

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>ENDORSEMENT .....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>APPROVAL.....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>STATEMENT OF ANTI-PLAGIARISM.....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGMENTS .....</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>INTISARI .....</b>	<b>xii</b>
<b>CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>A. Background.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>B. Research Questions .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>C. Guarantee of Authenticity .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>D. Research Objective.....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>E. Benefits of Study.....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>CHAPTER II: THEORITICAL FRAMEWORK .....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>A. Crime of Aggression.....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>B. Criminal Responsibility .....</b>	<b>13</b>
1. <i>Actus reus</i> .....	14
2. <i>Mens rea</i> .....	17
<b>C. Modes of Liability Under Rome Statute .....</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>D. Leadership Clause Under Article 25(3)<i>bis</i>.....</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>E. Aiding and Abetting Under Rome Statute.....</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD.....</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>A. Type of Research .....</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>B. Type of Data.....</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>C. Data Collection Method.....</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>D. Data Analysis .....</b>	<b>34</b>
1. Grammatical Interpretation .....	34
2. Contextual Interpretation .....	35
3. Teleological Interpretation.....	35
4. Extensive Interpretation .....	35
<b>E. Research Limitation.....</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>CHAPTER IV: ANALYSIS .....</b>	<b>37</b>

<b>A. Legal Implications between Leadership Clause and Aiding and Abetting under Article 25 of the Rome Statute .....</b>	<b>37</b>
1. The Ideal Perpetrator under the Leadership Clause Requirement	37
2. Aider and Abettor under Article 25(3)(c) of the Rome Statute .....	46
3. Legal Implications Resulted from the Interaction of Leadership Clause and Aiding and Abetting .....	51
<b>B. Balancing between Leadership Clause and Aiding and Abetting for the Crime of Aggression .....</b>	<b>62</b>
1. Limitation on the Applicability of Leadership Clause.....	63
2. Aider and Abettor for the Crime of Aggression Should Not Be Bound by Leadership Clause.....	66
<b>CHAPTER V: CLOSURE.....</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>A. Conclusion.....</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>B. Recommendation.....</b>	<b>74</b>
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY .....</b>	<b>76</b>