	<i>Preprocessing</i> . . . . .	21
4.3.3	TF-IDF . . . . .	22
4.3.4	PCA . . . . .	23
4.3.5	<i>Classifier</i> . . . . .	25
4.3.6	Pelatihan dan Pengujian . . . . .	30
4.3.7	Analisis . . . . .	30
<b>V IMPLEMENTASI</b>		<b>31</b>
5.1	Implementasi Akuisisi Data . . . . .	31
5.2	Implementasi Folding Cases . . . . .	32
5.3	Implementasi Tokenizing . . . . .	33
5.4	Implementasi Stop Word Removal . . . . .	33
5.5	Implementasi Steming . . . . .	34
5.6	Implementasi TF-IDF . . . . .	34
5.7	Implementasi PCA . . . . .	35

5.8	Implementasi <i>Classifier</i> . . . . .	36
5.8.1	Implementasi 10-Fold Cross Validation . . . . .	36
5.8.2	Implementasi <i>Classifier</i> . . . . .	36
5.9	Implementasi Pelatihan dan Pengujian . . . . .	37
5.10	Impelementasi Simulasi . . . . .	38
<b>VI HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN</b>		<b>40</b>
6.1	Hasil Akusisi data . . . . .	40
6.2	Hasil <i>Folding Cases</i> . . . . .	40
6.3	Hasil <i>Tokenizing</i> . . . . .	41
6.4	Hasil <i>Stop Word Removal</i> . . . . .	41
6.5	Hasil Steming . . . . .	41
6.6	Hasil TF-IDF . . . . .	42
6.7	Hasil Simulasi Pelatihan dan Pengujian . . . . .	42
6.7.1	<i>Decision Tree</i> . . . . .	43
6.7.2	<i>Random Forest</i> . . . . .	44
6.7.3	<i>Adaptive Boosting</i> . . . . .	46
6.7.4	<i>K-Nearest Neighbors</i> . . . . .	47
6.7.5	<i>Support Vector Machine</i> . . . . .	49
6.8	Perbandingan antar <i>Classifier</i> . . . . .	50
<b>VIIPENUTUP</b>		<b>54</b>
7.1	Kesimpulan . . . . .	54
7.2	Saran . . . . .	54
<b>DAFTAR PUSTAKA</b>		<b>56</b>