

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- ADITIF, & DISKOMINFO. (2017). *Kajian Industri Kreatif Digital Yogyakarta*. Yogyakarta: Dinas Komunikasi dan Informatika.
- Ahearne, M., Mathieu, J., & Rapp, A. (2005). To Empower or Not to Empower Your Sales Force? An Empirical Examination of the Influence of Leadership Empowerment Behavior on Customer Satisfaction and Performance. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 90(5): 945-955.
- Ali, I. (2017). Personality traits, individual innovativeness and satisfaction with life. *Journal of Innovation & Knowledge*, 4(1): 38-46.
- Greenstein, S. (2002). Ulasan dari *Markets for technology: the economics of innovation and corporate strategy*, ditulis oleh Ashish Arora, Andrea Fosfuri, & Alfonsi Gambardella, MIT Press, Cambridge, 2001. *The Academy of Management Review*, 27(4): 624-626.
- Badan Ekonomi Kreatif. (2017). *Infografis Ringkasan Data Statistik Ekonomi Kreatif Indonesia*. Badan Ekonomi Kreatif.
- Badan Pusat Statistik, & Badan Ekonomi Kreatif (2017). *Laporan Penyusunan PDRB EKRAF 5 Provinsi 2010-2016 Menurut Lapangan Usaha*. Badan Pusat Statistik.
- Bel, R. (2010). Leadership and innovation: learning from the best. *Global Business and Organizational Excellence*, 29(2): 47-60.
- Burpitt, W. J., & Bigoness, W. J. (1997). Learning and innovation among teams: the impact of empowerment. *Small Group Research*, 28(3): 414-423.
- Career Builder. (2016). "Millennials Significantly Outpacing Other Age Groups for Taking Side Gigs". Careerbuilder.com, 29 September. Diakses pada 20 Februari 2020. https://www.careerbuilder.com/share/aboutus/pressreleasesdetail.aspx?sd=9/29/2016&siteid=cbpr&sc_cmp1=cb_pr968_&id=pr968&ed=12/31/2016.
- Chau, K.-Y., Zhu, Y.-L., Shen, H.-W., & Huang, S.-Z. (2018). A study on creative personality and innovation behavior-well-being as the mediator. *Journal of Interdisciplinary Mathematics*, 21(2): 253-264.
- Djulfaroh, A. (2019). "Naik, ini rincian UMK 2020 di Yogyakarta". Kompas.com, 21 November. Diakses pada 8 Desember 2019.

<https://www.kompas.com/tren/read/2019/11/21/131800365/naik-ini-rincian-umk-2020-di-yogyakarta?page=all>.

- EKOS. (2017). *Creative Industries Innovation: Overview Report for Scottish Funding Council*. Glasgow: Economics and Social Development (EKOS).
- Enkel, E., Gassman, O., & Chesbrough, H. (2009). Open R&D and open innovation: exploring the phenomenon. *R&D Management*, 39(4): 311-316.
- Gassmann, O., & Enkel, E. (2004). "Towards a theory of open innovation: three core process archetypes." Konferensi manajemen R&D, Lisbon, 21-24 Juni 2004. 1-18.
- Google. (2018). *Google In Year Search*. Google.
- Google, Temasek, & Bain. (2019). *SEA Internet Economy Report*. Google & Temasek.
- Hair, J. F., Hult, G. T., Ringle, C. M., & Sarstedt, M. (2014). *A Primer On Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modeling (PLS-SEM)*. Los Angeles: Sage.
- Hartono, M. J., & Abdillah, W. (2016). *Konsep & Aplikasi PLS (Partial Least Square) Untuk Penelitian Empiris*. Yogyakarta: BPFE-Yogyakarta.
- Kim, M., & Beehr, T. A. (2018). Empowering leadership: leading people to be present through affective organizational commitment? *The International Journal of Human Resource Management*, 1-28.
- Kock, N. (2018). *WarpPLS 6.0 User Manual Version 6.0*. Laredo, Texas: ScriptWarp System.
- Lichtenthaler, U. (2009). Outbound open innovation and its effect on firm performance: examining environmental influences. *R&D Management*, 39(4): 317-330.
- Lind, D. A., Marchal, W. G., & Wathen, S. A. (2018). *Statistical Techniques in Business & Economics*. New York: McGraw-Hill Education.
- Liu, Y. (2015). The Review of Empowerment Leadership. *Open Journal of Business and Management*, 3: 476-482.
- Manz, C. C., & Sims, H. P. (2001). *The New Superleadership: Leading Others to Lead Themselves*. Berrett-Koehler Publisher.
- Naqshbandi, M. M. (2016). Managerial ties and open innovation: examining the role of absorptive capacity. *Management Decision*, 54(9): 2256-2276.

- Naqshbandi, M. M., Tabche, I., & Choudhary, N. (2019). Managing open innovation: The roles of empowering leadership and employee involvement climate. *Management Decision*, 57(3): 703-723.
- Naqshbandi, M., & Kamel, Y. (2017). Intervening role of realized absorptive capacity in organizational culture-open innovation relationship: Evidence from an emerging market. *Journal of General Management*, 42(3): 5-20.
- Oke, A., Munshi, N., & Walumbwa, F. O. (2009). The influence of leadership on innovation processes and activities. *Organizational Dynamics*, 38(1): 64-72.
- Rhisiart, M., Christie, C., Djebarni, R., & Rohrbeck, R. (2014). Open innovation: The activities and views of companies in Wales. *Centre for Research in Futures and Innovation University of South Wales*, 1-85.
- Richardson, H. A., & Vanderberg, R. J. (2005). Integrating managerial perceptions and transformational leadership into a work-unit level model of employee involvement. *Journal of Organizational Behavior*, 26(5): 561-589.
- Riordan, C. M., Vanderberg, R. J., & Richardson, H. A. (2005). Employee involvement climate and organizational effectiveness. *Human Resource Management*, 44(4): 471-488.
- Schindler, P. (2019). *Business Research Methods*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Sholihin, M., & Ratmono, D. (2013). *Analisis SEM-PLS dengan WarpPLS 3.0*. Yogyakarta: Andi Offset.
- Sims, H. P., Faraj, S., & Yun, S. (2009). When should a leader be directive or empowering? How to develop your own situational theory of leadership. *Business Horizons*, 52: 149-158.
- Sok, P., & O'Cass, A. (2015). Achieving service quality through service innovation exploration-exploitation: The critical role of employee empowerment and slack resources. *Journal of Services Marketing*, 29(2): 137-149.
- Solagracia, M. (2019). "UMK Bandung naik jadi Rp 3,6 juta". Okezone.com, 23 November. Diakses pada 8 Desember 2019. <https://economy.okezone.com/read/2019/11/22/320/2133320/umk-bandung-naik-jadi-rp3-6-juta>.
- Talukder, M. (2011). Development of an Enhanced Model of Innovation Adoption by Individual Employees. *Journal of Asia-Pacific Business*, 12: 316-339.

- Trüby, J., Christian, R., & Müller, K. (2008). The Role of Creative Industries in Industrial Innovation. *ZEW Discussion Paper*, 11(2): 148-168.
- Vanhaverbeke, W. (2006). The inter-organizational context of open innovation. *Open Innovation: Researching a New Paradigm*, 205-219.
- Wu, C. M., & Chen, T. J. (2015). Psychological contract fulfillment in the hotel workplace: empowering leadership, knowledge exchange, and service performance. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 48: 27-38.
- Zaky, M. A., Nuzar, I., Saputro, W. E., Prayusta, B., Wijaya, S., & Riswan, M. (2018). *Mapping and Database Startup Indonesia 2018*. Jakarta: Badan Ekonomi Kreatif, MIKTI & Teknopreneur Indonesia.
- Zhang, X., & Bartol, K. M. (2010). Linking empowering leadership and employee creativity: The influence of psychological empowerment, intrinsic motivation, and creative process engagement. *Academy of Management Journal*, 53: 107-128.
- Zhu, J., Yao, J., & Zhang, L. (2019). Linking empowering leadership to innovative behavior in professional learning communities: the role of psychological empowerment and team psychological safety. *Asia Pacific Education Review*, 657-671.