Perspektif Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment
Terhadap Aksi Arak Bugil Sebagai Bentuk Tindakan Eigenrichting
ALFIMA NASTHASYA, Dr. Harry Purwanto, S. H., M. Hum.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2020 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

Ali, Zainuddin, 2009, *Metode Penelitian Hukum*, Jakarta: Sinar Grafika.

Baberger, Michael, 2000, *Integrating Quantitative and Qualitative Research in Development Projects*, Washington DC: World Bank Publications.

Bosch, Astrid, 2013, *Citizens Enforcing the Law: The Legal and Social Space for Citizen's Arrest*, Belgium: Maklu Publisher.

Burgers, J. Herman, *et. al.*, 1988, *The United Nations Conventon against Torture: A Handbook on the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment*, Dordrecht: Martinus Nijhoff Publisher.

Burhantsani, M, *et. al.*, 2013, *Pengantar Hukum Internasional*, Yogyakarta: Bagian Hukum Internasional Fakultas Hukum Universitas Gadjah Mada.

Christianti, Hwian, 2017, *Kejahatan Kesusilaan: Penafsiran Ekstensif dan Studi Kasus*, Yogyakarta: Suluh Media.

Easton, Susan, *et. al.*, 2012, "*Sentencing and Punishment: The Quest of Justice*", Oxford: Oxford University Press.

El-Dakkak, M. Shokry, 2000, *"State's Crimes Against Humanity: Genocide, Deportation and Torture from the Perspective of International and Islamic Law*", Kuala Lumpur: A. S. Noorden.

de Than, Claire, *et. al.*, 2003, *International Criminal Law and Human Right*, London: Sweet & Maxwell Limited.

Gardner, Brian A., 1999, *Black's Law Dictionary,* Minnesota: West Group.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**Perspektif Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment
Terhadap Aksi Arak Bugil Sebagai Bentuk Tindakan Eigenrichting**
ALFIMA NASTHASYA, Dr. Harry Purwanto, S. H., M. Hum.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2020 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Górnicka, Barbara, 2016, *"Nakedness, Shame, and Embarrassment: A Long-Term Sociological Perspective"*, Springer VS: Wiesbaden.

Hamzah, Andi, 1986, *Kamus Hukum*, Jakarta; Ghalia Indonesia.

Handoko, Duwi, 2017, *"Asas-asas Hukum Pidana dan Hukum Penitensier di Indonesia: Dilengkapi dengan Evaluasi Pembelajaran dalam Bentuk Teka-Teki Silang dan Disertai dengan Humor dalam Lingkup Ilmu dan Pengetahuan tentang Hukum"*, Hawa dan Ahwa: Pekanbaru.

Harahap, M. Yahya, 2002, *"Pembahasan Permasalahan dan Penerapan KUHAP Penyidikan dan Penuntutan"*, Sinar Grafika: Jakarta,

Howard, Rhoda E. 2000, *HAM: Penjelajahan Dalil Relativisme Budaya*, Jakarta: Pustaka Utama.

Iskandar, Pranoto, 2010, *Hukum HAM Internasional*, Cianjur: IMR Press.

Ingelse, Chris, 2001, *United Nations Committee Against Torture: An Assessment*, The Hague: Kluwer Law International.

International, Amnesty, 1973, *Report on Torture*, London: Gerald Duckworth & Co. Ltd.

Joseph, Sarah, *et. al.*, 2013, *International Convenant on Civil and Political Rights: cases, Materials and Commentary Third Edition*, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.

Kälin, Walter, *et. al.*, 2009, *The Law of International Human Rights Protection*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

McCoy, Alfred, 2006, *A Question of Torture: CIA Interrogation from the Cold War to the War on Terror*, New York: Henry Holt and Company, LLC.

Marzuki, Peter Mahmud, 2010, *Penelitian Hukum*, Jakarta: Kencana.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
**Perspektif Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment
Terhadap Aksi Arak Bugil Sebagai Bentuk Tindakan Eigenrichting**
ALFIMA NASTHASYA, Dr. Harry Purwanto, S. H., M. Hum.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2020 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Mertokusumo, Sudikno, 2004, *Mengenal Hukum,* Yogyakarta: Liberty.

Mertokusumo, Sudikno, 2004, *Penemuan Hukum: Sebuah Pengantar*, Yogyakarta: Liberty.

Miller, Gail. H., _____, *Defining Torture*, New York: The Cardozo Law School's Floersheimer Center for Constitutional Democracy.

Nasution, Adnan Buyung, *et. al.*, 2006, *Instrumen Internasional Pokok Hak Asasi Manusia*, Jakarta: Yayasan Obor Indonesia, Yayasan Lembaga Bantuan Hukum Indonesia dan Kelompok Kerja Ake Arif.

Pérez-Sales, Pau, 2017, *Psychological Torture: Definition, Evaluation and Measurement,* New York: Routledge.

Raco, J. R., 2010, *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif: Jenis, Karakteristik dan Keunggulannya*, Jakarta: PT. Grasindo

Riberio, Sara Ferro, *et. al.*, 2017, *International Protocol on Documentation and Investigation of Seual Violence in Conflict: Best Practice on the Documentation of Sexual Violence as a Crime or Violation of International Law, Second Edition: March 2017,* London: UK Foreign & Commonwealth Office.

Sifris, Ronli, 2014, *Reproductive Freedom, Torture and International Human Right: Challenging the Masculinisation of Torture,* Oxon: Routledge Researh in Human Rights Law.

Sieghart, Paul, 1992, *"The International Law of Human Rights",* Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Sjöholm, Maria, 2018, *Gender-Sensitive Norm Interpretation by Regional Human Rights Law System,* Leiden: Koninklijke Brill.

Soekanto, Soerjono, 1984, *Pengantar Penelitian Hukum*, Jakarta: UI Press.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**Perspektif Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment
Terhadap Aksi Arak Bugil Sebagai Bentuk Tindakan Eigenrichting**
ALFIMA NASTHASYA, Dr. Harry Purwanto, S. H., M. Hum.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2020 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Soekanto, Soerjono, *et. al.,* 1994, *Penelitian Hukum Normatif: Suatu Tinjauan Singkat*, Jakarta: Rajawali Press.

Spenser, Maureen, *et. al.*, 2003, *Human Rights Law in a Nutshell,* London: Sweet & Maxwell Limited.

Sujatmoko, Andrey, 2005, *Tanggung Jawab Negara Atas Pelanggaran Berat HAM: Indonesia, Timor Leste dan Lainnya*, Jakarta: Grasindo.

Supardi, 2018, *"Perampasan Harta Hasil Korupsi: Perspektif Hukum Pidana yang Berkeadilan"*, Kencana: Jakarta Timur.

Syahni, Abdul, 1987, *Sosiologi Kriminalitas*, Bandung: Remaja Karya.

Trochin, William M. K., 2006, *Research Methods Knowledge Base 3rd Edition*, New York: _____.

Wisnewski, J. Jeremy, 2010, *Understanding Torture*, Edinburg: Ediburg University Press.

Artikel Jurnal

Asad, Talal, "On Torture or Cruel, Inhuman and Degrading Treatment", Social Research, Vol. 63, No. 4, 1992.

Collin, Elizabet Fuller, "Indonesia: A Violent Culture?", Asian Survey, Vol. 42, No. 4, 2002.

Copelon, Rhonda, *"Recognizing the Egregious in the Everyday: Domestic Violence as Torture"*, Colombia Human Right Law Review, 25, 1994.

Copelon, Rhonda, *"Gender Volence as Torture: The Contributon of CAT General Comment No. 2"*, New York City Law Reviw, 11, _____.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
**Perspektif Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment
Terhadap Aksi Arak Bugil Sebagai Bentuk Tindakan Eigenrichting**
ALFIMA NASTHASYA, Dr. Harry Purwanto, S. H., M. Hum.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2020 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Fernández-Peredes, Teresa, *"The Importance of Investigating Torture against Women and Girls by Non-States Actors: Applicable Legal Standards from International Human Rights Law"*, *Gender Perspective on Torture: Law and Pratice*, Washington DC: Center for Human Rights & Humanitarian Law, Anti Torture Initiative, Washington College of Law, American University, _____.

Isra, Said "Peran Mahkamah Konstitusi dalam Penguatan Hak Asasi Manusia di Indonesia", Jurnal Konstitusi, Vol. 11, No. 3, September 2014.

Reyes, Hernán, "The Wort Scars Are in the Mind: Psyhological Torture", International Review of the Red Cross, Vol. 89, No. 867, September 2007.

Sen, Purna, "The Humanisation of Women: A Work in Progress", _____, _____, *Gender Perspectiveon Torture: Law and Practice,* Center for Human Rights & Humanitarian Law, Anti Torture Initiative, Washington College of Law, American University: Washington DC.

Van Wet, Erika, *"The Prohibition of Torture as an International Norm of* jus cogens *and its Implications for National and Customary Law"*, EJIL Vol. 15 No. 1, 2004.

Watson, Helen, *"Women and the Veil: Personal Responses to Global Process"*, Akbar S. Ahmed, Hastings Donnan, 2003, *Islam, Globalization and Postmodernity*, Routledge: London, New York.

Weissbrodt, David, *et. al.,* "Defining Torture and Cruel, Inhuman and Degrading Treatment", Law & Inequality: A Journal of Theory and Practice, Vol. 29, No. 343, 2011.

Karangan/Esai dalam Buku

Askin, Kelly D., *"The Jurisprudence of International War Crimes Tribunal: Securing Gender Justice for Some Survivor"*, ____, 2005, "*Listening to the Silence: Women and War"*, _____: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
**Perspektif Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment
Terhadap Aksi Arak Bugil Sebagai Bentuk Tindakan Eigenrichting**
ALFIMA NASTHASYA, Dr. Harry Purwanto, S. H., M. Hum.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2020 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Zach, Gerrit, *"Definition of Torture"*, Manfred Nowak, *et. al.*, 2019, *"The United Nations Convention against Torture and Its Protocol: A Commentary"*, United Kingdom: Oxford Univerity Press.

Laporan/Buletin Berkala

Action by Christin for the Abolition of Torture France, "*ACAT 2016 Report: A World of Torture"*, Edisi 2016.

Komisi Nasional Anti Kekerasan terhadap Perempuan, "*Gambaran Nasional Kekerasan terhadap Perempuan 2002: Kumpulan Data dari Lembaga Pengadaan Layanan di Berbagai Daerah"*, Edisi 10 Maret 2003.

Komisi Nasional Anti Kekerasan terhadap Perempuan, "*Catatan Dua Tahun Terakhir (2011 – 2012): Kekerasan terhadap Perempuan di Aceh, Menjelujur Pengalaman Kekerasan Perempuan di Aceh, Perjuangan Tiada Henti Meniti Keadilan", _____*,.

Komisi Nasional Anti Kekerasan terhadap Perempuan, "*Catatan Kekerasan Terhadap Perempuan Tahun 2017: Tergerusnya Ruang Main Perempuan Dalam Pusaran Politik Populisme"*, Edisi 7 Maret 2018.

Komisi Nasional Anti Kekerasan terhadap Perempuan, "*Catatan Kekerasan terhadap Perempuan Tahun 2018: Korban Bersuara, Data Berbicara, Sakan RUU Penghapusan Kekerasan Seksual Sebagai Wujud Komitmen Negara",* Edisi 6 Maret 2019.

United Nations Human Rights Office of the High Commisioner, *"Expert Seminar on Freedom from Torture and Ill-treatment and Persons with Disability",* Edisi 2007.

Sumber Internet

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
Perspektif Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment Terhadap Aksi Arak Bugil Sebagai Bentuk Tindakan Eigenrichting
ALFIMA NASTHASYA, Dr. Harry Purwanto, S. H., M. Hum.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2020 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

_____, "Main Hakim Sendiri, Dua Rumah Warga di Lampung Dibakar Massa", *Online:* https://www.jpnn.com/news/main-hakim-sendiri-dua-rumah-warga-di-bakar-di-lampung?page=1, diakses pada 30 Oktober 2018, pukul 10.58 WIB.

_____, "Kejam, Dituduh Mencuri Seorang Wanita Dihajar Massa, Diikat Hingga Digotong Bagai Binatang", *Online:* http://bangka.tribunnews.com/2018/05/29/kejam-dituduh-mencuri-seorang-wanita-dihajar-massa-diikat-hingga-digotong-bagai-binatang?page=2, diakses pada 30 Oktober 2018, pukul 11.27 WIB.

_____, "Pasangan Diduga Mesum Diarak Telanjang Lalu Divideo dan Disebarkan, Ketua RT dan RW Ditangkap", *Online:* http://banjarmasin.tribunnews.com/2017/11/14/pasangan-diduga-mesum-diarak-telanjang-lalu-divideo-dan-disebarkan-ketua-rt-dan-rw-ditangkap, diakses pada 31 Oktober 2018, pukul 11.38 WIB.

_____, "Arak Sejoli Telanjang, 6 Jadi Tersangka, Termasuk Ketua RT-RW", *Online:* https://duta.co/arak-sejoli-telanjang-6-jadi-tersangka-termasuk-ketua-rt-rw, diakses pada 27 Februari 2020, pukul 07.25 WIB.

_____, "Miyabi Belum Dicekal", *Online:* https://www.republika.co.id/berita/breaking-news/nasional/09/10/15/82559-miyabi-belum-dicekal, diakses pada 17 Januari 2020, pukul 10.50 WIB.; Abi, *Tolak Miyabi, Mahasiswa Kudus Bakar Celana Dalam*, https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2009/10/12/11313069/Tolak.Miyabi.Mahasiswa.Kudus.Bakar.Celana.Dalam, diakses pada 17 Januari 2020, pukul 10.55 WIB.

_____, "Selain Kucumbu Tubuh Indahku, Film-film Ini Pernah Dicekal dan Dilarang Pemutarannya di Bioskop", *Online:* https://wartakota.tribunnews.com/2019/04/30/selain-kucumbu-tubuh-indahku-film-film-ini-pernah-dicekal-dan-dilarang-pemutarannya-di-bioskop, diakses pada 17 Januari 2020, pukul 11.05 WIB.

_____, "LSF Buka Suara Soal Sensor dan 'Midsommar'", *Online:* https://www.cnnindonesia.com/hiburan/20190830214108-220-426288/lsf-

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
Perspektif Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment Terhadap Aksi Arak Bugil Sebagai Bentuk Tindakan Eigenrichting
ALFIMA NASTHASYA, Dr. Harry Purwanto, S. H., M. Hum.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2020 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

buka-suara-soal-sensor-dan-midsommar, diakses pada 17 Januari 2020, pukul 11.25 WIB.

_____, *"Jalan Salib"*, https://www.imankatolik.or.id/jalansalib.html, diakses pada 13 April 2020, pukul 17.54 WIB.

Azizullah Khan, "Girl, 16, Paraded Naked in Pakistan After 'Honour' Row", *Online:* http://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-41856242, diakses pada 8 November 2018, pukul 22.32 WIB.

Erman, *"Danrivanto Budhijanto, "UU ITE Produk Hukum Monumental"*, http://news.unpad.ac.id/?p=10313, diakses pada 15 April 2020, pukul 17.05 WIB.

Gilang Fauzi, "Pasal Aborsi di RKUHP Berpotensi Ancam Korban Perkosaan", *Online:* https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20190917200658-12-431355/pasal-aborsi-di-rkuhp-berpotensi-ancam-korban-perkosaan, diakses pada 16 Oktober 2019, pukul 17.15 WIB.

Katie Edwards, David Tombs, *"Yesus Juga Korban Pelecehan Seksual Ketika Disalib"*, https://theconversation.com/yesus-juga-korban-pelecehan-seksual-ketika-disalib-94444, diakses pada 13 April 2020, pukul 17.45 WIB.

Human Rights Watch, "Scared in Public and Now No Privacy: Human Rights and Public Health Impact of Indonesia's Anti-LGBT Moral Panic", *Online:* https://www.hrw.org/report/2018/07/01/scared-public-and-now-no-privacy/human-rights-and-public-health-impacts-indonesias, diakses pada 30 Oktober 2018, pukul 09.55 WIB.

Human Rights Watch, "Tiger Chairs and Cell Bosses: Police Torture of Criminal Suspect in China", *Online:* https://www.hrw.org/report/2015/05/13/tiger-chairs-and-cell-bosses/police-torture-criminal-suspects-china, diakses pada 28 Agustus 2019, pukul 16.45 WIB.

Institute For Criminal Justice Reform, "Konvensi Anti Penyiksaan", *Online:* http://icjr.or.id/konvensi-anti-penyiksaan/, diakses pada 6 November 2018, pukul 13.55 WIB.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
Perspektif Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment Terhadap Aksi Arak Bugil Sebagai Bentuk Tindakan Eigenrichting
ALFIMA NASTHASYA, Dr. Harry Purwanto, S. H., M. Hum.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2020 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

International Committee of Red Cross, "Legal Factsheet 25-06-2014 - Advisory Service on International Humanitarian Law: Prohibition and Punishment of Torture and Other Forms of Ill-treatment", *Online:* https://www.icrc.org/en/document/prohibition-and-punishment-torture-and-other-forms-ill-treatment, diakses pada 6 November 2018, pukul 21.45 WIB.

International Justice Resource Center, "Torture", *Online:* https://ijrcenter.org/thematic-research-guides/torture/, diakses pada 22 Agustus 2019, pukul 15.20 WIB.

Nurul Arifin, *Kantor Satpol PP Sumenep 'Digruduk' Para Pemilik Kos*, https://kabarjatim.com/kantor-satpol-pp-sumenep-digruduk-para-pemilik-kos/, diakses pada 15 April 2020, pukul 18.25 WIB.

Reza Gunadha, "Dituduh Curi Jaket, 2 Bocah SD Dipukul dan Diarak Bugil", *Online:* https://www.suara.com/news/2018/04/12/150555/dituduh-curi-jaket-2-bocah-sd-dipukul-dan-diarak-bugil, diakses pada 30 Oktober 2018, pukul 12.01 WIB.

Rima Wahyunigrum, "Ini Alasan Terdakwa Arak Pasangan Kekasih yang Dituduh Mesum di Cikupa", *Online:* https://megapolitan.kompas.com/read/2018/04/04/06384681/ini-alasan-terdakwa-arak-pasangan-kekasih-yang-dituduh-mesum-di-cikupa?page=all, diakses pada 13 Januari 2020, pukul 11.40 WIB.

Rosemary Brackey, "The Largest Muslim Country Is Not in the Middle East", *Online: https://www.imb.org/2018/11/30/indonesia/*, diakses pada 16 Januari 2020, pukul 10.45 WIB.

The Center for Victims of Torture, "Ten Facts About Torture", *Online:* https://www.cvt.org/blog/healing-and-human-rights/ten-facts-about-torture, diakses pada 22 Januari 2020, pukul 18.45 WIB.

The Center for Victims of Torture, "The Hidden Harm", *Online:* https://www.cvt.org/sites/default/files/attachments/u160/downloads/2017_hidden_harm_v2_1.pdf, diakses pada 22 Januari 2020, pukul 18.30 WIB.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**Perspektif Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment
Terhadap Aksi Arak Bugil Sebagai Bentuk Tindakan Eigenrichting**
ALFIMA NASTHASYA, Dr. Harry Purwanto, S. H., M. Hum.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2020 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

The Laogai Research Foundation Italy Onlus, "Tiger Chair: Tool for Torture", *Online:* https://www.laogai.it/tiger-chair-tool-for-torture/, diakses pada 28 Agustus 2019, pukul 17.10 WIB.

The Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, "Interpretation of Torture in the Light of the Practice and Jurisprudence of International Bodies", *Online:* https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/Torture/UNVFVT/Interpretation_torture_2011_EN.pdf, diakses pada 13 Juni 2019, pukul 10.05 WIB.

Physicians for Human Rights, "The Istanbul Protocol, The global standar for torture documentation", *Online:* https://phr.org/issues/istanbul-protocol/, diakses pada 18 Desember 2019, pukul 16.00 WIB.

United Nations Treaty Collection, "Status of Treaties: Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment", *Online:* https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=IND&mtdsg_no=IV-9&chapter=4&clang=_en, diakses pada 6 November 2018, pukul 13.33 WIB.

Karya Ilmiah

Aslami, Iron Fajrul, 2011, *Analisis Pertanggungjawaban Pidana Tindak Kekerasan Secara Kolektif (Studi Kasus di Provinsi Banten*), Tesis, Fakultas Hukum Universitas Indonesia.

Fauziah, Keke Yona, 2018, *Implementasi Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman, or Degrading Treatment or Punishment Tahun 1984 Dalam Kasus Terorisme di Indonesia*, Skripsi, Fakultas Hukum Universitas Andalas.

Pamungkas, Septianto Aji, 2018, *Pelaksanaan Sanksi Arak Bugil Oleh Masyarakat: Perspektif Undang-Undang Perlindungan Anak (Studi Kasus di Wilayah Hukum Sragen)*, Naskah Publikasi Skripsi, Fakultas Hukum Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
**Perspektif Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment
Terhadap Aksi Arak Bugil Sebagai Bentuk Tindakan Eigenrichting**
ALFIMA NASTHASYA, Dr. Harry Purwanto, S. H., M. Hum.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2020 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Putranto, Hanung Danu, 2016, Peranan Anggota Polri Polda Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta Terhadap Pencegahan Tindakan Main Hakim Sendiri Oleh Organisasi Massa, Skripsi, Fakultas Hukum Universitas Gadjah Mada.

Perjanjian Internasional

The European Convention on Human Rights (diadopsi 4 November 1940, *entered into force* 3 September 1953).

The American Convention on Human Rights (diadopsi 22 Novembr 1969, *entered into force* 18 Juli 1978).

The African Charter on Human and People's Rights (diadopsi 27 Juni 1981, *entered into forced* 21 Oktober 1986).

The United Nations Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (diadopsi 10 Desember 1984, *entered into force* 26 Juni 1987), UNTS Vol. 1465.

The Inter-American Convention to Prevent and Punish Torture (diadopsi 9 Desember 1985, *entered into forced* 28 Februari 1987).

The United Nations Convention against Corruption (diadopsi 31 Oktober 2003, *entered into force* 14 Desember 2005), UNTS Vol. 2349.

Putusan Pengadilan

United Nations Committee against Torture, *S. S. Elmi v. Australia*, (Communication No. 120/1998), 14 May 1999, U. N. Doc. CAT/C/22/D/120/1998, diakses melalui https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/276317.

Perspektif Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment
Terhadap Aksi Arak Bugil Sebagai Bentuk Tindakan Eigenrichting
ALFIMA NASTHASYA, Dr. Harry Purwanto, S. H., M. Hum.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2020 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

United Nations Committee against Torture, *Ramirez-Martinez et. al. v. Mexico*, (Communication No. 500/2012), Decision No. 4 August 2005, U. N. Doc. CAT/C/55/D/500/2012.

European Court of Human Rights, *Ireland v. United Kingdom*, (Application No. 5310/71), Judgment of 18 January 1978, diakses melalui https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{%22itemid%22:[%22001-57506%22]}.

European Commission of Human Rights, *The Greek Case*, (Application No. 3321/67, No. 3322/67, No. 3323, No. 3344).

International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, *The Prosecutor v. Akayesu*, (Case No. ICTR-96-4-T), Judgment of 2 September 1988, diakses melalui https://unictr.irmct.org/en/cases/ictr-96-4.

The Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia, *KAING Guek Eav alias Duch*, (Case File/Dossier No. 001/18-07-2007/ECCC/TC), Judgment of 26 July 2010, diakses melalui https://www.eccc.gov.kh/sites/default/files/documents/courtdoc/20100726_Judgement_Case_001_ENG_PUBLIC.pdf.

Dokumen Internasional

United Nations Committee against Torture, *Communication No. 500/2012, Decision adopted by the Committee at its fifty-fifth session (27 July – 14 August 2015)*, 14 August 2015, U. N. Doc. CAT/C/55/D/500/2012, , diakses melalui https://undocs.org/CAT/C/55/D/500/2012.

United Nations Human Rights Council, *"I lost my dignity": Sexual and gender-based violence in the Syrian Arab Republic*, (Conference room paper of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Syrian Arab Republic, Thirty-seventh session), 8 March 2018, U. N. Doc. A/HRC/37/CRP.3.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**Perspektif Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment
Terhadap Aksi Arak Bugil Sebagai Bentuk Tindakan Eigenrichting**
ALFIMA NASTHASYA, Dr. Harry Purwanto, S. H., M. Hum.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2020 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

United Nations Human Rights Committee, *KL v. Peru*, (Communication No. 1153/2003), 13 November 2002, U. N. Doc CCPR/C/85/D/1153/2003, diakses melalui https://undocs.org/CCPR/C/85/D/1153/2003.

Manfred Nowak, *United Nations General Assembly Report of the Special Rapporteur on torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment*, 5 January 2016, U. N. Doc. A/HRC/31/57, , diakses melalui https://undocs.org/A/HRC/31/57.

Manfred Nowak, *United Nations General Assembly Human Rights Council Promotion and Protection of All Human Rights, Civil, Political, Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, Including the Right to Development: Report of the Special Rapporteur on torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment*, 15 January 2008, U. N. Doc. A/HRC/7/3, diakses melalui https://undocs.org/A/HRC/7/3.

Rashida Manjoo, *United Nations Human Rights Council Report of the Special Rapporteur on violence against women, its causes and consequences*, 23 May 2012, U. N. Doc. A/HRC/20/16, diakses melalui https://undocs.org/A/HRC/20/16.

Sir Nigel Rodley, *United Nations General Assembly*: *Question of Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment*, 3 July 2001, U. N. Doc. A/56/156, diakses melalui https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/446206?ln=en..

United Nations Committee against Torture, *Concluding Observations of the Committee against Torture: Ethiopia*, 20 January 2011, U. N. Doc. CAT/C/ETH/CO/1, diakses melalui https://undocs.org/CAT/C/ETH/CO/1.

Juan E. Méndez, *United Nations Human Rights Council Report of the Special Rapporteur on torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment*, 1 February 2013, U. N. Doc. A/HRC/22/53, diakses melalui https://undocs.org/A/HRC/22/53.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**Perspektif Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment
Terhadap Aksi Arak Bugil Sebagai Bentuk Tindakan Eigenrichting**
ALFIMA NASTHASYA, Dr. Harry Purwanto, S. H., M. Hum.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2020 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

United Nations Committee against Torture, *General Comment No. 1 (2017) on the implementation of article 3 of the Convention in the context of article 22*, 2 February 2017, U. N. Doc. CAT/C/60/R.2.

United Nations Committee against Torture, *Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment General: Comment No. 2*, 24 January 2008, U. N. Doc. CAT/C/GC/2, diakses melalui https://undocs.org/CAT/C/GC/2.

United Nations General Assembly, *Torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment*, 28 July 2008, U. N. Doc. A/63/175, diakses melalui https://undocs.org/A/63/175.

United Nations Human Rights Council, *Report of the Special Rapporteur on torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment: Addendum of Observations on communications transmitted to Governments and replies received*, 24 February 2016, U. N. Doc. A/HRC/31/57/Add.1, diakses melalui https://undocs.org/A/HRC/31/57/Add.1.

United Nations Committee against Torture, *Summary Record of the 757th Meeting*, 8 May 2007, U. N. Doc. CAT/C/SR.757.

Manfred Nowak, *United Nations Human Rights Council Report of the Special Rapporteur on torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment, Addendum, Study on the phenomena of torture, cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment in the world, including an assessment of conditions of detention*, 5 February 2010, U. N. Doc. A/HRC/13/39/Add.5, diakses melalui https://undocs.org/A/HRC/13/39/Add.5.

United Nations Committee against Torture, *Conclusion and Recommendations on Cameron 31st session*, 5 February 2004, U. N. Doc. CAT/C/CR/31/6.

United Nations Commission on Human Rights, Economic and Social Council, *Civil and Political Rights, Incluing the Questions of Torture and Detention, Torture*

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
Perspektif Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment
Terhadap Aksi Arak Bugil Sebagai Bentuk Tindakan Eigenrichting
ALFIMA NASTHASYA, Dr. Harry Purwanto, S. H., M. Hum.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2020 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment, 23 December 2005, U. N. Doc. E/CN.4/2006/6, diakses melalui https://undocs.org/en/E/CN.4/2006/6.

Peraturan Perundang-Undangan

Undang-Undang Dasar Negara Kesatuan Republik Indonesia Tahun 1945.

Undang-Undang Negara Republik Indonesia, Nomor 5 Tahun 1998 tentang Pengesahan *Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment* (Konvensi Menentang Penyiksaan Dan Perlakuan Atau Penghukuman Lain Yang Kejam, Tidak Manusiawi, Atau Merendahkan Martabat Manusia), Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 1998 Nomor 167, Tambahan Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Nomor 3783.

Undang-Undang Negara Republik Indonesia, Nomor 39 Tahun 1999 tentang Hak Asasi Manusia, Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 1999 Nomor 165, Tambahan Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Nomor 3886.

Undang-Undang Negara Republik Indonesia, Nomor 23 Tahun 2002 tentang Perlindungan Anak, Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2002 Nomor 109, Tambahan Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Nomor 4235

Undang-Undang Negara Republik Indonesia, Nomor 32 Tahun 2002 tentang Penyiaran, Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2002 Nomor 139, Tambahan Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Nomor 4252.

Undang-Undang Negara Republik Indonesia, Nomor 44 Tahun 2008 tentang Pornografi, Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2008 Nomor 181, Tambahan Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Nomor 4928.

Undang-Undang Negara Republik Indonesia, Nomor 33 Tahun 2009 tentang Perfilman, Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2009 Nomor 141, Tambahan Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Nomor 5060.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**Perspektif Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment
Terhadap Aksi Arak Bugil Sebagai Bentuk Tindakan Eigenrichting**
ALFIMA NASTHASYA, Dr. Harry Purwanto, S. H., M. Hum.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2020 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Undang-Undang Negara Republik Indonesia Nomor 19 Tahun 2016 tentang Perubahan Atas Undang-Undang Nomor 11 Tahun 2008 tentang Informasi dan Transaksi Elektronik, Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2016 Nomor 251, Tambahan Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Nomor 5952.

Lain-lain

Al-Qur'an

Alkitab Deutekanonika

Amnesty International, 1973, *Report on Torture,* London: Gerald Duckworth & Co. Ltd.

Amnesty International, *et. al.*, 2000, *Monitoring and Investigationg Sexual Violence,* Great Britain: Russell Press Ltd.

Amnesty International, 2016, *Combating Torture and Other Ill-treatment: A Manual for Action,* London: Amnesty International Ltd.

Amnesty International, CODESRIA, 2000, *"Monitoring and Investigating Sexual Violence",* Great Britain: Russell Press, Ltd., Basford.

Assocation for the Prevention of Torture, *et. al.*, 2008, *Torture in International Law: A Guide to Jurisprudence,* Geneva: APT.

Center for Human Rights & Humanitarian Law and the Anti-Torture Initiative, Washington College of Law, 2013, *Torture in Healthcare Settings: Refflections of the Special Rapporteur on Torture's 2013 Thematic Report*.

Equal Rights Trust, 2017, *Shouting Through the Walls: Discriminatory Torture and Ill-treatment Case Studies from Jordan,* United Kingdom: _____.

Perspektif Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment
Terhadap Aksi Arak Bugil Sebagai Bentuk Tindakan Eigenrichting
ALFIMA NASTHASYA, Dr. Harry Purwanto, S. H., M. Hum.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2020 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Freedom from Torture Medical Foundation for the Care of Victim of Torture, 2014, *Rape as Torture in the DRC: Sexual Violence Beyond the Conflict Zone*, London: _____.

Giffard, Camille, *et. al.*, 2015, *The Torture Reporting Handbook, Second Edition*, United Kingdom: Human Right Centre, University of Essex.

International Human Rights Law Clinic (IHRLC) University of California School of Law, *"Non-typical Forms of Torture and Ill-treatment: An Analysis if International Human Righst and International Criminal Jurisprudence*", "*IHRLC Working Paper Series No. 5"*, Juli 2018.

Physicians for Human Rights (PHR), 2005, *Break Them Down: Systematic Use of Psychological Torture by US Forces*, USA: _____.

Public Committee Against Torture in Israel (PCATI), Danish Instituture Against Torture (DIGNITY), June 2016, *Documenting Torture While Providing Legal Aid: A Handbook for Lawyers*, Denmark: _____.

REDRESS, *et. al.*, 2011, *Gender and Torture Conference Report*, London: Amnesty International Ltd.

Sarah Joseph, *et. al.*, 2014, *Seeking Remedies for Torture Victims: A Handbok on the Individual Complaints Procedures of the UN Treaty Bodies,* Geneva: World Organisation Against Torture (OMCT).

Tamar Ezer, *et. al.*, 2013, *"The Problem of Torture in Health Care"*, *Torture in Healthcare Settings: Reflections on the Special Rapporteur on Torture's 2013 Thematic Report.*

Tim Penyusun Kamus Pusat Pembinaan dan Pengembangan Bahasa Departemen Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan, 1989, *Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia*, Jakarta: Balai Pustaka.