

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abu, H. (2003). "A bloody nose", Mahathir's symbolic warning to neighboring country. *Perajurit*.
- Acharya, A. (2014). *Constructing a security community in Southeast Asia: ASEAN and the problem of regional order*. Routledge.
- Agussalim, D. (1999). Perimbangan Kekuatan Militer di Asia Pasifik Pasca Perang Dingin. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik*, 3(1), 16-39.
- ASEAN Political-Security Blueprint 2025. (2016). ASEAN
- Bitzinger, R. A. (2010). A new arms race? Explaining recent Southeast Asian military acquisitions. *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, 50-69.
- Boey, D. (2014). KRI Usman Harun not welcome in Singapore waters. *The Strait Times*. [Daring]. <https://www.straitstimes.com/singapore/kri-usman-harun-not-welcome-in-singapore-waters-0>. Diakses pada 24 Oktober 2020.
- Boey., D. (2019). SAF's Hunter provides a glimpse into world of unmanned tanks. They could be game changers. *Today Online*. [Daring]. <https://www.todayonline.com/commentary/safs-hunter-provides-glimpse-world-unmanned-tanks-they-could-be-game-changers>. Diakses pada 20 Januari 2020.
- Bowie, N. (2019). *Asia Times*. [Daring]. <https://www.asiatimes.com/2019/03/article/eye-on-china-singapore-splurges-on-top-line-arms/>. Diakses pada 26 Maret 2019.
- Bristow, D. (2005). The five power defence arrangements: Southeast Asia's unknown regional security organization. *Contemporary Southeast Asia: A Journal of International and Strategic Affairs*, 27(1), 1-20.
- Buku Putih Pertahanan Indonesia 2015. (2015). Kementerian Pertahanan Indonesia.
- Chew, C., Yap, V., Chew, A., & Wei, L. H. Balancing Our Strategic Resources and 3rd Generation RSAF Mission Imperatives
- Chian, M. B. Should the SAF Maintain its Existing Focus on Full-Spectrum Dominance or, Should the Organisation Return to its Core Deterrence and

War-Fighting Mission?. *POINTER, Journal of The Singapore Armed Forces*, 4, 32-41.

Collins, A. (1999). Mitigating the security dilemma the ASEAN way. *Global Change, Peace & Security*, 11(2), 95-114.

Collins, A. (2000). *The Security Dilemmas of Southeast Asia*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.

Defence White Paper: A Secure, sovereign and prosperous Malaysia. (2020). MINDEF Malaysia.

Desker, B. (2015). The Trouble with Indonesia-Singapore Relations. *The Diplomat* [Daring]. <https://thediplomat.com/2015/10/the-trouble-with-indonesia-singapore-relations/>. Diakses pada 8 April 2020.

F-15SG Multi-Role Fighter Aircraft. (2020). *Air Force Technology*. [Daring]. <https://www.airforce-technology.com/projects/f-15sg-multi-role-fighter-aircraft/>. Diakses pada 20 Februari 2020.

Fact Sheet: History of RSAF. (2018). *Kementerian Pertahanan Singapura (MINDEF)*. [Daring]. https://www.mindef.gov.sg/web/portal/mindef/news-and-events/latest-releases/article-detail/2018/january/17jan18_fs. Diakses pada 9 Januari 2020.

Febrianto, N. (2020). Empat Alutsista Luar Negeri Bikin Prabowo Kepincut. *Tagar.id*. [Daring]. <https://www.tagar.id/empat-alutsista-luar-negeri-bikin-prabowo-kepincut>. Diakses pada 13 April 2020.

Firmansyah, M. (2019). Anggaran besar untuk Kemhan. *Alinea*. [Daring]. <https://www.alinea.id/infografis/anggaran-besar-untuk-kemhan-b1Xqf9pzv>. Diakses pada 24 Februari 2020. .

Formidable Class Frigate. (2020). *Naval Technology*. [Daring]. <https://www.naval-technology.com/projects/formidable/>. Diakses pada 21 Februari 2020.

Ganesan, D. (2018). RSAF's Spyder air defence system attains full operational capability status. *The Straits Times*. [Daring]. <https://www.straitstimes.com/singapore/rsafs-spyder-air-defence-system-attains-full-operational-capability-status>. Diakses pada 20 Februari 2020.

Gao, C. (2019). Singapore's Military Is Small But Can Kill. *The National Interest*. [Daring]. <https://nationalinterest.org/blog/buzz/singapores-military-small-can-kill-84661>. Diakses pada 20 Februari 2020.

Gindarsah, I. (2015). Indonesia's defence diplomacy: Harnessing the hedging strategy against regional uncertainties.

Haq, A. Z. (2019). Prabowo Bandingkan Kapal Selam Indonesia dengan Singapura, Ini Faktanya. *Tribun Jateng*. [Daring]. <https://jateng.tribunnews.com/2019/03/31/prabowo-bandingkan-kapal-selam-indonesia-dengan-singapura-ini-faktanya?page=1>. Diakses pada 13 April 2020

Hen, N., E. (2016). Addendum to the President's Address. MINDEF. [Daring]. https://www.mindef.gov.sg/web/portal/mindef/news-and-events/latest-releases/article-detail/2016/january/2016jan18-news-releases-00139!/ut/p/z1/vVJNc5swEP0tPegoa8FgcGYyHZq2STvGThvHmVw6AhZQChIRsmn-fYVJT63T6aVc0FutVu9DLGV7lqp-FBU3QkneWJyki2_B5v3VDXjueuNvHYh22-3Kf7f-dB8s2I6lLM2l6UzNklbIAkuaK2lQGgK1apGAxKGnXBYUj7baE2i4wd5QjQ3yHm3BBWdB4JHLA9fPE7TACenp6K8-CuDML-N9XS4KliyLPMt8x6VhWJbUc_0FDX3Ppxyh8Lhf8Czw2MPfBKR2G858Edjz6all88W7djxwV5v4q28nLJfhFm5duA5eGl6ZkVgOwXkOAXs4ChzYvVS6tZ7f_aPEG2CfTxReUWlzdHV8FVd2Mjc1FbJUbd8azfYvvk_wvO92hHh8ekojm_cY8A_D9v8lcCuualQ2vcZIZvPQqtBYokY9O2hbro3p-gsCBIZhmE2kZpU6zvrKljAj0ClteENg2iPQI9d5_Xb6Xa6tGOLYMFGiPj39EUW6VQeNxbj-KKraCFmN6x3WIm_wT2xq1VtXfiPBurYN58_0exl_mHtpcrsqY-Mn0ZufsYWhng!!/dz/d5/L2dBISEvZ0FBIS9nQSEh/?urile=wcm%3Apath%3A%2Fmindef-content%2Fhome%2Fnews-and-events%2Flatest-releases%2F2016%2Fjanuary%2F2016Jan18-News-Releases-00139.

Diakses pada 21 Januari 2020.

Herz, J. (1950). Idealist Internationalism and the Security Dilemma. *World Politics*. Vol. 2, No. 2. pp. 157-180.

- Hobson, J. M. (2003). *The State and International Relations*. Melbourne: Cambridge University Press.
- Hoyle, C. (2018). *ANALYSIS: 2019 World Air Forces Directory*. [Daring]. <https://www.flightglobal.com/analysis/analysis-2019-world-air-forces-directory/130525.article>. Diakses pada 17 Januari 2020.
- Huang, H. S. (2009). The Hegemony of an Idea: The Sources of the SAF's Fascination with Technology and the Revolution in Military Affairs. *Discussion Papers*, 5.
- Huxley, T. (1991). Singapore and Malaysia: A precarious balance?. *The Pacific Review*, 4(3), 204-213.
- Huxley, T. (2008, October). Defence Procurement in Southeast Asia. In *5th workshop of the Inter-Parliamentary Forum on Security Sector Governance (IPF-SSG) in Southeast Asia, Phnom Penh* (pp. 12-13).
- Huxley, T. (2008, October). Defence Procurement in Southeast Asia. In *5th workshop of the Inter-Parliamentary Forum on Security Sector Governance (IPF-SSG) in Southeast Asia, Phnom Penh* (pp. 12-13).
- IISS Strategic Comments. (2007). Singapore's military modernization: Upgrading the city-state's deterrent. 13(10).
- Indonesia Submarine Capabilities. (2019). *Nuclear Threat Initiative (NTI)*. [Daring]. <https://www.nti.org/analysis/articles/indonesia-submarine-capabilities/>. Diakses pada 21 Februari 2020.
- Jannah. S. M. (2018). Gagahnya Tank Harimau Punya PINDAD, Dibanderol US\$ 7 Juta. *Detik Finance*. [Daring]. <https://finance.detik.com/berita-ekonomi-bisnis/d-4293527/gagahnya-tank-harimau-punya-pindad-dibanderol-us-7-juta>. Diakses pada 24 Oktober 2020.
- Jayasankaran, S. (2002). Call for arms. *Far Eastern Economic Review*, 165(19), 20-20.
- Jervis, R. (1991). The spiral of international insecurity. Perspectives on world politics, 91-101.

- Jeshurun, C. (1994). MALAYSIAN DEFENCE POLICY REVISITED: Modernization and Rationalization in the Post—Cold War Era. *Southeast Asian Affairs*, 194-206.
- Keling, M. F., & Shuib, M. (2009). The Impact of Singapore's Military Development on Malaysia's Security. *J. Pol. & L.*, 2, 68..
- Keling, M. F., Ajis, M. N. E., Shuib, M. S., Othman, M. F., & Md Som, H. (2011). The Malaysian government's efforts in managing military and defence development. *International Journal of Business and Social Science*.
- Koh., J. (2019). Made for Singapore: First of four custom-built RSN submarines launched in Germany. *Channel News Asia*. [Daring]. <https://www.channelnewsasia.com/news/singapore/custom-submarine-for-singapore-navy-launched-germany-11254318>. Diakses pada 19 Januari 2020.
- Kwek, T., & Liow, J. C. (2016). Singapore's Relations with Malaysia and Indonesia. In *Perspectives on the security of Singapore: The first 50 years* (pp. 135-151).
- Laksmiana, E. A. (2011). Indonesia's rising regional and global profile: does size really matter?. *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, 157-182.
- Laksmiana, E. A. (2014). Rebalancing Indonesia's Naval Force: Trends, Natures, and Drivers. *Naval Modernization in Southeast Asia: Nature, Causes and Consequences*, ed. Geoffrey Till and Jane Chan (London: Routledge, 2014), 175-203.
- Laksmiana, E. A. (2017). Threats and civil–military relations: explaining Singapore's “trickle down” military innovation. *Defense & Security Analysis*, 33(4), 347-365.
- Leifer, M. (2013). *Singapore's foreign policy: coping with vulnerability*. Routledge.
- Maharaja Lela Class Littoral Combat Ships. 2020. *Naval Technology*. [Daring]. <https://www.naval-technology.com/projects/maharaja-lela-class-littoral-combat-ships/>. Diakses pada 21 Februari 2020.

- Mahmud, A. H. (2019). *Channel News Asia*. [Daring].
<https://www.channelnewsasia.com/news/singapore/singapore-f-35-fighter-jet-replace-f-16-rsaf-lockheed-11139654>. Diakses pada 15 Oktober 2019.
- Mazarr, M. J. *Understanding Deterrence* (Santa Monica, CA: RAND Corporation, 2018).
- Mazarr, M. J., Chan, A., Demus, A., Frederick, B., Nader, A., Pezard, S., ... & Treyger, E. (2018). *What Deters and Why: Exploring Requirements for Effective Deterrence of Interstate Aggression*. Rand Corporation.
- Ming, T.E. (2019). Explained: what's behind Indonesia's move to reclaim control of Riau Islands airspace from Singapore?. *SCMP*. [Daring].
<https://www.scmp.com/week-asia/explained/article/3023918/whats-behind-indonesias-move-reclaim-control-riau-islands>. Diakses pada 24 Oktober 2020.
- Mun, T. S. (2010). Malaysia's Security Outlook and Challenges. *National Institute for Defense Studies, Japan, Joint Research Series*, 5, 25-36.
- National Institute for Defense Studies Japan. (2003). *East Asian Strategic Review 2003: Higashi Ajia Senryaku Gaikan*. National Institute for Defense Studies Japan.
- Navy drowns submarine doubts. (2019). *Malaysiakini*. [Daring].
<https://www.malaysiakini.com/news/499900>. Diakses pada 21 Februari 2020.
- New cybersecurity masterplan to protect Singapore's critical systems. 2019. *Channel News Asia*. [Daring].
<https://www.channelnewsasia.com/news/singapore/new-cybersecurity-measures-introduced-singapore-teo-chee-hean-11958326>. Diakses pada 21 Januari 2020.
- NTI. (2019). Singapore Submarine Capabilities. *NTI* [Daring].
<https://www.nti.org/analysis/articles/singapore-submarine-capabilities/>. Diakses pada 19 Januari 2020.

- Omar, M., & Chan, F., W. (2007). *Singapore Infopedia*. [Daring].
https://eresources.nlb.gov.sg/infopedia/articles/SIP_1001_2009-02-10.html.
Diakses pada 6 Januari 2020.
- Ong, W. (2019). *RSIS Commentary*. [Daring]. <https://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/CO19021.pdf>. Diakses pada 6 Januari 2020.
- Onn, L. P. (2003). *The water issue between Singapore and Malaysia: No solution in sight?*. ISEAS.
- Ooi, T., K., Interpreting Recent Military Modernizations In Southeast Asia: Cause For Alarm Or Business As Usual? *Pointer, Journal of Singaporean Armed Forces*. Vol. 38. No.1
- Parameswaran, P. (2018). Singapore-Malaysia Relations in the Headlines with Military Exercise. *The Diplomat*. [Daring].
<https://thediplomat.com/2018/11/singapore-malaysia-relations-in-the-headlines-with-military-exercise/>. Diakses pada 23 Februari 2020.
- Parameswaran, P. (2018). *The Diplomat* [Daring].
<https://thediplomat.com/2018/02/whats-behind-singapores-new-defense-budget-numbers/>. Diakses pada 15 Oktober 2019.
- Parameswaran, P. (2019). Safkar Indopura Bilateral Army Exercise Highlights Indonesia-Singapore Military Ties. *The Diplomat*. [Daring].
<https://thediplomat.com/2019/09/safkar-indopura-bilateral-army-exercise-highlights-indonesia-singapore-military-ties/>. Diakses pada 20 Januari 2020.
- Peraturan Menteri Pertahanan Republik Indonesia Nomor 19 Tahun 2012 Tentang Penyelerasan Minimum Essential Force Komponen Utama. (2012). Kementerian Pertahanan Republik Indonesia
- Prabowo, D. (2019). Kemenhan Targetkan Minimum Essential Force Tercapai dalam 5 Tahun. *KOMPAS*. [Daring].
<https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2019/11/29/20132491/kemenhan-targetkan-minimum-essential-force-tercapai-dalam-5-tahun?source=clicktitle>. Diakses pada 24 Februari 2020
- PT PAL Indonesia Luncurkan Kapal Selam Baru RI. (2020). CNBC Indonesia. [Daring]. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20200121191702-8->

[131718/pt-pal-indonesia-luncurkan-kapal-selam-baru-ri](#). Diakses pada 24 Februari 2020.

Rahman, A. F., Anwar, S., & Sumari, A. D. (2018). Analisis Minimum Essential Force (MEF) Dalam Rangka Pembangunan Cyber-Defense. *Jurnal Pertahanan & Bela Negara*, 5(3).

Raska, M. (2015). *Military innovation in small states: Creating a reverse asymmetry*. Routledge.

Raska, M. (2017). *New Straits Times*. [Daring].
<https://www.nst.com.my/opinion/columnist/2017/05/243948/spores-military-innovation>. Diakses pada 11 November 2019.

Raud, M. (2018). Hedgehog meets Dolphin: Can Estonia Adopt Singapore's Secret Weapon—Defence Innovation?. *International Centre for Defence and Security*. 63(4).

Retaduari, E. A. (2019). Ini 3 PR Besar Prabowo Sebagai Menhan. *Detik*. [Daring].
<https://news.detik.com/berita/d-4756892/ini-3-pr-besar-prabowo-sebagai-menhan>. Diakses pada 24 Oktober 2024.

Rinakit, S. (2005). *The Indonesian military after the new order* (No. 2). NIAS Press.

Roblin, S. (2019). This Submarine Is "Invincible": Meet the Super Sub Headed to China's Doorstep. *The National Interest*. [Daring].
<https://nationalinterest.org/blog/buzz/submarine-invincible-meet-super-sub-headed-chinas-doorstep-45987>

Royal Malaysian Navy Launched its First LCS Gowind Frigate KD Maharaja Lela. (2007). *Navy Recognition*. [Daring].
<https://www.navyrecognition.com/index.php/news/defence-news/2017/august-2017-navy-naval-forces-defense-industry-technology-maritime-security-global-news/5505-royal-malaysian-navy-launched-its-first-lcs-gowind-frigate-kd-maharaja-lela.html>. Diakses pada 23 Februari 2020.

Rusia Tetap Komitmen Penuhi Pesanan Sukhoi dari Indonesia. [Daring].
<https://internasional.republika.co.id/berita/px0zq8382/rusia-tetap-komitmen-penuhi-pesanan-sukhoi-dari-indonesia>. Diakses pada 24 Oktober 2020.

Safitri, A. R. (2012). Anggaran Naik, Menhan Optimis Capai Target. *Republika*. [Daring].

<https://www.republika.co.id/berita/nasional/umum/12/08/22/m95y8i-anggaran-naik-menhan-optimistis-capai-target>. Diakses pada 24 Februari 2020.

Schreer, B. (2013). *Moving beyond ambitions?: Indonesia's military modernisation*. Australian Strategic Policy Institute.

Securing Singapore: From Vulnerability to Self-Reliance. (2015). *Public Service Division (Singapore's Ministry of Home Affairs)*. [Daring]. <https://www.psd.gov.sg/heartofpublicservice/our-institutions/securing-singapore-from-vulnerability-to-self-reliance/>. Diakses pada 8 Januari 2020.

Seno, H. A. N. (2012). Indonesia's problematic defence procurement priorities. *The Strategist ASPI*. [Daring]. <https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/indonesias-problematic-defence-procurement-priorities/>. Diakses pada 9 April 2020.

SIGMA 10514 PKR Guided-Missile Frigates. (2020). *Naval Technology*. [Daring]. <https://www.naval-technology.com/projects/sigma-10514-pkr-guided-missile-frigates/>. Diakses pada 21 Februari 2020.

Singapore launches final Littoral Mission Vessel. (2019). *Naval Today*. [Daring]. <https://navaltoday.com/2019/01/28/singapore-launches-final-littoral-mission-vessel/>. Diakses pada 15 Oktober 2019.

Singapore Submarine Capabilities. 2019. *Nuclear Threat Initiative (NTI)*. [Daring]. <https://www.nti.org/analysis/articles/singapore-submarine-capabilities/>. Diakses pada 21 Februari 2020.

Singapore to Purchase 12 Additional Boeing AH-64D Apache Longbows. (2001). *Boeing*. [Daring]. https://web.archive.org/web/20130603183147/http://www.boeing.com/news/releases/2001/q3/nr_010823o.htm. Diakses pada 17 Januari 2020.

Singapore. (2020). *F-16.net*. [Daring], http://www.f-16.net/f-16_users_article17.html. Diakses pada 17 Januari 2020.

Smith, A. L. (2004). *Malaysia-Singapore relations: Never mind the rhetoric*. ASIA-PACIFIC CENTER FOR SECURITY STUDIES HONOLULU HI.

- Snyder, G. H. (2002). Mearsheimer's world—offensive realism and the struggle for security: a review essay. *International Security*, 27(1), 149-173.
- Sokolsky, R. (2000). *The role of Southeast Asia in US strategy toward China* (No. RAND/MR-1170-AF). RAND CORP SANTA MONICA CA.
- Sukma, R. (2012). Indonesia's security outlook and defence policy 2012. *Security Outlook of the Asia Pacific Countries and Its Implications for the Defense Sector*, 1-12.
- Suryarandika, R. (2019). Ibu Kota Pindah, Ini Menurut Pengamat Militer. *Republika*. [Daring]. <https://www.republika.co.id/berita/pxaq0g377/ibu-kota-pindah-ini-menurut-pengamat-militer>. Diakses pada 26 Februari 2020.
- Tan, A. T. (1999). Singapore's Defence: Capabilities, Trends, and Implications. *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, 451-474.
- Tan, A. T. (2011). Punching above its weight: singapore's armed forces and its contribution to foreign policy. *Defence studies*, 11(4), 672-697.
- Tan, S. (2015). Mailed Fists and Velvet Gloves: The Relevance of Smart Power to Singapore's Evolving Defence and Foreign Policy. *Journal of Strategic Studies*. 38:3, 332-358.
- Tang, S. (2008). Fear in international politics: two positions. *International Studies Review*, 10(3), 451-471.
- Tang, S. (2009). The security dilemma: A conceptual analysis. *Security studies*, 18(3), 587-623.
- Tang, S., & Montgomery, E. B. (2007). Uncertainty and reassurance in international politics. *International Security*, 32(1), 193-200.
- Taylor, C. (2011). Military Balance in Southeast Asia. *Economic Indicators*, 2, 11.
- Terkendala Masalah Perawatan, Hanya 4 Su-30MKM Malaysia yang Operasional. (2018). *Airspace Review*. [Daring]. <https://www.airspace-review.com/2018/08/02/terkendala-masalah-perawatan-hanya-4-su-30mkm-malaysia-yang-operasional/>. Diakses pada 20 Februari 2020.
- Tian, N., Fleurant, A., Kuimova, A., Wezeman, P., D., & Wezeman, S., T. (2019). Trends in Military Expenditure. (2018). SIPRI Fact Sheet.

- Tjendro. J. (2020). US gives green light for sale of F-35B fighter jets to Singapore, pending Congress approval. *Channel News Asia*. [Daring]. <https://www.channelnewsasia.com/news/singapore/us-government-approves-f-35-fighter-jet-sale-to-singapore-12249354>. Diakses pada 21 Januari 2020.
- TNI Akhirnya Resmi Beli Tank Leopard. (2013). *TEMPO*. [Daring]. <https://nasional.tempo.co/read/453336/tni-akhirnya-resmi-beli-tank-leopard/full&view=ok>. Diakses pada 25 Februari 2020.
- Transforming the Indonesian Armed Forces: Prospect & Challenges. (2011). RSIS. Conference Report.
- Utama, A., Kusumadewi, A., & Fauzi, G. (2015). Sengkarut Area Militer Singapura di Langit Indonesia. *CNN Indonesia*. [Daring]. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20151004172628-20-82700/sengkarut-area-militer-singapura-di-langit-indonesia?> Diakses pada 26 Februari 2020.
- Vuving, A. (2017). TRACKING MALAYSIA'S FORCE BUILD-UP IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA. *Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative*. [Daring]. <https://amti.csis.org/tracking-malaysias-force-build-up/>. Diakses pada 23 Februari 2020.
- What does a 0.1% population growth mean for Singapore and our economy?. 2018. *Population.sg*. [Daring]. <https://www.population.sg/articles/what-does-a-01-population-growth-mean-for-singapore-and-our-economy>. Diakses pada 21 Januari 2020.
- Wu, Y. L. (1972). Planning Security for a Small State: Lessons from Singapore. *Pacific Community*. p. 662.
- Yeo., M. (2019). German documents reveal Singapore received more Leopard 2 tanks. *Defense News*. [Daring]. <https://www.defensenews.com/land/2019/02/21/german-documents-reveal-singapore-received-more-leopard-2-tanks/>. Diakses pada 19 Januari 2020.

Yong, J. R. (2017). *Why Keep Changing Explaining the Evolution of Singapore's Military Strategy Since Independence*. Naval Postgraduate School Monterey United States.

Zhang, L. M. (2019). Singapore, Indonesian navies tackle simulated terrorist threat in bilateral exercise. *The Strait Times*. [Daring]. <https://www.straitstimes.com/singapore/singapore-indonesian-navies-tackle-simulated-terrorist-threat-in-bilateral-exercise>.

Zhang, L. M. (2019). *Straits Times*. [Daring]. <https://www.straitstimes.com/singapore/new-saf-hunter-armoured-fighting-vehicle-commissioned-as-armour-formation-turns-50>. Diakses pada 15 Oktober 2019.

Zhang, L.M. (2017). Joint exercise marks deeper Singapore-Indonesia defence ties. *The Strait Times*. [Daring]. <https://www.straitstimes.com/singapore/joint-exercise-marks-deeper-spore-indonesia-defence-ties>. Diakses pada 24 Oktober 2020.