

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Acharya, A., Vellakkal, S., Taylor, F., Masset, E., Satija, A., Burke, M., Ebrahim, S., 2012. Impact of national health insurance for the poor and the informal sector in low- and middle-income countries: a systematic review. London: EPPI-Centre, Social Science Research Unit, Institute of Education, University of London.
- Adams, E.K., Galactionova, K., Kenney, G.M., 2015. Medicaid family planning waivers in 3 states: Did they reduce unwanted births? *Inq. (United States)* 52. doi:10.1177/0046958015588915
- Asada, Y., 2005. A framework for measuring health inequity. *J. Epidemiol. Community Health* 59: 700–705. doi:10.1136/jech.2004.031054
- Ayuningtyas, D., 2018. Analisis Kebijakan Kesehatan: Prinsip dan Aplikasi, Edisi 1. ed. Rajawali Pers.
- Ayuningtyas, D., 2014. Kebijakan Kesehatan : Prinsip dan praktek. Rajawali Pers, Jakarta.
- Badan Pusat Statistik, Badan Koordinasi Keluarga Berencanan Nasional, Departemen Kesehatan, Macro International, 2013. Survei Demografi dan Kesehatan Indonesia 2012. *Sdki* 16. doi:10.1111/j.1471-0528.2007.01580.x
- Bearak, J.M., Finer, L.B., Jerman, J., Kavanaugh, M.L., 2016. Changes in out-of-pocket costs for hormonal IUDs after implementation of the Affordable Care Act: An analysis of insurance benefit inquiries. *Contraception* 93: 139–144. doi:10.1016/j.contraception.2015.08.018
- Bonfrer, I., Breebaart, L., De Poel, E. Van, 2016. The effects of Ghana’s national health insurance scheme on maternal and infant health care utilization. *PLoS One* 11: 1–13. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0165623
- Bornstein, M., Carter, M., Zapata, L., Gavin, L., Moskosky, S., 2018. Access to long-acting reversible contraception among US publicly funded health centers. *Contraception* 97: 405–410. doi:10.1016/j.contraception.2017.12.010
- BPS, 2015. <https://www.bps.go.id/> [WWW Document]. *Badan Pus. Stat.* URL <https://www.bps.go.id/>
- Braveman, P., 2006. Health Disparities and Health Equity: Concepts and Measurement. *Annu. Rev. Public Health* 27: 167–194. doi:10.1146/annurev.publhealth.27.021405.102103
- Braveman, P., Gruskin, S., 2003. Defining equity in health 10.1136/jech.57.4.254. *J. Epidemiol. Community Health* 57: 254–258.
- Broecker, J., Jurich, J., Fuchs, R., 2016. The relationship between long-acting reversible contraception and insurance coverage: A retrospective analysis. *Contraception* 93: 266–272. doi:10.1016/j.contraception.2015.11.006
- Browne, J.L., Kayode, G.A., Arhinful, D., Fidler, S.A.J., Grobbee, D.E., Klipstein-Grobusch, K., 2016. Health insurance determines antenatal, delivery and postnatal care utilisation: Evidence from the Ghana Demographic and Health Surveillance data. *BMJ Open* 6. doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2015-008175

- Buse, K., Mays, N., Walt, G., 2005. Making Health Policy. Open University Press.
- Çalışkan, Z., Kılıç, D., Öztürk, S., Atılgan, E., 2015. Equity in maternal health care service utilization: a systematic review for developing countries. *Int. J. Public Health* 60: 815–825. doi:10.1007/s00038-015-0711-x
- Campbell, O.M.R., Calvert, C., Testa, A., Strehlow, M., Benova, L., Keyes, E., Donnay, F., Macleod, D., Gabrysch, S., Rong, L., Ronsmans, C., Sadruddin, S., Koblinsky, M., Bailey, P., 2016. The scale, scope, coverage, and capability of childbirth care. *Lancet* 388: 2193–2208. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(16)31528-8
- Chakraborty, Nitai, E. al., 2003. Determinants of the use of maternal health services in rural Bangladesh. *Heal. Promot. Int. Vol. 18. No. 4* © Oxford Univ. Press.
- Comfort, A.B., Peterson, L.A., Hatt, L.E., 2013. Effect of health insurance on the use and provision of maternal health services and maternal and neonatal health outcomes: A systematic review. *J. Heal. Popul. Nutr.* 31. doi:10.3329/jhpn.v31i4.2361
- Creswell, J., 2014. Research Design. SAGE publication.
- Dever, A., 1984. Epidemiology in Health Service Management. An Aspen publication, Maryland.
- Dills, A.K., Greco, A.M., 2017. Effects of state contraceptive insurance mandates. *Econ. Hum. Biol.* 24: 30–42. doi:10.1016/j.ehb.2016.11.004
- Dunlop, A.L., Adams, E.K., Hawley, J., Blake, S.C., Joski, P., 2016. Georgia’s Medicaid Family Planning Waiver: Working Together with Title X to Enhance Access to and Use of Contraceptive and Preventive Health Services. *Women’s Heal. Issues* 26: 602–611. doi:10.1016/j.whi.2016.07.006
- Dunn, W., 1991. Pengantar Analisis Kebijakan Publik. Gadjah Mada University Press, Yogyakarta.
- Durante, J.C., Woodhams, E.J., 2017. Patient Education About the Affordable Care Act Contraceptive Coverage Requirement Increases Interest in Using Long-Acting Reversible Contraception. *Women’s Heal. Issues* 27: 152–157. doi:10.1016/j.whi.2016.11.006
- Fagan, T., Dutta, A., Rosen, J., Olivetti, A., Klein, K., 2017. Family Planning in the Context of Latin America’s Universal Health Coverage Agenda. *Glob. Heal. Sci. Pract.* 5: 382–398. doi:10.9745/GHSP-D-17-00057
- GIZ, G., DEPKES, R., 2011. Persalinan Sebagai Urusan Desa, publikasi dalam German Health Practice Collection.
- Gouda, H.N., Hodge, A., Bermejo, R., Zeck, W., Jimenez-Soto, E., 2016. The impact of healthcare insurance on the utilisation of facility-based delivery for childbirth in the philippines. *PLoS One* 11: 1–15. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0167268
- Graham, W., Woodd, S., Byass, P., Filippi, V., Gon, G., Virgo, S., Chou, D., Hounton, S., Lozano, R., Pattinson, R., Singh, S., 2016. Diversity and divergence: the dynamic burden of poor maternal health. *Lancet* 388: 2164–2175. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(16)31533-1
- Holton, S., Rowe, H., Kirkman, M., Jordan, L., McNamee, K., Bayly, C., McBain,

- J., Sinnott, V., Fisher, J., 2016. Long-acting reversible contraception: Findings from the Understanding Fertility Management in Contemporary Australia survey. *Eur. J. Contracept. Reprod. Heal. Care* 21: 116–131. doi:10.3109/13625187.2015.1052394
- Hossain, M., Khan, M., Ababneh, F., Shaw, J., 2018. Identifying factors influencing contraceptive use in Bangladesh: Evidence from BDHS 2014 data. *BMC Public Health* 18: 1–14. doi:10.1186/s12889-018-5098-1
- Indonesian Ministry of Health, 2015. Indonesian Health Statistics 2014, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.51.6.1173
- Johar, M., Pujisubekti, R., Soewondo, P., Satrio, H.K., Adji, A., 2017. Access inequity, health insurance and the role of supply factors. *TNP2K Work. Pap.*
- Johar, M., Soewondo, P., Pujisubekti, R., Satrio, H.K., Adji, A., 2018. Inequality in access to health care, health insurance and the role of supply factors. *Soc. Sci. Med.* 213: 134–145. doi:10.1016/j.socscimed.2018.07.044
- Jones, R.K., Sonfield, A., 2016. Health insurance coverage among women of reproductive age before and after implementation of the affordable care act. *Contraception* 93: 386–391. doi:10.1016/j.contraception.2016.01.003
- Juan, B., Schoemaker, J., 2003. Contraceptive Use Among the Poor in Indonesia. *Int. Fam. Plan. Perspect.* 2005, 31(3)106–114 106–114.
- Kamal, N., Curtis, S., Hasan, M.S., Jamil, K., 2016. Trends in equity in use of maternal health services in urban and rural Bangladesh. *Int. J. Equity Health* 15: 1–11. doi:10.1186/s12939-016-0311-2
- Kementerian Kesehatan, Indonesia, R., 2015. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Kementerian Kesehatan RI. Sekretariat r Jenderal. Rencana Strategis Kementerian Kesehatan Tahun Rencana Strategis Kementerian Kesehatan Tahun. doi:351.077 Ind r
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, 2016. Laporan Tahunan Ditkesga Kemenkes RI. *Laporan.*
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, 2014. Mother’s Day: Situasi Kesehatan Ibu. *Pus. Data dan Inf. Kementeri. Kesehat. Republik Indones.*
- Kementrian Kesehatan Republik indonesia, 2014. Pedoman Manajemen Pelayanan Keluarga Berencana. *Jakarta Salemba Med.* 55–58.
- Kesuma, Z.M., Chongsuvivatwong, V., 2015. Utilization of the local government health insurance scheme (JKA) for maternal health services among women living in underdeveloped areas of Aceh Province, Indonesia. *Asia-Pacific J. Public Heal.* 27: 348–359. doi:10.1177/1010539514524818
- Kibria, G.M. Al, Burrowes, V., Majumder, S., Sharmeen, A., Barsha, R.A.A., Hossen, S., 2017. Scaling up contraceptives use in the division with lowest contraceptives use in Bangladesh: sources, methods, and determinants. *Matern. Heal. Neonatol. Perinatol.* 3: 10. doi:10.1186/s40748-017-0049-x
- Kim, N.H., Look, K.A., 2018. Effects of the Affordable Care Act’s contraceptive coverage requirement on the utilization and out-of-pocket costs of prescribed oral contraceptives. *Res. Soc. Adm. Pharm.* 14: 479–487. doi:10.1016/j.sapharm.2017.06.005
- Kistiana, S., 2009. Socio-Economic and Demographic Determinants of Maternal

- Health Care Utilization in Indonesia, Faculty of Social Sciences. *Flinders Univ. South Aust. Adelaide*.
- Koblinsky, M., Moyer, C.A., Calvert, C., Campbell, J., Campbell, O.M.R., Feigl, A.B., Graham, W.J., Hatt, L., Hodgins, S., Matthews, Z., McDougall, L., Moran, A.C., Nandakumar, A.K., Langer, A., 2016. Quality maternity care for every woman, everywhere: a call to action. *Lancet* 388: 2307–2320. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(16)31333-2
- Kruk, M.E., Kujawski, S., Moyer, C.A., Adanu, R.M., Afsana, K., Cohen, J., Glassman, A., Labrique, A., Reddy, K.S., Yamey, G., 2016. Next generation maternal health: external shocks and health-system innovations. *Lancet* 388: 2296–2306. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(16)31395-2
- Kumar, N., Brown, J.D., 2016. Access Barriers to Long-Acting Reversible Contraceptives for Adolescents. *J. Adolesc. Heal.* 59: 248–253. doi:10.1016/j.jadohealth.2016.03.039
- Law, A., Pilon, D., Lynen, R., Laliberté, F., Gozalo, L., Lefebvre, P., Duh, M.S., 2016. Retrospective analysis of the impact of increasing access to long acting reversible contraceptives in a commercially insured population. *Reprod. Health* 13. doi:10.1186/s12978-016-0211-3
- Lembaga Administrasi Negara, 2015. Modul Analisis kebijakan. *Modul Pelatih. Anal. Kebijak.* 1–342.
- Lyubov Teplitskaya, R.R. and A.D., 2019. Has the Indonesian National health insurance improved family planning [WWW Document]. URL http://www.healthpolicyplus.com/ns/pubs/8226-8396_HPPlusIndonesiaJNKAccessFPservicesBrief.pdf
- Mandiwa, C., Namondwe, B., Makwinja, A., Zamawe, C., 2018. Factors associated with contraceptive use among young women in Malawi: analysis of the 2015–16 Malawi demographic and health survey data. *Contracept. Reprod. Med.* 3: 12. doi:10.1186/s40834-018-0065-x
- McCarthy, J., Maine, D., 1992. A Framework for Analyzing the Determinants of Maternal Mortality. *Stud. Fam. Plann.* 23: 23. doi:10.2307/1966825
- Medhanyie, A.A., Desta, A., Alemayehu, M., Gebrehiwot, T., Abraha, T.A., Abrha, A., Godefay, H., 2017. Factors associated with contraceptive use in Tigray, North Ethiopia. *Reprod. Health* 14: 1–11. doi:10.1186/s12978-017-0281-x
- Miller, S., Abalos, E., Chamillard, M., Ciapponi, A., Colaci, D., Comandé, D., Diaz, V., Geller, S., Hanson, C., Langer, A., Manuelli, V., Millar, K., Morhason-Bello, I., Castro, C.P., Pileggi, V.N., Robinson, N., Skaer, M., Souza, J.P., Vogel, J.P., Althabe, F., 2016. Beyond too little, too late and too much, too soon: a pathway towards evidence-based, respectful maternity care worldwide. *Lancet* 388: 2176–2192. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(16)31472-6
- Njotang, P.N., Yakum, M.N., Ajong, A.B., Essi, M.J., Akoh, E.W., Mesumbe, N.E., Ako, S., Mbu, E.R., 2017. Determinants of modern contraceptive practice in Yaoundé-Cameroon: A community based cross sectional study. *BMC Res. Notes* 10: 4–9. doi:10.1186/s13104-017-2543-7
- Notoatmodjo, S., 2012. Promosi Kesehatan dan Perilaku Kesehatan. Rineka Cipta, Jakarta.

- Nugroho, R., 2017. Public Policy, 6th ed. PT Elex Media Komputindo, Jakarta Indonesia.
- Nugroho, R., 2016. Kebijakan Publik di Indonesia. Pustaka Pelajar, Yogyakarta.
- O'Donnell, O., van Doorslaer, E., Wagstaff, A., Lindelow, M., 2007. The Concentration Index. *Anal. Heal. Equity Using Househ. Surv. Data* 95–108.
- Parks, C., Peipert, J.F., 2016. Eliminating health disparities in unintended pregnancy with long-acting reversible contraception (LARC) Presented in part at the 2013 annual meeting of the American Gynecological and Obstetrical Society. *Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol.* 214: 681–688. doi:10.1016/j.ajog.2016.02.017
- Parmar, D., Banerjee, A., 2019. How do supply- and demand-side interventions influence equity in healthcare utilisation? Evidence from maternal healthcare in Senegal. *Soc. Sci. Med.* 241: 112582. doi:10.1016/j.socscimed.2019.112582
- Pemerintah RI, 2018. 6) Perpres No.82/2018 Tentang jaminan kesehatan.
- Pemerintah RI, 2016a. Perpres No.19 Tahun 2016 tentang JKN.
- Pemerintah RI, 2016b. Permenkes RI No. 71/2016 Tentang petunjuk teknis penggunaan dana alokasi khusus nonfisik bidang kesehatan tahun anggaran 2017.
- Pemerintah RI, 2016c. Permenkes RI No.52/2016 Tentang Standar tarif pelayanan kesehatan dalam penyelenggaraan program jaminan kesehatan.
- Pemerintah RI, 2016d. Permenkes RI No.39/2016 Tentang pedoman penyelenggaraan program Indonesia sehat dengan pendekatan keluarga.
- Pemerintah RI, 2015a. 3) PP 76/2015 Tentang perubahan atas PP 101/2012 tentang penerima bantuan iuran jaminan kesehatan.
- Pemerintah RI, 2015b. 3) Permenkes RI No.99/2015 Tentang perubahan atas Permenkes RI No.71/2013 Tentang pelayanan kesehatan pada jaminan kesehatan nasional.
- Pemerintah RI, 2015c. Permenkes RI No.82/2015 Tentang petunjuk teknis penggunaan dana alokasi khusus bidang kesehatan, serta sarana dan prasarana penunjang subbidang sarpras kesehatan tahun anggaran 2016.
- Pemerintah RI, 2014a. UU 23/2014 tentang pemda.
- Pemerintah RI, 2014b. UU No.6/2014 Tentang Desa.
- Pemerintah RI, 2014c. PP No. 87/2014 Tentang perkembangan kependudukan dan pembangunan keluarga, keluarga berencana, dan sistem informasi keluarga.
- Pemerintah RI, 2014d. 3) PP RI No.61/2014 Tentang kesehatan reproduksi.
- Pemerintah RI, 2014e. 4) Perpres No.153/2014 Tentang Grand Design Pembangunan kependudukan (GDPK).
- Pemerintah RI, 2014f. Permenkes RI No.28/2014 Tentang Pedoman pelaksanaan program JKN.
- Pemerintah RI, 2014g. Permenkes RI No.97/2014 Tentang pelayanan kesehatan masa sebelum hamil, masa hamil, persalinan, dan masa sesudah melahirkan, penyelenggaraan pelayanan kontrasepsi, serta pelayanan kesehatan seksual.
- Pemerintah RI, 2013a. Perpres 12/2013 tentang JKN.
- Pemerintah RI, 2013b. Perpres RI NO. 111 TAHUN 2013 tentang JKN perubahan II.

- Pemerintah RI, 2013c. 2) Permenkes RI No.71/2013 Tentang pelayanan kesehatan pada jaminan kesehatan nasional.
- Pemerintah RI, 2012a. 2) PP No.39/2012 Tentang Penyelenggaraan kesejahteraan sosial.
- Pemerintah RI, 2012b. Perpres No.72/2012 Tentang Sistem kesehatan nasional.
- Pemerintah RI, 2011a. UU No.24 Tahun 2011 BPJS.
- Pemerintah RI, 2011b. 1) Permenkes RI No. 631/Menkes/Per/III/2011 tentang Petunjuk Teknis Jaminan Persalinan.
- Pemerintah RI, 2011c. Permenkes RI No. 2562/MENKES/PER/XII/2011.
- Pemerintah RI, 2009a. UU RI No. 36 Tahun 2009 Tentang Kesehatan.
- Pemerintah RI, 2009b. UU No. 52/2009 Tentang perkembangan kependudukan dan pembangunan keluarga.
- Pemerintah RI, 2009c. 4) UU No. 11/2009 Tentang kesejahteraan sosial.
- Pemerintah RI, 2004. UU RI No.40 Th.2004 1–45.
doi:10.3912/OJIN.Vol18No03PPT01
- Pemerintah RI, 1945. UUD RI 1945 1–19. doi:10.1007/s13398-014-0173-7.2
- Philibert, A., Ravit, M., Ridde, V., Dossa, I., Bonnet, E., Bedecarrats, F., Dumont, A., 2017. Maternal and neonatal health impact of obstetrical risk insurance scheme in Mauritania: A quasi experimental before-and-after study. *Health Policy Plan.* 32: 405–417. doi:10.1093/heapol/czw142
- Pickle, S., Wu, J., Burbank-Schmitt, E., 2014. Prevention of unintended pregnancy: A Focus on long-acting reversible contraception. *Prim. Care - Clin. Off. Pract.* 41: 239–260. doi:10.1016/j.pop.2014.02.004
- PKMK UGM, 2014. Kajian program keluarga berencana di era jaminan kesehatan nasional 2014.
- Potter, J.E., Coleman-minahan, K., White, K., Powers, D.A., Dillaway, C., Stevenson, A.J., 2018. Texas: Use Compared With Preference. *Obstet. Gynecol.* 130: 393–402.
doi:10.1097/AOG.0000000000002136.Contraception
- Profil Kesehatan Indonesia, 2016. Profil Kesehatan RI 2015, Profil Kesehatan Indonesia Tahun 2015. doi:10.1111/evo.12990
- Prusty, R.K., Buoy, S., Kumar, P., Pradhan, M.R., 2015. Factors associated with utilization of antenatal care services in Cambodia. *J. Public Health (Bangkok).* 23: 297–310. doi:10.1007/s10389-015-0680-9
- Pulok, M.H., Sabah, N.-U., Uddin, J., Enemark, U., 2016. Progress in the utilization of antenatal and delivery care services in Bangladesh: where does the equity gap lie? doi:10.1186/s12884-016-0970-4
- Rahayu, R., Utomo, I., Mcdonald, P., 2009. Contraceptive Use Pattern among Married Women in Indonesia. *Int. Conf. Fam. Plan. Res. Best Pract.* 36. doi:10.14456/jhr.2015.22
- Riddell, L., Taylor, R., Alford, O., 2017. Impact of the Affordable Care Act on Use of Covered Contraceptives in Women Ages 20–25. *Popul. Health Manag.* 00: pop.2017.0050. doi:10.1089/pop.2017.0050
- Siswosudarmo, R., 2018. Penggunaan KB Pascasalin: Sebuah Usaha Meningkatkan Contraceptive Prevalence Rate dan Menurunkan Uumet Need demi Percepatan Penurunan Angka Kematian Ibu di Indonesia, disampaikan pada

- Fornas KIA 25-10-2018.
- Sonfield, A., Tapales, A., Jones, R.K., Finer, L.B., 2015. Impact of the federal contraceptive coverage guarantee on out-of-pocket payments for contraceptives: 2014 Update. *Contraception* 91: 44–48. doi:10.1016/j.contraception.2014.09.006
- Subarsono, A., 2005. Analisis Kebijakan Publik. Pustaka Pelajar, Yogyakarta.
- Suharto, E., 2014. Analisis Kebijakan Publik. Alfabeta, Bandung.
- Thabrany, H., 2016. Jaminan Kesehatan Nasional, 2nd ed. PT Rajagrafindo Persada, Jakarta Indonesia.
- Thompson, K.M.J., Rocca, C.H., Kohn, J.E., Goodman, S., Stern, L., Blum, M., Speidel, J.J., Darney, P.D., Harper, C.C., 2016. Public funding for contraception, provider training, and use of highly effective contraceptives: A cluster randomized trial. *Am. J. Public Health* 106: 541–546. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2015.303001
- Trihono, Hendrawan, Yuniar, Teti, 2015. Influence of the national health insurance program against maternal and child health program in Indonesia. Jakarta Indonesia.
- Trisnantoro, L., 2019. Kebijakan Pembiayaan dan Fragmentasi Sistem Kesehatan. Gadjah Mada University Press.
- UNFPA, 2008. Maternal Health Care Seeking Behavior in Ethiopia, Findings from EDHS 2005.
- Wang, W., Temsah, G., Mallick, L., 2017. The impact of health insurance on maternal health care utilization: Evidence from Ghana, Indonesia and Rwanda. *Health Policy Plan.* 32: 366–375. doi:10.1093/heapol/czw135
- Whitehead, M., 1992. The Concepts and Principles of Equity and Health. *Int. J. Heal. Serv.* 22: 429–445. doi:10.2190/986L-LHQ6-2VTE-YRRN
- WHO, 2019. WHO | Health equity [WWW Document]. WHO. URL https://www.who.int/topics/health_equity/en/ (accessed 11.2.19).
- WHO, 2011. Social determinants approach to maternal deaths [WWW Document]. URL https://www.who.int/maternal_child_adolescent/epidemiology/maternal-death-surveillance/case-studies/india-social-determinants/en/
- Wilopo, S.A., Setyawan, A., Pinandari, A.W., Prihyugiaro, T., Juliaan, F., Magnani, R.J., 2017. Levels, trends and correlates of unmet need for family planning among postpartum women in Indonesia: 2007-2015. *BMC Womens. Health* 17: 1–14. doi:10.1186/s12905-017-0476-x
- Winarno, B., 2014. Kebijakan Publik : Teori, Proses, dan Studi Kasus. Center of Academic Publishing Service.
- Zere, E., Suehiro, Y., Arifeen, A., Moonesinghe, L., Chanda, S.K., Kirigia, J.M., 2013. Equity in reproductive and maternal health services in Bangladesh. *TT - Int. J. Equity Health* 12: [8]p. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1186/1475-9276-12-90