

INTISARI

Pemerintah melakukan berbagai upaya untuk melakukan pengentasan kemiskinan masyarakat. Program Nasional Pemberdayaan Masyarakat (PNPM) Mandiri Perkotaan – Penataan Lingkungan Permukiman Berbasis Komunitas (PLPBK) adalah satu diantara sekian usaha yang diimplementasikan pemerintah. Salah satu penerima manfaat program tersebut adalah masyarakat Desa Jemur, Kecamatan Kebumen. Melalui program penataan lingkungan tersebut, masyarakat mengembangkan Desa Jemur sebagai desa wisata.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan implementasi PNPM Mandiri – PLPBK di Desa Jemur dan mengetahui tipologi partisipasi masyarakat selama implementasi program. Pendekatan yang digunakan penulis adalah kualitatif deskriptif. Data penelitian dikumpulkan menggunakan beberapa metode meliputi observasi, dokumentasi, dan wawancara mendalam terhadap pemerintah desa, fasilitator program, dan tokoh-tokoh masyarakat khususnya yang terlibat dalam pengembangan kegiatan wisata di Desa Jemur.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa implementasi PNPM Mandiri – PLPBK di Desa Jemur berjalan efektif. Implementasi PNPM Mandiri Perkotaan – PLPBK di Desa Jemur sudah mencapai tingkatan *impact*. Karakteristik tipologi partisipasi masyarakat yang muncul selama implementasi program adalah partisipasi interaktif dan *self-mobilization*. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa peran masyarakat semakin dominan dalam implementasi program khususnya pada kegiatan pemanfaatan hasil.

Kata Kunci: implementasi, tipologi partisipasi

ABSTRACT

The government made various efforts to do poverty alleviation. One of them is the National Program for Community Empowerment – Neighborhood Development. One of the community groups that gained access to the program is the community in Jemur Village, Kebumen Sub-District. Through that program, the community developed Jemur Village as tourist village.

This study has two intentions i.e. explicating the implementation of National Program for Community Empowerment – Neighborhood Development and apprehending the typology of community participation during implementation. Descriptive qualitative approach was used in this research. Research data was collected by conducting several methods including documentation, observation, and in-depth interviews with the village government, facilitator, and community especially those who implicated in developing tourism activities in Jemur Village.

The result showed that the National Program for Community Empowerment – Neighborhood Development implementation in Jemur Village is effective. The implementation has reached level of impact. Characteristics of typology of community partisipation that appear during program implementation are interactive particiaption and self-mobilization. The community role was increasingly dominant in the implementation of programs, especially in utilization.

Keywords: implementation, typology of participation