

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Achmad, M.F., dan Sutanto, I., 2003, Peran *Pfmdr-1* pada Mekanisme Resistensi *Plasmodium falciparum* terhadap Klorokuin, *Majalah Kedokteran Indonesia*, 53 (2), 69-75.
- Anonim, 2015, Profil Kesehatan Indonesia 2015.
- Arnou, B., Montigny, C., Morth, J. P., Nissen, P., Jaxel, C., Møller, J. V., & Maire, M. Le., 2011, The *Plasmodium falciparum* Ca<sup>2+</sup> ATPase PfATP6 Insensitive to Artemisinin, but A Potential Drug Target, *Biochem.Soc.Ann.Sym.*, 39 (3), 823-831.
- Anonim, 2016, Artemisinin and Artemisinin-Based Combination Therapy Resistance, WHO Press, Geneva.
- Basalmah, R.S., 2006, Optimasi Kondisi Ekstraksi Kurkuminoid Temulawak: Waktu, Suhu dan Nisbah, *Skripsi*, Institut Pertanian Bogor, Bogor.
- Batista, R., de Jesus Silva Junior, A. & de Oliveira, A.B., 2009, Plant-Derived Antimalarial Agents: New Leads and Efficient Phytomedicines. Part II. Non-Alkaloidal Natural Products, *Molecule*, 14 (8), 3037-3072.
- Boulet, C., Doerig, C.D., and Carvalho, T.G., 2018, Manipulating Eryptosis of Human Red Blood Cells: A Novel Antimalarial Strategy, *Fron. In Cell. and Infec. Micro.*, 8, 419.
- Brochet, M., Billker, O., 2016, Calcium Signalling in Malaria Parasites, *Mol. Micro.*, 100 (3), 397-408.
- Carey, F.A. & Sundberg, R.J., 2002, *Advanced Organic Chemistry Part B: Reaction and Synthesis*, 4<sup>th</sup> Ed, Kluwer Academic Publishers, New York, Boston, Dordrecht, London, Moscow.
- Cas, M.D., and Ghidoni, R., 2019, Dietary Curcumin: Correlation Between Bioavailability and Health Potential, *Nutrients*, 11, 2147.
- Cui, L., Miao, J., Cui, L., 2007, Cytotoxic Effect of Curcumin on Malarial Parasite *Plasmodium falciparum*: Inhibition of Histone Acetylation and Generation of Reactive Oxygen Species. *Antimicrob Agents Chemother*, 51, 488-94.
- Ding, X.C., Beck, H.P., & Raso, G., 2011, Plasmodium Sensitivity to Artemisins: Magic Bullets Hit Elusive Targets, *Trends in Parasitology*, 27 (2), 72-81.
- Fessenden, R.J., dan Fessenden, J.S., 1986, *Kimia Organik Jilid 2*, Erlangga, Jakarta.

- Fidock, D.A., Nomura, T., Talley, A.K., Cooper, R.A., Dzeknov, S.M., and Ferdig, M.T., 2000, Mutation in The *Plasmodium falciparum* Digestive Vacuole Transmembrane Protein Pct1 and Evidence for Their Role in Chloroquin Resistance, *Molecular Cell*, 6 (4), 861-871.
- Gupta, S.C., Prasad, S., Kim, J.H., Patchva, S., Webb, L.J., Priyadarsini, I.K., and Aggarwal, B.B., 2011, Multitargeting by Curcumin as Revealed by Molecular Interaction Studies, *Nat. Prod. Rep.*, 28, 1937-1955.
- Jaghoori, M.M., Bleijlevens, B., and Olabarriaga, S.D., 2016, 1001
- Jain, K., Sood, S., & Gowthamarajan, K., 2013, Modulation of Cerebral Malaria by Curcumin As An Adjunctive Therapy, *Braz. J. Infect. Dis.*, 17 (5), 579-591.
- Ji, H. and Shen, L., 2009, Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters Interactions of curcumin with the PfATP6 model and the implications for its antimalarial mechanism, *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.*, 19, 2453-2455.
- Kitchen, D., Decornez, H., Furr, J., & Bajorath, J., 2004, Docking and Scoring in Virtual Screening for Drug Discovery: Method and Application, *Nat. Rev.*, 4:935-949.
- Leong, S.W., Awin, T., Faudzi, S.M.M., Maulidiani, M., Shaari, K., Abas, Faridah, 2019, Synthesis and Biological Evaluation of Asymmetrical Diarylpentanoids as Antiinflammatory, Anti- $\alpha$ -Glucosidase, and Antioxidant Agents, *Medicinal Chemistry Research*, 28, 2002-2009.
- Li, J. Chen, S. Luo, J. Xu, Q. Huang, T. Liu, 2015, Synthesis and Assessment of The Antioxidant and Antitumour Properties of Asymmetric Curcumin Analogues, *Eur. J. Med. Chem.*, 93, 461-469.
- Leonardo K. Basco, 2007, Field Application of In Vitro Assays for the sensitivity of Human Malaria Parasites to Antimalarial Drugs, *World Health Organization*.
- Marino Di., D'Annessa, L., Coletta, A., Via, A., and Tramontano, A., 2015, Characterization of The Differences in The Cyclopiazonic Acid Binding Mode Mammalian and *P. falciparum* Ca<sup>2+</sup> Pumps: A Computational Study, *Protein Struct. Funct.*, 83, 564-574.
- Maier, A. G., Matuschewski, K., Zhang, M., & Rug, M., 2019, Plasmodium falciparum, *Trends in Parasitology*.
- McMurry, J., 2016, *Organic Chemistry*, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, Cengage Learning, Canada.
- Meiyanto, E., 1999, Kurkumin Sebagai Obat Kanker : Menelusuri Mekanisme Aksinya. *Majalah Farmasi Indonesia*, 10 (4), 224 – 236.

- Mena-Ulecia, K., Tiznado, W., and Caballero, J., 2015, Study of The Differential Activity of Thrombin Inhibitors Using Docking, QSAR, Molecular Dynamics, and MM-GBSA, *Plos. One.*, 10 (11), e0142774.
- Menegon, M., Sannela, AR., Majorie, G., Severini, C., 2008, Detection of Novel Point Mutation in The *Plasmodium falciparum* ATPase Candidate Gene for Resistance to Artemisins. *Parasitology international*, 57 (2), pp.233-5.
- Moncoq, K., Trieber, C.A., & Young, H. S., 2007, The Molecular Basis for Cyclopiazonic Acid inhibition of the Sarcoplasmic Reticulum Calcium Pump, *J. Bio. Chem.*, 282 (13), 9784-9757.
- Naik, P.K., Srivastava, M., Bajaj, P., Jain, S., Dubey, A., Ranjan, P., Kumar, R., Singh, H., 2011, The Binding Modes and Binding Affinities of Artemisinin Derivatives with *Plasmodium falciparum* Ca<sup>2+</sup>-ATPase (PfATP6), *J.Mol.Model.*, 17, 333-357.
- Noedl, H., Wongsrichanalai, C., and Wernsdoerfer, W. H., 2003, Malaria Drug Sensitivity Testing: New Assay, New Perspectives, *Trends in Parasitol*, 19(4), 175-181.
- Pavia, D.L., Lampman, G.M., & Jr. George, S.K., 1979, *Introduction to Spectroscopy: A Guide for Students of Organic Chemistry*, 26-53, W. B. Saunders Company, Philadelphia.
- Persittamaia, I., 2018, Sintesis dan Uji Aktivitas Antibakteri Senyawa Analog Kurkumin 2,6-bis-(3'-hidroksibenziliden)-sikloheksanon, *Skripsi*, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Pranowo, H.D., Tahir, I., Ajidarma W., 2007, Quantitative Relationship of Electronic Structure and Inhibition Activity of Curcumin Analogs on Ethoxyresorufin o-Dealkylation (EROD) Reaction, *Indo.J.Chem.*, 2, 55.
- Pudjono, Sismindari, & Widada, H., 2008, Sintesis 2,5-bis-(4'hidroksibenziliden)-siklopentanon dan 2,5-bis-(4'klorobenziliden)-siklopentanon serta Uji Antiproliferatifnya terhadap Sel HeLa, *Majalah Farmasi Indonesia*, 19 (1), 48-55.
- Ridley, R.G., 2002, Medical Need, Scientific Opportunity and The Drive for Antimalarial Drugs, *Nature*, 415, 686 – 693.
- Sardjiman, 2000, Synthesis of Some New Series of Curcumin Analogues, Antioxidative, Anti-inflammatory, Anti-bacterial Activities and Qualitative Structure-Activity-Relationship, *Disertasi*, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.

- Soni, R., Sharma, D., Rai, P., Sharma, B., & Bhatt, T.K., 2017, Signalling Strategies of Malaria Parasite for Its Survival, Proliferation, and Infection During Erythrocytic Stage, *Frontiers in immunology*, 8, 349.
- Tadini-Buoninsegni, F., Smeazzetto, S., Gualdani, R., and Moncelli, M.R., 2018, Drug Interaction with The Ca<sup>2+</sup>-ATPase from Sarco(Endo)Plasmic Reticulum (SERCA), *Front.Mol.Biosci*, 5, 36.
- Trager, W. and Jansen, J.B., 1976, Human Malaria Parasites in Continuous Culture In, *Science*, 193, 673-676.
- Wallace, A.C., Laskowski, R.A., and Thornton, J.M., 1995, LIGPLOT: A Program to Generate Schematic Diagrams of Protein-Ligand Interaction, *Prot.Eng.*, 8, 127-134.
- WHO. (2019). Key points: World malaria report 2019. Tersedia online di <http://www.who.int/malaria/publications/world-malaria-report-2019/en/>. Diakses pada tanggal 28 Januari 2020.
- Young-Jun, K., Joo, L.H., & Youngjae, S., 2013, Optimization and Validation of High-Performance Liquid Chromatography Method for Individual Curcuminoids in Tumeric by Heat-Refluxed Extraction. *J.Agric.Food. Chem.*, 61, 10911-10918.