



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. Sperling MA. Disorders of Growth Hormone/Insuline-like Growth Factor, Secretion and Action. In: Pediatric Endocrinology. 4th Ed. USA: Elsevier. 2014; 10: 292-400.
2. Melmed S, Jameson JL. Disorders of the anterior pituitary and hypothalamus. In: Harrison Principles of Medicine 16th Ed. USA: McGraw-Hill. 2005; 318: 1300-42.
3. Kliegman RM, Stanton BF, Geme JW, Schor NF, Behrman RE. Hypopituitarism. In: Nelson Textbook of Pediatrics. 19th Ed. USA: Elsevier. 2011: 551-65.
4. Corenblum B, Mulinda JR, Khardori R. Emedicine Medscape: Hypopituitarism. 2016. Opened in February 15th. 2017.
5. Ascoli P, Cavagnini F. Hypopituitarism. Pituitary. 2006; 9(4): 335-42.
6. Seong-Yeon K. Diagnosis and Treatment of Hypopituitarism. Endocrinol Metab. 2015; 30: 443-55.
7. Chung TT, Koch CA, Monson JP. Hypopituitarism. In: Feingold KR, Anawalt B, Boyce A. Endotext. South Darmouth. 2015.
8. Diederich S, Franzen N.F, Bähr V, Oelkers W. Severe hyponatremia due to hypopituitarism with adrenal insufficiency, report on 28 cases. European Journal of Endocrinology. 2003; 148: 609-17.
9. Brown K, Rodgers J, Johnstone H, Adams W, Clarke M, Gibson M. Abnormal cognitive function in treated congenital hypopituitarism. Arch Dis Child. 2004; 89: 827-30.
10. Jostel A, Lissett C, Shalet M. Hypopituitarism: Endocrinology. New York: WB Saunders. 2005.
11. Cannavo S, Curto L, Venturino M, Squadrito S, Almoto B, Narbone MC. Abnormalities of hypothalamic-pituitary-thyroid axis in patients with primary empty sella. J Endocrinol Invest. 2009;25: 236-9.
12. Schneider HJ, Aimaretti G, Stalla GK, Ghigo E, Kreitschamann, Andermahr I. Hypopituitarism. Lancet. 2007; 369: 1461-70.
13. Gunes F, Asik M, Temiz A, Binnetoglu E, Sen H, Bilen O. Gastrointestinal bleeding associated with dabigatran in a patients with panhypopituitarism. Turkey: Canakkale Onsekiz Mart University. 2013; 126: 62-3.



14. Gruppetta M. Hypopituitarism: a review on the diagnosis and management of central hypoadrenalism and hypothyroidism. *Journal of the Malta College of Pharmacy Practice*. 2013; 19: 25-7.
15. Berg C, Meinel T, Lahner T, Yuece A, Mann K, Petersenn S. Diagnostic utility if the glucagon stimulation test in comparison to the insuline tolerance test in patients following pituitary surgery. *Eur J Endocrinol*. 2010; 162: 477-82.
16. Higham CE, Johannsson G, Shalet SM. Hypopituitarisme. *Lancet*. 2016.
17. Shulman DI, Palmert MR, Kemp SF. Adrenal Insufficiency still a cause of morbidity and death in childhood. *Pediatrics*. 2017; 119 (2): 484-94.
18. Rose SR, Cook DM, Fine MJ. Growth hormone therapy guidelines: Clinical and Managed Care Perspectives. *Am J Pharm Benefits* 2014; 6(5): 134-46.
19. Stewart PM, Vance ML. Behalf of The Pituitary Society. *CMM Global*. 2013; 5: 250-67.
20. Radovick S, Gillivray. *Pediatric endocrinology*. New Jersey. 2003; 16: 200-21.
21. Schneider SJ, Aimaretti G, Andermahr IK, Stalla GK, Ghigo E. Hypopituitarism. *The Lancet*. 2007; 1: 2-20.
22. Batubera J, Tridjaja B, Pulungan. Korteks adrenal dan gangguannya. In: Pulungan AB, Siregar CD, Aditiawari, Soenggono EP, Triningsih E, Suryawan IWB. *Buku Ajar Endokrinologi Anak*. 2010; 10: 251-93.
23. Larsen, Kronenberg, Melmed. *Williams Textbook of Endocrinology*. 19th Ed. 2003: 226-9, 365
24. Grimberg A, Divall SA, Polychronakos. Guidelines for Growth Hormone and Insulin-Like Growth Factor-I Treatment in Children and Adolescents: Growth Hormone Deficiency, Idiopathic Short Stature and Primary Insulin-Like Growth Factor-I Deficiency. 2016; 29 (4): 466-71.
25. Julia M, Patria SY. *Panduan praktek klinis Hormon Pertumbuhan*. RSUP dr.Sardjito. 2017; 1-3.
26. Julia M, Rustama DS. Hipotiroid kongenital. In: Batubara JRL, Tridjaja B, Pulungan AB. *Buku Ajar Endokrinologi Anak*. 2nd Ed. Jakarta: Badan Penerbit Ikatan Dokter Anak Indonesia. 2018. Pp: 256 – 77.
27. Pulungan AB, Himawan IW, Moelyo AG. Pubertas Terlambat. In: Batubara JRL, Tridjaja B, Pulungan AB. *Buku Ajar Endokrinologi Anak*. 2nd Ed. 2018. Jakarta: Badan Penerbit Ikatan Dokter Anak Indonesia. Pp: 112 – 20.



28. Pulungan AB, Siregar CD, Utari A. Adrenal dan Gangguannya. In: Batubara JRL, Tridjaja B, Pulungan AB. Buku Ajar Endokrinologi Anak. 2nd Ed. 2018. Jakarta: Badan Penerbit Ikatan Dokter Anak Indonesia. Pp: 373-8.
29. Cwoley WF, Pitteloud N. Uptodate: Approach to the patient with delayed puberty. 2018. Cited July 23rd 2018.
30. Batubara JRL, Tridjaja B, Pulungan AB. Pubertas Normal. In: Pulungan AB. Buku Ajar Endokrinologi Anak. 2nd Ed. 2018. Jakarta: Badan Penerbit Ikatan Dokter Anak Indonesia. Pp: 92 – 101.
31. Pulungan AB, Julia M, Batubara JRL, Hermanussen M. Acta Scientific Paediatrics: Indonesian National Syntetic Growth Charts. 2018; 1: 20 – 34
32. Supianto, Siregar DC. Mikropenis. Sari Pediatri. 2004; 5(4): 145-9.