



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aisyah, N., Iguchi, M., Subandriyo, Budisantoso, A., Hotta, K., Sumarti, S., 2018. Combination of a pressure source and block movement for ground deformation analysis at Merapi volcano prior to the eruptions in 2006 and 2010. *J. Volcanol. Geotherm. Res.* 357, 239–253. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jvolgeores.2018.05.001>
- Anonim, 2012. CG-5 Scintrex Autograv System Operation Manual. Canada: Scintrex Limited.
- Beauducel, F., Cornet, F.H., 1999. Collection and three-dimensional modeling of GPS and tilt data at Merapi volcano, Java. *J. Geophys. Res. Solid Earth* 104, 725–736. <https://doi.org/10.1029/1998JB900031>
- BPPTKG, 2018. Karakteristik Gunung Merapi. URL (accessed 11.13.19).
- Budi-Santoso, A., Lesage, P., Dwiyono, S., Sumarti, S., Subandriyo, Surono, Jousset, P., Metaxian, J.P., 2013. Analysis of the seismic activity associated with the 2010 eruption of Merapi Volcano, Java. *J. Volcanol. Geotherm. Res.* 261, 153–170. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jvolgeores.2013.03.024>
- Darmawan, H., Walter, T.R., Brotopuspito, K.S., Subandriyo, I Gusti Made Agung Nandaka, 2018. Morphological and structural changes at the Merapi lava dome monitored in 2012–15 using unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs). *J. Volcanol. Geotherm. Res.* 349, 256–267. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jvolgeores.2017.11.006>
- Dentith, M., Mudge, S., 2014. Geophysics for the Mineral Exploration Geoscientist. Cambridge University Press, United State of America, New York.
- Dove, M.R., 2008. Perception of volcanic eruption as agent of change on Merapi volcano, Central Java. *J. Volcanol. Geotherm. Res.* 172, 329–337. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jvolgeores.2007.12.037>
- Dzurisin, D., 2007. Classical surveying techniques, in: Dzurisin, D. (Ed.), *Volcano Deformation: Geodetic Monitoring Techniques*. Springer Berlin Heidelberg, Berlin, Heidelberg, pp. 33–80. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-49302-0_2
- Gertisser, R., Charbonnier, S.J., Keller, J., Quidelleur, X., 2012. The geological evolution of Merapi volcano, Central Java, Indonesia. *Bull. Volcanol.* 74, 1213–1233. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00445-012-0591-3>
- Grant, F.S., West, G.F., 1965. Interpretation theory in applied geophysics. McGraw-Hill, New York.
- Humaida, H., 2018. Laporan Aktivitas Gunung Merapi Tanggal 4-11 Mei 2018. Balai Penyelidikan dan Pengembangan Teknologi Kebencanaan Geologi, Yogyakarta.
- Jousset, P., Dwipa, S., Beauducel, F., Duquesnoy, T., Diament, M., 2000. Temporal gravity at Merapi during the 1993-1995 crisis: An insight into the dynamical behaviour of volcanoes. *J. Volcanol. Geotherm. Res.* 100, 289–320. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0377-0273\(00\)00141-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0377-0273(00)00141-4)
- Jousset, P., Pallister, J., Surono, 2013. The 2010 eruption of Merapi volcano. *Journal*



- of Volcanology and Geothermal Research 261, 1–6.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jvolgeores.2013.05.008>
- Kane, M.F., 1962. A comprehensive system of terrain corrections using a digital computer. *Geophysics* 27, 455–462. <https://doi.org/10.1190/1.1439044>
- Kuhn, M., Featherstone, W.E., Kirby, J.F., 2009. Complete spherical Bouguer gravity anomalies over Australia. *Aust. J. Earth Sci.* 56, 213–223. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08120090802547041>
- Nagy, D., 1966. The prism method for terrain corrections using digital computers. *Pure Appl. Geophys.* 63, 31–39. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00875156>
- Nandaka, I.A., 2010. Terminologi Erupsi Merapi. *Bul. Merapi* 07/03, 7–12.
- Ratdomopurbo, A., Beauducel, F., Subandriyo, J., Agung, I.G.M., Newhall, C.G., Sri, D., Suparwaka, H., 2013. Overview of the 2006 eruption of Mt . Merapi 261, 87–97.
- Ratdomopurbo, A., Poupinet, G., 2000. An overview of the seismicity of Merapi volcano (Java, Indonesia), 1983–1994. *J. Volcanol. Geotherm. Res.* 100, 193–214. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0377-0273\(00\)00137-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0377-0273(00)00137-2)
- Saepuloh, A., Koike, K., Omura, M., Iguchi, M., Setiawan, A., 2010. SAR- and gravity change-based characterization of the distribution pattern of pyroclastic flow deposits at Mt. Merapi during the past 10 years. *Bull. Volcanol.* 72, 221–232. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00445-009-0310-x>
- Santoso, A.B., Aisyah, N., Laksono, R.W., Putra, R., Sunarta, Rahmadi, N., Rozin, M., Nurdin, I., Suparwaka, H., Triyono, Sopari, A., Yulianto, Trimujiyanto, Nurmanaji, A., 2019. Aktivitas Vulkanik Gunung Merapi Periode Januari-April 2019. *Bul. Merapi* 24/01, 23–33.
- Scandone, R., Cashman, K.V., Malone, S.D., 2007. Magma supply, magma ascent and the style of volcanic eruptions. *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.* 253, 513–529. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.epsl.2006.11.016>
- Setiawan, A., 2003. Modeling of Gravity Changes on Merapi Volcano: Observed between 1997-2000. Darmstadt University.
- Stix, J., de Moor, J.M., 2018. Understanding and forecasting phreatic eruptions driven by magmatic degassing. *Earth, Planets and Space* 70, 83. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40623-018-0855-z>
- Surono, Jousset, P., Pallister, J., Boichu, M., Buongiorno, M.F., Budisantoso, A., Costa, F., Andreastuti, S., Prata, F., Schneider, D., Clarisse, L., Humaida, H., Sumarti, S., Bignami, C., Griswold, J., Carn, S., Oppenheimer, C., Lavigne, F., 2012. The 2010 explosive eruption of Java's Merapi volcano-A “100-year” event. *J. Volcanol. Geotherm. Res.* 241–242, 121–135. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jvolgeores.2012.06.018>
- Tiede, C., Camacho, A.G., Gerstenecker, C., Fernández, J., Suyanto, I., 2005. Modeling the density at Merapi volcano area, Indonesia, via the inverse gravimetric problem. *Geochem. Geophys. Geosystems* 6. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2005GC000986>
- Turcotte, D., Schubert, G. (Eds.), 2014. Gravity, in: *Geodynamics*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 230–262.



UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA

Analisis Data Gravitasi Pada Gunung Merapi Berdasarkan Grafik Perubahan Gravitasi (delta g)

Terhadap

Perubahan Ketinggian (delta h) Tahun 2018 Dan 2019

Immanatul Huda, Dr.Ing.Ari Setyawan, M.Si.; Nurnaning Aisyah, M.Sc, Ph.D

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2020 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511843877.006>

Venzke, E. (Ed.), 2018. Report on Merapi (Indonesia). Glob. Volcanism Netw. 43.

<https://doi.org/10.5479/si.GVP.BGVN201807-263250>

Voight, B., Constantine, E.K., Siswowidjoyo, S., Torley, R., 2000. Historical eruptions of Merapi Volcano. J. Volcanol. Geotherm. Res. 100, 69–138.

Williams-Jones, G., Rymer, H., 2002. Detecting volcanic eruption precursors : a new method using gravity and deformation measurements. J. Volcanol. Geotherm. Res. 113, 379–389.