

REFERENCES

- American Psychiatric Association, 2013. *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*. 5th ed. Arlington: American Psychiatric Pub.
- Anwar, S., 2015. Pengaruh Dukungan Psikososial Terhadap Tingkat Kecemasan Anak Usia Sekolah di Daerah Rawan Banjir di Kelurahan Bandar Durian Kab. Lubhantabu Utara Tahun 2015. *Jurnal Diversita*, pp. 76-87.
- Arnberg, F. K., Hultman, C. M., Michel, P.-O. & Lundin, T., 2012. Social Support Moderates Posttraumatic Stress and General Distress After Disaster. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, Volume 25, pp. 721-727.
- Astuti, D.F. 2010. Pengaruh Permainan Full House Terhadap Penurunan Tingkat Kecemasan Pada Anak-anak Korban Kekerasan Dalam Rumah Tangga. *Tesis Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Airlangga*.
- Barberi, F., Bertagnini, A., Landi, P. & Principe, C., 1992. A review on phreatic eruptions and their precursors. *Journal of Volcanology and Geothermal Research*, Volume 52, pp. 231-246.
- Bandelow, B. & Michaelis, S., 2015. Epidemiology of anxiety disorders in the 21st century. *Dialogues in Clinical Neuroscience*, 17(3), pp. 327-335.
- Bandelow, B. & Michaelis, S., 2017. Treatment of anxiety disorders. *Dialogues in Clinical Neuroscience*, 19(2), pp. 93-106.
- Beesdo, K., Knappe, S. & Pine, D. S., 2009. Anxiety and Anxiety Disorders in Children and Adolescents: Developmental Issues and Implications for DSM-V. *Psychiatric Clinic of North America*, 32(3), pp. 483-524.
- Blanco, C. et al., 2014. Risk Factors for Anxiety Disorders: Common and Specific Effects in a National Sample. *Depress Anxiety*, 31(9), pp. 756-764.
- Bokszczanin, A., 2012. Social support provided by adolescents following a disaster and perceived social support, sense of community at school, and proactive coping. *Anxiety, Stress & Coping: an International Journal*, 25(5), pp. 575-592.
- Bolton, D. et al., 2000. The Long-term Psychological Effects of a Disaster Experienced in Adolescence: II: General Psychopathology. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 41(4), pp. 513-523.

Cook, J. M. & Elmore, D. M., 2009. Disaster Mental Health in Older Adults: Symptoms, Policy, and Planning. In: Y. Neria, S. Galea & F. H. Norris, eds. *Mental Health and Disasters*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Derivois, D., Cenat, J.-M. & Merisier, G. G., 2014. Multi-Natural Disasters in Gonaives Haiti: Long-term Outcomes among Child and Adolescents and Social Support. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health and Human Resilience*, Volume 16, pp. 79-83.

Derivois, D., Merisier, G. G., Cenat, J.-M. & Castelot, V., 2014. Symptoms of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder and Social Support Among Children and Adolescents After the 2010 Haitian Earthquake. *Journal of Loss and Trauma: International Perspectives on Stress & Coping*, Volume 19, pp. 202-212.

Dwintoantoaji, H., 2011. Hubungan Dukungan Sosial Teman Sebaya dengan Derajat Depresi pada Siswa Sekolah Dasar Negeri di Kota Yogyakarta. *Skripsi Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Gadjah Mada*.

East, P. L., Hess, L. E. & Lerner, R. M., 1987. Peer Social Support and Adjustment of Early Adolescent Peer Groups. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, 7(2), pp. 153-163.

El Koumi, M. A. et al., 2012. Psychiatric Morbidity among a Sample of Orphanage Children in Cairo. *International Journal of Pediatrics*.

Fan, F. et al., 2011. Symptoms of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder, Depression, and Anxiety Among Adolescents Following the 2008 Wenchuan Earthquake in China. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 24(1), pp. 44-53.

Fawzy, N. & Fouad, A., 2010. Psychosocial and Developmental Status of Orphanage Children: Epidemiological Study. *Current Psychiatry*, 17(2), pp. 41-48.

Frederick, W. & Worden, R., 2011. *Indonesia: A Country Study*. 6th ed. s.l.:Government Printing Office.

Freedy, J. R. & Simpson, J. W., 2007. Disaster-Related Physical and Mental Health: A Role for the Family Physician. *American Family Physician*, 15 March, pp. 843-844.

Frick, P. J., Barry, C. T. & Kamphaus, R. W., 2009. Clinical Assessment of Child and Adolescent Personality and Behaviour. Berlin: Springer Science & Business Media.

Giorgadze, T. et al., 2011. Disasters and their consequences for public health. *Georgian Medical News*.

Grupe, D. W. & Nitschke, J. B., 2013. Uncertainty and anticipation in anxiety: an integrated neurobiological and psychological perspective. *Nature Reviews Materials*, Volume 14, pp. 488-501.

Gulpen, L., 2018. *Religious and Social Childcare Institutions in Indonesia*. s.l.:s.n.

Hazen, E., Schlozman, S. & Beresin, E., 2008. Adolescent Psychological Development: A Review. *Pediatrics in Review*, May, 29(5), pp. 161-167.

Hirsch, B. J. & DuBois, D. L., 1992. The Relation of Peer Social Support and Psychological Symptomatology During the Transition to Junior High School: A Two-Year Longitudinal Analysis. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 20(3), pp. 333-347.

Heinrichs, M., Bumgartner, T., Kirschbaum, C. & Ehlert, U., 2003. Social Support and Oxytocin Interact to Suppress Cortisol and Subjective Responses to Psychosocial Stress. *Biol Psychiatry*, Volume 54, pp. 1389-1398.

Jameel, S. N., Shah, S. A. & Ganaie, S. A., 2015. Perceived Social Support and Resilience among Orphans: A Systematic Review. *The International Journal of Indian Psychology*, 3(1), pp. 77-82.

Kaplan, H. I. & Sadock, B. J., 2000. *Comprehensive Textbook of Psychiatry*. 7th ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins Publishers.

Kar, N., 2009. Psychological impact of disasters on children: review of assessment and interventions. *World Journal of Pediatrics*, 5(1), pp. 5-11.

Kar, N. & Bastia, B. K., 2006. Post-traumatic stress disorder, depression and generalised anxiety disorder in adolescents after a natural disaster: a study of comorbidity. *Clinical Practice and Epidemiology in Mental Health*, 2(17), pp. 1-7

Ko, H.-C., Wang, L.-L. & Xu, Y.-T., 2013. Understanding the Different Types of Social Support Offered by Audience to A-List Diary-Like and Informative Bloggers. *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking*, 16(3), pp. 194-199.

Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, 2018. *Hasil Riskesdas 2018*, Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.

Levin, K., 2006. Study Design III: Cross-sectional studies. *Evidence Based Dentistry*, 7(1), pp. 24-25.

Maina, G., Mauri, M. & Rossi, A., 2016. Anxiety and Depression. *Journal of Psychopathology*, Volume 22, pp. 236-250.

Murphy, S. A., 1988. Mediating Effects of Intrapersonal and Social Support on Mental Health 1 and 3 Years After a Natural Disaster. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 1(2), pp. 155-172.

Paramita, M., 2011. *Huntara Merapi - Upaya Permukiman Transisi Pasaca Bencana*. Caritra: Housing Resource Center.

Rahman, W. et al., 2012. Prevalence of Behavioral and Emotional Disorders among the Orphans and Factors Associated with these Disorders. *BSMMU J*, 5(1), pp. 29-34.

Rapee, R. M., 2015. Anxiety Disorders in Children and Adolescents. In: J. M. Rey, ed. *IACAPAP Textbook of Child and Adolescent Mental Health*. Geneva: International Association for Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Allied Professions, pp. 1-35.

Rusmiyati, C. & Hikmawati, E., 2012. Penanganan Dampak Sosial Psikologis Korban Bencana Merapi. *Informasi*, 17(2), pp. 97-110.

Sanou, D., Turgeon-O'Brein, H., Ouedraogo, S. & Desrosiers, T., 2008. Caring for orphans and vulnerable children in a context of poverty and cultural Transition: A case study of a foster homes program in Burkina Faso. *Journal of Children and Poverty*, 14(2), pp. 139-155.

Sarson, I., H.M., L. & Basham, R., 1983. Assessing social support: The Social Support Questionnaire. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, Volume 44, pp. 127-139.

Schober, P., Boer, C. & Schwarte, L. A., 2018. Correlation Coefficients: Appropriate Use and Interpretation. *Anesthesia & Analgesia*, 126(5), pp. 1763-1768.

Smithsonian Institution Global Volcanism Program, 2013. *The Smithsonian Institution's Global Volcanism Program*. [Online]

Available at: <https://volcano.si.edu/volcano.cfm?vn=263250&vtab=Weekly#> [Accessed 4 December 2019].

Stein, D. J., Hollander, E. & Rothbaum, B. O., 2009. *Textbook of Anxiety Disorders*. 2nd ed. Washington DC: American Psychiatric Publishing.

Suntiawati, N. P. & Westa, W., 2015. Prevalensi Tingkat Kecemasan Remaja di Panti Asuhan Wisma Anak-Anak Harapan Dalung Bali Tahun 2015. *Intisari Sains Medis*, 3(1), pp. 88-92.

Stongman, K., 1995. Theories of Anxiety. *New Zealand Journal of Psychology*, 24(2).

Tanaka, E. et al., 2016. Long-term psychological consequences among adolescent survivors of the Wenchuan earthquake in China: A cross-sectional survey six years after the disaster. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, Volume 204, pp. 255-261.

Tentama, F., 2014. Dukungan Sosial dan Post-traumatic Stress Disorder pada Remaja Penyintas Gunung Merapi. *Jurnal Psikologi Undip*, 13(2), pp. 133-138.

Veiel, H. O. F., 1985. Dimensions of social support: a conceptual framework for research. *Social Psychiatry*, Volume 20, pp. 156-162.

Velez, C. E. et al., 2015. Social support seeking and early adolescent depression and anxiety symptoms: The moderating role of rumination. *The Journal of Early Adolescence*, 36(8), pp. 1118-1143.

Verhulst, F. C. & van der Ende, J., 2006. *Assessment Scales in Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*. s.l.:CRC Press.

World Health Organization, 2017. *Depression and Other Common Mental Disorders: Global Health Estimates*. [Online]

Available at: <https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/254610/WHO-MSD-MER-2017.2-eng.pdf?sequence=1>

[Accessed 22 February 2019].

World Health Organization, 2013. *Mental health: child and adolescent mental health*. [Online]

Available at: https://www.who.int/mental_health/maternal-child/child_adolescent/en/

[Accessed 25 February 2019].

World Health Organization, 2017. *Mental Health Status of Adolescents in South-East Asia: Evidence for Action*, New Delhi: World Health Organization.

World Health Organization, 2017. *Providing individualized peer support in mental health and related areas - WHO Quality Rights training to act, unite and empower for mental health (Pilot Version)*, Geneva: World Health Organization.

World Health Organization, 2018. *Adolescent mental health*. [Online]
Available at: <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/adolescent-mental-health>
[Accessed 7 March 2019].

Wanat, S. et al., 2010. Coping with the challenges of living in an Indonesian residential institution. *Health Policy*, Volume 96, pp. 45-50.

Warsini, S., Mills, J. & Usher, K., 2014. Solastalgia: Living with the Environmental Damage Caused By Natural Disasters. *Prehospital and Disaster Medicine*, 29(1), pp. 87-90.

Warsini, S. et al., 2014. The Psychosocial Impact of the Environmental Damage caused by the Mt. Merapi Eruption on Survivors in Indonesia. *Ecohealth*, Volume 11, pp. 491-501.

Warsini, S. et al., 2015. Post-traumatic stress disorder among survivors two years after the 2010 Mount Merapi volcano eruption: A survey study. *Nursing and Health Sciences*, Volume 17, pp. 173-180.

Warsini, S. et al., 2014. Psychosocial and environmental distress resulting from a volcanic eruption: Study protocol. *Collegian*.

Weems, C. F. et al., 2007. The psychosocial impact of Hurricane Katrina: Contextual differences in psychological symptoms, social support, and discrimination. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, Volume 45, pp. 2295-2306.

Xu, J. & Wei, Y., 2013. Social Support as a Moderator of the Relationship between Anxiety and Depression: An Empirical Study with Adult Survivors of Wenchuan Earthquake. *PLOS One*, 8(10), pp. 1-7.

Yendork, J. S. & Somhlaba, N. Z., 2014. Stress, coping and quality of life: An exploratory study of the psychological well-being of Ghanaian orphans placed in orphanages. *Children and Youth Services Review*, Volume 46, pp. 28-37.

Yendork, J. S. & Somhlaba, N. Z., 2015. Do Social Support, Self-efficacy and Resilience Influence the Experience of Stress in Ghanaian Orphans? An Exploratory Study. *Child Care in Practice*, 21(2), pp. 140-159.