



BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abramson, Harold. "The Religio-Ethnic Factor and the American Experience." *Ethnicity* 2 (July 1975): 165-77.
- _____. "Assimilation and Pluralism," in *Harvard Encyclopedia of American Ethnic Groups*, edited by Stephan Thernstrom, 150-160. Cambridge: Harvard University, 1980.
- Acciaoli, Greg. "Grounds of Conflict, Idioms of Harmony: Custom, Religion, and Nationalism in Violence Avoidance at the Lindu Plain, Central Sulawesi." *Indonesia*, no. 72 (2001): 81-114. doi:10.2307/3351482.
- Abusharaf, Rogaia M. "Structural Adaptations in an Immigrant Muslim Congregation in New York." In *Gatherings in Diaspora: Religious Communities and the New Immigrants*, edited by R. Stephen Warner and Judith G. Wittner, 235-260. Philadelphia: Temple, 1998.
- Aditjondro, George, "Transmigration in Irian Jaya: Issues, Targets and Alternative Approaches," *Prisma* 41 (1986), 67-82.
- Ager, Alistair and Joey Ager. "Challenging the Discourse on Religion, Secularism and Displacement." In *The Refugee Crisis and Religion: Secularism, Security and Hospitality in Question*, edited by Alistair Ager and Joey Ager, 37-52. New York: Rowman & Littlefield International, 2017.
- Ahmad, Haidlor Ali, ed. *Survei Nasional Kerukunan Umat Beragama di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Kementrian Agama, 2013.
- Abu-Sahlieh, Sami A Aldeeb. "The Islamic Conception of Migration." *International Migration Review* 30, no. 1 (Spring 1996): 37-57.
- Alexander, Claire, Joya Chatterji, and Annu Jalais. *The Bengal Diaspora: Rethinking Muslim Migration*. London: Routledge, 2015.
- Ananta, Aris. "Changing Ethnic Composition and Potential Violent Conflict in Riau Archipelago, Indonesia: An Early Warning Signal." *Population Review* 45.1 (2006): 48-68.
- Anderson, Benedict R. O'G., Ruth Thomas McVey, and Frederick P. Bunnell. *A Preliminary Analysis of the October 1, 1965, Coup in Indonesia*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Modern Indonesia Project, Cornell University, 1971.
- Aritonang, Jan S., and Karel S. Steenbrink, eds. *A History of Christianity in Indonesia*. Leiden: Brill, 2008.



Asril, Sabrina. "Jokowi Hentikan Transmigrasi Ke Papua." Kompas. Kompas.com, June 4, 2015.
<https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2015/06/04/18471741/Jokowi.Hentikan.Transmigrasi.ke.Papua>.

Badan Pusat Statistik. *Penduduk Indonesia: Hasil Sensus Penduduk 1971*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik, 1971.

_____. *Penduduk Indonesia: Hasil Sensus Penduduk 1990*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik, 1990.

_____. *Sensus Penduduk 2000*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik, 2000.

_____. "Data Nusa Tenggara Timur 2018 (Metode Baru)." Pembangunan Manusia: Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur. Accessed August 23, 2019.
<https://ipm.bps.go.id/data/provinsi/metode/baru/5300>.

_____. "Human Development Index 2015." Accessed September 20, 2019.
<https://www.bps.go.id/pressrelease/2016/06/15/1278/indeks-pembangunan-manusia-2015.html>.

_____. "Number of Precipitations and Number of Rainy Days at BMKG Monitoring Station, 2011-2015." Badan Pusat Statistik. Accessed August 23, 2019.
<https://www.bps.go.id/statictable/2017/02/08/1959/jumlah-curah-hujan-dan-jumlah-hari-hujan-di-stasiun-pengamatan-bmkg-2011-2015.html>.

_____. "Penduduk Berumur 15 Tahun Keatas Menurut Wilayah dan Lapangan Usaha Utama: Kabupaten Sumba Barat." Sensus Penduduk 2010. Accessed August 11, 2019.
<https://sp2010.bps.go.id/index.php/site/tabel?tid=269&wid=5301000000&lang=id>.

_____. "Penduduk Berumur 15 Tahun Keatas Menurut Wilayah Dan Lapangan Usaha Utama: Kabupaten Sumba Tengah." Sensus Penduduk 2010. Accessed August 11, 2019. <https://sp2010.bps.go.id/index.php/site/tabel?tid=269&wid=5316000000>.

_____. "Penduduk Berumur 15 Tahun Keatas Menurut Wilayah dan Lapangan Usaha Utama: Kabupaten Sumba Timur." Sensus Penduduk 2010. Accessed August 11, 2019.
<https://sp2010.bps.go.id/index.php/site/tabel?tid=269&wid=5302000000&lang=id>.

_____. "Penduduk Menurut Wilayah dan Agama yang Dianut." Sensus Penduduk 2010. Accessed October 30, 2019.
<https://sp2010.bps.go.id/index.php/site/tabel?tid=321&wid=0>.

_____. "Papua Barat Province: In Lifetime Migrant." Sensus Penduduk 2010. Accessed October 15, 2017.
<https://sp2010.bps.go.id/index.php/site?id=9100000000&wilayah=Papua-Barat>.

_____. "Papua Province: In Lifetime Migrant." Sensus Penduduk 2010. Accessed October 15, 2017.
<https://sp2010.bps.go.id/index.php/site?id=9400000000&wilayah=Papua>.



- _____. "Population by Region and Religion." Sensus Penduduk 2010. Accessed October 15, 2017. <https://sp2010.bps.go.id/index.php/site/tabel?tid=321&wid=0>.
- _____. "Population by Region, Sex, and Lifetime Migration Status." Sensus Penduduk 2010. Accessed October 15, 2017. <https://sp2010.bps.go.id/index.php/site/tabel?tid=324&wid=0>.
- _____. "Proyeksi Penduduk menurut Provinsi, 2010-2035 (Ribuan)." Badan Pusat Statistik. Accessed October 02, 2017. <https://www.bps.go.id/linkTabelStatis/view/id/1274>.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Daerah Istimewah Yogyakarta. *Daerah Istimewah Yogyakarta dalam Angka 2018*. N.p.: BPS Daerah Istimewah Yogyakarta, 2018.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Belu. *Kabupaten Belu dalam Angka 2016*. N.p.: BPS Kabupaten Belu, 2016.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Bima. *Kabupaten Bima dalam Angka 2018*. N.p.: BPS Kabupaten Bima, 2018.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Kupang. *Kabupaten Kupang dalam Angka 2016*. N.p.: BPS Kabupaten Kupang, 2016.
- _____. *Kabupaten Kupang dalam Angka 2018*. N.p.: BPS Kabupaten Kupang, 2018.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Malaka. *Kabupaten Malaka dalam Angka 2016*. N.p.: BPS Kabupaten Malaka, 2016.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Sumba Barat. *Kabupaten Sumba Barat dalam Angka 2008*. N.p.: BPS Kabupaten Sumba Barat, 2008.
- _____. *Kabupaten Sumba Barat dalam Angka 2018*. N.p.: BPS Kabupaten Sumba Barat, 2018.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Sumba Barat Daya. *Kabupaten Sumba Barat Daya dalam Angka 2008*. N.p.: BPS Kabupaten Sumba Barat Daya, 2008.
- _____. *Kabupaten Sumba Barat Daya dalam Angka 2017*. N.p.: BPS Kabupaten Sumba Barat Daya, 2017.
- _____. *Kabupaten Sumba Barat Daya dalam Angka 2018*. N.p.: BPS Kabupaten Sumba Barat Daya, 2018.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Sumba Tengah. *Kabupaten Sumba Tengah dalam Angka 2008*. N.p.: BPS Kabupaten Sumba Tengah, 2008.
- _____. *Kabupaten Sumba Tengah dalam Angka 2018*. N.p.: BPS Kabupaten Sumba Tengah, 2017.
- _____. *Kabupaten Sumba Tengah dalam Angka 2018*. N.p.: BPS Kabupaten Sumba Tengah, 2018.



Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Sumba Timur. *Kabupaten Sumba Timur dalam Angka 2009*. N.p.: BPS Kabupaten Sumba Timur, 2009.

_____. *Kabupaten Sumba Timur dalam Angka 2018*. N.p.: BPS Kabupaten Sumba Timur, 2018.

Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Timor Tengah Selatan. *Kabupaten Timor Tengah Selatan dalam Angka 2010*. N.p.: BPS Kabupaten Timor Tengah Selatan, 2010.

_____. *Timor Tengah Selatan dalam Angka 2016*. N.p.: BPS Kabupaten Timor Tengah Selatan, 2016.

_____. *Timor Tengah Selatan dalam Angka 2018*. N.p.: BPS Kabupaten Timor Tengah Selatan, 2018.

Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Timor Tengah Utara. *Kabupaten Timor Tengah Utara dalam Angka 2016*. N.p.: BPS Kabupaten Timor Tengah Utara, 2016.

Badan Pusat Statistik Kecamatan Amanuban Timur. *Kecamatan Amanuban Timur dalam Angka 2018*. N.p.: BPS Kecamatan Amarasi Barat, 2018.

Badan Pusat Statistik Kecamatan Amarasi Barat. *Kecamatan Amarasi Barat dalam Angka 2018*. N.p.: BPS Kecamatan Amarasi Barat, 2018.

Badan Pusat Statistik Kota Bima. *Kota Bima dalam Angka 2018*. N.p.: BPS Kota Bima, 2018.

Badan Pusat Statistik Kota Kupang. *Kota Kupang dalam Angka 2008*. N.p.: BPS Kota Kupang, 2008.

_____. *Kota Kupang dalam Angka 2016*. N.p.: BPS Kota Kupang, 2016

_____. *Kota Kupang dalam Angka 2018*. N.p.: BPS Kota Kupang, 2018.

Badan Pusat Statistik Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur. *Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur dalam Angka 2003*. N.p.: BPS Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur, 2003.

_____. *Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur dalam Angka 2008*. N.p.: BPS Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur, 2008.

_____. *Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur dalam Angka 2016*. N.p.: BPS Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur, 2016.

_____. *Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur dalam Angka 2018*. N.p.: BPS Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur, 2018.

Badan Pusat Statistik Provinsi Sulawesi Selatan. *Provinsi Sulawesi Selatan dalam Angka 2018*. N.p.: BPS Provinsi Sulawesi Selatan, 2018.

Basis Hukum. Keputusan Gubernur Nusa Tenggara Timur Nomor 342/KEP/HK/2018 Tahun 2018. Accessed August 23, 2019. <https://www.basishukum.com/kepgub-ntt/342/2018>.



Beck, Ulrich. *A God of One's Own: Religion's Capacity for Peace and Potential for Violence*. Translated by Rodney Livingstone. Cambridge: Polity, 2010.

Belo, Carlos Filipe Ximenes. *Dom Frei Manuel De Santo António: Bispo Dominicano Expulso De Timor*. Porto: Edições Salesianas, 2013.

Bere, Sigiranus Marutho. "Polisi Dan Ormas Larang Rencana Pawai Akbar Hizbut Tahrir Indonesia Di Kupang." *Kompas*, May 5, 2015. Accessed September 12, 2019. <https://regional.kompas.com/read/2015/05/15/04502241/Polisi.dan.Ormas.Larang.Rencana.Pawai.Akbar.Hizbut.Tahrir.Indonesia.di.Kupang>.

Bertrand, Jacques. *Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict in Indonesia*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

Blades, Johnny. "Call for Jihadis to Go to West Papua Following Unrest." RNZ. RNZ, October 7, 2019. <https://www.rnz.co.nz/international/pacific-news/400470/call-for-jihadis-to-go-to-west-papua-following-unrest>.

Braun, Victoria and Victoria Clarke. "Using Thematic Analysis in Psychology." *Qualitative Research in Psychology*, 3:2, 77-101, doi: 10.1191/1478088706qp063oa.

Câncio da Costa Gomes, José. "The Timorese Indigenous Beliefs and The Christian Faith: A Parallelism in the Perspectives of Worship and Communion," PhD diss., Universidade Católica Portuguesa, 2015.

Carnes, Tony, and Fenggang Yang, eds. *Asian American Religions: The Making and Remaking of Borders and Boundaries*. New York: New York University Press, 2004.

Casanova, Jose. "Religion, European Secular Identities, and European Integration." In *Religion in an Expanding Europe*, edited by Timothy A. Byrnes and Peter J. Katzenstein, 65-92. Cambridge: Cambridge Univ. Press, 2009.

"Christian Mobs in Indonesia Burn 4 Mosques in Revenge." *Los Angeles Times*, December 1, 1998. Accessed October 20, 2017. <http://articles.latimes.com/1998/dec/01/news/mn-49577>.

Christiano, Kevin J., William H. Swatos, and Peter Kivisto. *Sociology of Religion: Contemporary Developments*. Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield, 2008.

Cho, Eunil David. "Re-Understanding Migration as a Theologizing Experience." *Practical Matters* 11 (Spring 2018): x-xxx.

Cooley, F.L. "The Revival in Timor." *Occasional Bulletin*, Missionary Research Library, New York, Vol. XXIII, no. 10, 26 (October 1972).

Corner, Lorraine. "East and West Nusa Tenggara: Isolation and Poverty." In *Unity and Diversity, Regional Economic Development in Indonesia since 1970*, edited by Hal Hill, 180–206. New York: Oxford University, 1989.

Côté, Isabelle. "Internal Migration and the Politics of Place: A Comparative Analysis of China and Indonesia." *Asian Ethnicity* 15, no. 1 (January 2, 2014): 111-129.



Cox, D. "Welfare Services for Migrants: Can They be Better Planned?" *International Migration Review*, 23, no. 1(1985): 73-93.

Crouch, Melissa. *Law and Religion in Indonesia: Conflict and the Courts in West Java*. London: Routledge, 2013.

_____. "Regulating Place of Worship in Indonesia: Upholding Freedom of Religion for Religious Minorities?" *Singapore Journal of Legal Studies*, 2007, 96-116.

Da Costa, Agutinus Beo, and Ed Davies. "Indonesia Says Over 11,500 Have Fled Violence-Hit Papuan Town." Edited by Frances Kerry. Reuters. Thomson Reuters, October 3, 2019. Accessed October 20, 2019. <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-indonesia-papua/indonesia-says-over-11500-have-fled-violence-hit-papuan-town-idUSKBN1WI1E8>.

Dampier, William. *A Coninuation of a Voyage to New Holland, &c., in the year 1699*. London: W. Botham, 1709.

Davie, Grace. "Believing Without Belonging: Is this the Future of Religion in Britain?" *Social Compass* 37, no. 4 (1990): 455-469.

_____. "Believing without belonging. A Liverpool Case Study." *Archives de Sciences Sociales des Religions* 38, no. 81 (Jan. - Mar.,1993): 79-89.

De Jong, Gordon F. and Robert W. Gardner. *Migration Decision-Making: Multidisciplinary Approaches to Microlevel Studies in Developed and Developing Countries*. New York: Pergamon, 1981.

Dillon, Michael. *China's Muslim Hui Community: Migration, Settlement and Sects*. London: Routledge, 2013.

Drachman, Diane. "A Stage-of-Migration Framework for Service to Immigrant Populations." *Social Work* 37, no. 1 (1992): 68-72. www.jstor.org/stable/23716544.

Durand Frédéric, trans. *Timor Lorosae, Pays Au Carrefour De Asie Et Du Pacifique: Un Atlas Géo-Historique*. Marne-le-Vallée: Presses Universitaires de Marne-le-Vallée, 2002.

_____. "Three Centuries of Violence and Struggle in East Timor (1726-2008)." Online Encyclopedia of Mass Violence, September 14, 2011. http://www.massviolence.org/Article?id_article=567.

Durand, Jorge, and Douglas S. Massey. *Miracles on the Border: Retablos of Mexican Migrants to the United States*. Tucson: University of Arizona Press, 1995.

Elmslie, Jim, and Camellia Webb-Gannon. "A Slow-Motion Genocide: Indonesian Rule in West Papua." *Griffith Journal of Law and Human Dignity* 1, no. 2 (2013): 142-65.

Farram, Steven. "The PKI in West Timor and Nusa Tenggara Timur 1965 and beyond." *Bijdragen Tot De Taal-, Land- En Volkenkunde* 166, no. 4 (2010): 381-403. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/41000134>.



- _____. "Revolution, Religion and Magic: The PKI in West Timor, 1924-1966." *Bijdragen Tot De Taal-, Land- En Volkenkunde* 158, no. 1 (2002): 21-48. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/27865812>.
- Fawcett, James T. "Networks, Linkages, and Migration Systems." *The International Migration Review* 23, no. 3 (1989): 671-80. doi:10.2307/2546434.
- Fekete, Liz, and A. Sivanandan. *A Suitable Enemy: Racism, Migration and Islamophobia in Europe*. London: Pluto Press, 2009. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt183p2jr>.
- Felisiani, Theresia. "Kapolda Papua Pastikan Keberadaan Jemaah Tabligh di Jayapura Bukan Kelompok Jihad." *Tribunnews.com*. October 7, 2019. Accessed October 20, 2019. <https://www.tribunnews.com/nasional/2019/10/07/kapolda-papua-pastikan-keberadaan-jemaah-tabligh-di-jayapura-bukan-kelompok-jihad>.
- General Directorate of Statistics. "National Census 2010 - Table 11 Population by Religion, urban/rural location, Municipality and sex." Statistics Timor-Leste. Accessed September 11, 2019. <https://sp2010.bps.go.id/index.php/site/tabel?tid=269&wid=5301000000&lang=id>.
- Gonzalez, Joaquin L., and Andrea Maison. "We Do Not Bowl Alone: Social and Cultural Capital from Filipinos and Their Churches." In *Asian American Religions: The Making and Remaking of Borders and Boundaries*, edited by Carnes Tony and Fenggang Yang, 338-60. New York; London: NYU Press, 2004.
- Google. "Flights." Google Flights. Accessed August 23, 2019. <http://www.google.com/flights>.
- Goro, A.K. *Sejarah Perkembangan agama Islam di Kabupaten Kupang*. Kupang: Universitas Nusa Cendana, 1977.
- Haddad, Yvonne Yazbeck, and Adair T. Lummis. *Islamic Values in the United States: A Comparative Study*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1987.
- _____, Jane I. Smith, and John L. Esposito, eds. *Religion and Immigration: Christian, Jewish, and Muslim Experiences in the United States*. Walnut Creek, CA: AltaMira Press, 2003.
- Hagan, Jacqueline M., and Helen Rose Ebaugh. "Calling Upon the Sacred: Migrants' Use of Religion in the Migration Process." *International Migration Review* 37, no. 4 (Winter 2003): 1145-1162.
- Hägerdal Hans. *Lords of the Land, Lords of the Sea: Conflict and Adaptation in Early Colonial Timor, 1600-1800*. Leiden: KITLV Press, 2012.
- Heuken, Adolf. "The Solor-Timor Mission of the Dominicans 1562-1800." In *A History of Christianity in Indonesia*, edited by Jan S. Artonang and Karel S. Steenbrink, 73-98. Leiden: Brill, 2008.
- Hardjono, Joan. *Transmigration in Indonesia*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1977.



Harris, John R., and Michael P. Todaro. "Migration, Unemployment and Development: A Two-Sector Analysis." *The American Economic Review* 60, no. 1 (1970): 126-42. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1807860>.

Herberg, Will. *Protestant, Catholic, Jew; An Essay in American Religious Sociology*. Garden City, NY: Anchor Books, 1955.

Hodge, Joel. "The Catholic Church in Timor-Leste and the Indonesian occupation: A Spirituality of Suffering and Resistance." *South East Asia Research* 21, no. 1 (2013): 151-170.

Hoshour, Cathy A. "Resettlement and the Politicization of Ethnicity in Indonesia." *Bijdragen Tot De Taal-, Land- En Volkenkunde* 153, no. 4 (1997): 557-76. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/27865389>.

Hugo, Graeme J. "Circular Migration in Indonesia." *Population and Development Review* 8, no. 1 (1982): 59-83. doi:10.2307/1972690.

_____. "Effects of International Migration on the Family in Indonesia." *Asian and Pacific Migration Journal*, 11, no. 1 (March 2002): 13-46. doi:10.1177/011719680201100102.

_____. "International Labor Migration and the Family: Some Observations from Indonesia." *Asian and Pacific Migration Journal*, 4, no. 2-3 (June 1995), 273-301. doi:10.1177/011719689500400206.

Hutagalung, Stella Aleida. "Being Muslim in a Christian Town: Variety, Practices, and Renewal," PhD diss., Australia National University, 2015.

"Indonesia Issues Guidelines on Call to Prayer." *The Straits Times*, August 26, 2018. Accessed October 20, 2019. <https://www.straitstimes.com/asia/se-asia/indonesia-issues-guidelines-on-call-to-prayer>.

International Organization for Migration. *Labour Migration from Indonesia: An Overview of Indonesian Migration to Selected Destinations in Asia and the Middle East*. Jakarta: International Organization for Migration, 2010.

_____. "Gender and Migration." International Organization for Migration, March 8, 2019. Accessed October 21, 2019. <https://www.iom.int/gender-and-migration>.

_____. "Migration in the World." International Organization for Migration. Accessed June 18, 2017 <http://www.iom.sk/en/about-migration/migration-in-the-world>.

Janowski, Kris. "East Timorese Refugee Saga Comes to an End." UNHCR. United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, December 30, 2002. Accessed October 20, 2019. <https://www.unhcr.org/news/latest/2002/12/3e1060c84/east-timorese-refugee-saga-comes-end.html>.

Jakarta Globe. "Minister Contradicts President; Says Papua Transmigration Will Continue." Jakarta Globe, June 7, 2015. Accessed October 20, 2017. <https://jakartaglobe.id/context/minister-contradicts-president-says-papua-transmigration-will-continue/>.



- Kanas, Agnieszka, Peer Scheepers, and Carl Sterkens. "Interreligious Contact and Out-group Trust: Findings from Conflict and Non-conflict Regions in Indonesia and the Philippines." In *Religion, Migration and Conflict*, edited by Carl Sterkens and Paul Vermeer, 121-146. Zürich: LIT, 2015.
- Katz, Eliakim, and Oded Stark. "Labor Migration and Risk Aversion in Less Developed Countries." *Journal of Labor Economics* 4, no. 1 (1986): 134-49.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2534880>.
- Keane, Webb. "Religious Change and Historical Reflection in Anakalang, West Sumba, Indonesia." *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* 26, no. 2 (1995): 289-306.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20071719>.
- Keller, Stephen L. *Uprooting and Social Change: The Role of Refugees in Development*. Delhi, India: Manohar Book Service, 1975.
- Kendal, Elizabeth. "Papua (Indonesia): Genocide by Demographics." World Evangelical Alliance. Accessed October 14, 2019. <https://www.worldea.org/news/1588/Papua-Indonesia-Genocide-by-Demographics>.
- Kementrian Agama. "Sistem Informasi Masjid Seluruh Indonesia." Sistem Informasi Masjid Seluruh Indonesia (SIMAS). Accessed October 31, 2019. <http://simas.kemenag.go.id/>.
- _____. "Statistic Data Pondok Pesantren," Pangkalan Data Pondok Pesantren. Accessed September 20, 2019. <https://ditpdpontren.kemenag.go.id/pdpp>.
- King, Russell. "Context-Based Qualitative Research and Multi-Sited Migration Studies in Europe." In *Qualitative Research in European Migration Studies*, edited by Ricard Zapata-Barrero and Evren Yalaz, 35–36. Cham, Switzerland: Springer, 2018.
- Klineberg, Steven L. "Religious Diversity and Social Integration among Asian Americans in Houston." In *Asian American Religions: The Making and Remaking of Borders and Boundaries*, edited by Tony Carnes and Fenggang Yang, 247-262. New York: New York University Press, 2004.
- Koch, Kurt. *Revival in Indonesia*. Grand Rapids: Kregel, 1971.
- Kuipers, Joel C. *Language, Identity, and Marginality in Indonesia: The Changing Nature of Ritual Speech on the Island of Sumba*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- Lauby, Jennifer, and Oded Stark. "Individual Migration as a Family Strategy: Young Women in the Philippines." *Population Studies* 42, no. 3 (1988): 473-86.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2174408>.
- Leirissa, R. Z., Kuntowidjojo, and M. Soenjata Kartadarmadja, eds. *Sejarah Sosial Kota Kupang, Daerah Nusa Tenggara Timur, 1945-1980*. Jakarta: Departemen Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan, Direktorat Sejarah dan Nilai Tradisional, Proyek Inventarisasi dan Dokumentasi Sejarah Nasional, 1983.
- Lewis, Arthur W. "Economic Development with Unlimited Supplies of Labor," *The Manchester School of Economic and Social Studies* 22 no. 2 (1954): 139-191.



Lin, Irene. "Journey to the Far West: Chinese Buddhism in America." In *New Spiritual Homes: Religion and Asian Americans*, edited by David K. Yoo, 134-160. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press, 1999.

Luckmann, Thomas. *The Invisible Religion: The Problem of Modern Society*. New York: Macmillan, 1967.

Mabogunje, Akin L. "Systems Approach to a Theory of Rural-Urban Migration." *Geographical Analysis* 2, no. 1 (1970): 1-18.

Mavelli, Luca and Erin K. Wilson. *The Refugee Crisis and Religion: Secularism, Security and Hospitality in Question*. New York; London: Rowman & Littlefield International, 2017.

Massey, Douglas S. "Social Structure, Household Strategies, and the Cumulative Causation of Migration." *Population Index* 56, no. 1 (1990): 3-26. doi:10.2307/3644186.

_____. and Felipe Garcia España, "The Social Process of International Migration." *Science* 237, no. 4816 (1987): 733-738. www.jstor.org/stable/1699201.

_____, Joaquin Arango, Graeme Hugo, Ali Kouaouci, Adela Pellegrino, and J. Edward Taylor. "Theories of International Migration: A Review and Appraisal." *Population and Development Review* 19, no. 3 (1993): 431-66. doi:10.2307/2938462.

_____. and Monica Espinoza Higgins. "The Effect of Immigration on Religious Belief and Practice: A Theologizing or Alienating Experience?" Office of Population Research, Princeton University. Accessed October 20, 2019. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3629734/pdf/nihms204798.pdf>.

Masud, Muhammad K. "The Obligation to Migrate: The Doctrine of Hijra in Islamic Law." In *Muslim Travellers: Pilgrimage, Migration, and the Religious*, edited by James P. Piscatori and Dale F. Eickelman, 29-49. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1990.

Mattson, Ingrid. "How Muslims Use Islamic Paradigms to Define America." In *Religion and Immigration: Christian, Jewish, and Muslim Experiences in the United States*, edited by Yvonne Yazbeck Haddad, Jane I. Smith, and John L. Esposito, 199-216. Walnut Creek, CA: Alta Mira, 2003.

MacAndrews, Colin. "Transmigration in Indonesia: Prospects and Problems." *Asian Survey* 18, no. 5 (1978): 458-72. doi:10.2307/2643460. 468-9

McCloud, Aminah Beverly. "Islam in America: The Mosaic." In *Religion and Immigration: Christian, Jewish, and Muslim Experiences in the United States*, edited by Yvonne Yazbeck Haddad, Jane I. Smith, and John L. Esposito, 159-174. Walnut Creek, CA: AltaMira Press, 2003.

McHugh, Jess. "This Is the Best Hotel in the World." *Travel + Leisure*, July 19, 2019. Accessed September 1, 2019. <https://www.travelandleisure.com/hotels-resorts/worlds-best-nihi-sumba-indonesia>.



McWilliam, Andrew. "Haumeni, Not Many: Renewed Plunder and Mismanagement in the Timorese Sandalwood Industry." *Modern Asian Studies* 39, no. 2 (2005): 285–320. Doi:10.1017/s0026749x04001581.

Menda, Wanto. "19 Warga Kristen Mualaf Di Amanuban Timur Dan Sikap MS GMT." Sinode GMT, August 14, 2018. Accessed September 12, 2019. <https://sinodegmit.or.id/19-warga-kristen-mualaf-di-amanuban-timur-dan-sikap-ms-gmit/>.

Migration Policy Institute. "U.S. Immigration Trends." Migrationpolicy.org. Accessed June 28, 2017. <http://www.migrationpolicy.org/programs/data-hub/us-immigration-trends>.

Müller, Olaf. "Secularization, Individualization, or (Re)vitalization? The State and Development of Churchliness and Religiosity in Post-Communist Central and Eastern Europe." *Religion and Society in Central and Eastern Europe* 4, no. 1 (2011): 21-37.

Mills, J.V., transl. "Eredia's Description of Malaca, Meridional India, and Cathay." *Journal of the Malayan Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society* 8, no. 1 (109) (1930): 1-288. www.jstor.org/stable/41560454.

Na'im, Akhsan, and Hendry Syaputra. *Kewarganegaraan, suku Bangsa, Agama, dan Bahasa Seharian Penduduk Indonesia: Hasil Sensus Penduduk 2010*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik, 2011.

Nathalia, Telly. "Alleged Instigator Apologizes for Racist Actions Against Papuan Students in Surabaya." Jakarta Globe, August 20, 2019. <https://jakartaglobe.id/context/alleged-instigator-apologizes-for-racist-actions-against-papuan-students-in-surabaya/>.

Needham, Rodney. *Mamboru: History and Structure in a Domain in Northwestern Sumba*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1987.

Nordholt, Herman G. *The Political System of the Atoni of Timor*. The Hague: Nijhoff, 1971.

Nugroho, Adi. *Indeks Pembangunan Manusia 2017*. N.p.: Badan Pusat Statistik, 2017.

Nyhagen, Line. "Mosques as Gendered Spaces: The Complexity of Women's Compliance with, and Resistance to, Dominant Gender Norms, And the Importance of Male Allies." *Religions* 10, no. 5 (2019): 321-326.

Persekutuan Gereja-Gereja di Indonesia. "Tata Ibadah Bulan Oikumene." May 29, 2016. Accessed October 20, 2019. https://gksbs.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/Liturgi-Bulan-Oikoumene-2016_01.pdf.

Pew Research Center. "Unfavorable Views of Jews and Muslims on the Increase in Europe." Pew Research Center's Global Attitudes Project, September 17, 2008. Accessed June 21, 2017. <http://www.pewglobal.org/2008/09/17/chapter-2-religiosity/>.

_____. "The World's Muslims: Unity and Diversity." Pew Research Center's Religion & Public Life Project, January 9, 2012. Accessed October 21, 2019. <https://www.pewforum.org/2012/08/09/the-worlds-muslims-unity-and-diversity-2-religious-commitment/>.



Pigafetta, Antonio. *The First Voyage Round the World by Magellan Translated from the Accounts of Pigafetta and Other Contemporary Writers*. Edited by Henry E.J. Stanley. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Pires, Tomé, Armando Cortesão, and Francisco Rodrigues. *The Suma Riental of Tomé Pires. Vol. I/II.: An Account of the East, from the Red Sea to Japan, Written in Malacca and India in 1512-1515, and the Book of Francisco Rodrigues, Rutter of a Voyage in the Red Sea, Nautical rules, Almanack and Maps, Written and Drawn in the East before 1515*. London: Hakluyt Society, 1944.

PT. ASDP Indonesia Ferry. "PT. ASDP Indonesia Ferry." Accessed August 23, 2019. <https://www.indonesiaferry.co.id/>.

Pusat Pengkajian Islam dan Masyarakat (PPIM) UIN Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta. *Executive Summary: 'Api dalam Sekam': Keberagamaan Gen Z Survei Nasional tentang Sikap Keberagamaan di Sekolah dan Universitas di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Pusat Pengkajian Islam dan Masyarakat (PPIM) UIN Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta, 2017.

Qutb, Sayyid. *Milestones*. Edited by A.B. al-Mehri. Birmingham: Maktabah, 2006.

Rachmawati, Yeni. "Target PLN Tahun Ini 600 Desa Di NTT Sudah Terang." Pos Kupang. Pos Kupang, February 8, 2019. Accessed September 1, 2019. <https://kupang.tribunnews.com/2019/02/08/target-pln-tahun-ini-600-desa-di-ntt-sudah-terang>.

_____. "Rasio Elektrifikasi Kelistrikan Kabupaten/Kota Di NTT, Manggarai Timur Terendah, Lihat Datanya." Pos Kupang. Pos Kupang, August 15, 2019. <https://kupang.tribunnews.com/2019/08/15/rasio-elektrifikasi-kelistrikan-kabupatenkota-di-ntt-manggarai-timur-terendah-lihat-datanya>.

Rauschnig, Dietrich, ed. *East Timor and the International Community: Basic Documents. Vol. 10*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

Ravenstein, E. G. "The Laws of Migration." *Journal of the Statistical Society of London* 48, no. 2 (1885): 167-235. doi:10.2307/2979181.

Reeves, Ruby J. "Single or Triple Melting-Pot? Intermarriage Trends in New Haven, 1870-1940." *American Journal of Sociology* 49, no. 4 (1944): 331-39. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2770448>.

Ricklefs, M.C. *A History of Modern Indonesia since c. 1200*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001.

Roy, Olivier. *Globalized Islam: The Search for the New Ummah*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2004.

_____. "Who Are the New Jihadis?" *The Guardian*, April 13, 2017. Accessed October 20, 2019. <https://www.theguardian.com/news/2017/apr/13/who-are-the-new-jihadis>.

"Setara Institute for Democracy and Peace." *Setara Institute for Democracy and Peace*, December 7, 2018. <http://setara-institute.org/indeks-kota-toleran-ikt-tahun-2018/>.



- Rutherford, E., K. Burke, and Jennifer Lytwyn. "Tectonic History of Sumba Island, Indonesia, since the Late Cretaceous and Its Rapid Escape into the Forearc in the Miocene." *Journal of Asian Earth Sciences* 19, no. 4 (2001): 453–79.
Doi:10.1016/s1367-9120(00)00032-8.
- San Buenaventura, Steffi. "Filipino Folk Spirituality and Immigration: From Mutual Aid to Religion." In *New Spiritual Homes: Religion and Asian Americans*, edited by David K. Yoo, 52-86. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press, 1999.
- Sherkat, Darren E., and Derek Lehman. "Bad Samaritans: Religion and Anti-Immigrant and Anti-Muslim Sentiment in the United States." *Social Science Quarterly* 99, no. 5 (2018): 1791-1804.
- Situs Resmi PT. PELNI (Persero). Pelni. Accessed August 10, 2019.
<https://www.pelni.co.id/reservation/schedule/>.
- Smith, Timothy L. "Religion and Ethnicity in America." *The American Historical Review* 83, no. 5 (1978): 1155-1185.
- Stark, Oded, and David E. Bloom. "The New Economics of Labor Migration." *The American Economic Review* 75, no. 2 (1985): 173-78. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1805591>.
- Steenbrink, Karel. *Catholics in Independent Indonesia: 1945-2010*. Leiden: Brill, 2015.
- Strabac, Zan, Toril Aalberg, and Marko Valenta. "Attitudes Towards Muslim Immigrants: Evidence from Survey Experiments Across Four Countries." *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 40, no. 1 (2014): 100-118.
- "Survei Indeks Kerukunan Umat Beragama Tahun 2018 Ungkapkan Fakta Ini." *Tribunnews.com*, May 25, 2019. Accessed October 1, 2019.
<https://www.tribunnews.com/nasional/2019/05/25/survei-indeks-kerukunan-umat-beragama-tahun-2018-ungkap-fakta-ini>.
- Suryadinata, Leo, Evi Nurvidya Arifin, and Aris Ananta. *Indonesia's Population: Ethnicity and Religion in a Changing Political Landscape*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2003.
- Tamney, Joseph B. "Established Religiosity in Modern Society: Islam in Indonesia." *Sociological Analysis* 40, no. 2 (1979): 125-35. doi:10.2307/3709783.
- _____. "Modernization and Religious Purification: Islam in Indonesia." *Review of Religious Research* 22, no. 2 (1980): 207-18. doi:10.2307/3510661.
- Tirtosudarmo, Riwanto. "The Indonesian State's Response to Migration." *Sojourn: Journal of Social Issues in Southeast Asia* 14, no. 1 (April 1999): 212-228.
- Todaro, Michael P. "A Model of Labor Migration and Urban Unemployment in Less Developed Countries." *The American Economic Review* 59, no. 1 (1969): 138-48.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1811100>.



- _____. "Internal Migration in Developing Countries: A Survey." in *Population and Economic Change in Developing Countries*, edited by Richard A. Easterlin. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1980, 361-401.
- _____. *Economic Development in the Third World*. New York: Longman, 1989.
- United Nations. "Number of International Migrants Reached 244 Million in 2015" Accessed October 1, 2019. <https://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/blog/2016/01/244-million-international-migrants-living-abroad-worldwide-new-un-statistics-reveal/>
- "People of East Timor Reject Proposed Special Autonomy, Express Wish to Begin Transition to Independence, Secretary-General Informs Security Council." United Nations Meetings Coverage and Press Releases. September 3, 1999. <https://www.un.org/press/en/1999/19990903.sgsm7119.html>.
- United Nations Development Programme. "Human Development Reports." Human Development Reports. Accessed August 23, 2019. <http://www.hdr.undp.org/en/composite/HDI>.
- van den End, Th., and Jan S. Aritonang. "1800–2005: A National Overview." In *A History of Christianity in Indonesia*, edited by Jan S. Aritonang and Karel S. Steenbrink, 137–228. Leiden: Brill, 2008.
- _____ and J. Weitjens. *Ragi Carita: Sejarah Gereja Di Indonesia 2 1860-an - Sekarang*. Jakarta: BPK Gunung Mulia, 1989.
- van Dijk, Rijk A. "From Camp to Encompassment: Discourses of Transsubjectivity in the Ghanaian Pentecostal Diaspora." *Journal of Religion in Africa* 27, no. 2 (1997): 135-59.
- van Klinken, Gerry. "The East Timor Crisis: A Disaster for Indonesia." *Strategic Comments*, 5, no. 8 (1999), 1-2.
- _____. "The Maluku Wars: 'Communal Contenders' in a Failing State." In *Violent Conflicts in Indonesia: Analysis, Representation, Resolution*, edited by Charles Coppel, 129-143. Richmond, England: Routledge, 2006.
- van Klinken, Helene. *Making Them Indonesian: Child Transfers out of East Timor*. Clayton, Victoria: Monash University Publishing, 2011.
- Vel, Jacqueline A. C. *Uma Politics: An Ethnography of Democratization in West Sumba, Indonesia, 1986-2006*. Leiden: KITLV Press, 2008.
- Warner, R. Stephen. "Approaching Religious Diversity: Barriers, Byways, and Beginnings." *Sociology of Religion* 59, no. 3 (Fall 1998): 193-215.
- _____. "Religion and Migration in the United States." *Social Compass* 45, no. 1 (March 1998): 123-134.
- _____ and Judith G. Wittner, eds. *Gatherings in Diaspora: Religious Communities and the New Immigration*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1998. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt14bs976>.



Webb, R. A. F. Paul. "The Sickle and the Cross: Christians and Communists in Bali, Flores, Sumba and Timor, 1965-67." *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* 17, no. 1 (1986): 94-112. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20070897>.

Weber, Max. *Economy and Society: An Outline of Interpretive Sociology*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1978.

Wellem, Frederiek Djara. *Injil dan Marapu: Suatu Studi Historis-Teologis tentang Perjumpaan Injil dengan Masyarakat Sumba pada Periode 1876-1990*. Jakarta: BPK Gunung Mulia, 2004.

_____. "Old and New Christianity in the Southeastern Islands." In *A History of Christianity in Indonesia*, edited by Jan S. Aritonang and Karel S. Steenbrink, 229-344. Leiden: Brill, 2008.

Wellmeier, Nancy J. "Santa Eulalia's People in Exile: Maya Religion, Culture, and Identity in Los Angeles." In *Gatherings in Diaspora: Religious Communities and the New Immigrants*, edited by R. Stephen Warner and Judith G. Wittner, 97-122. Philadelphia: Temple, 1998.

Williams, Raymond Brady. *Religions of Immigrants from India and Pakistan: New Threads in the American Tapestry*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.

Wilson, George G., trans. "Arbitral Award Rendered in Execution of the Compromis Signed at the Hague, April 3, 1913, Between the Netherlands and Portugal Concerning the Subject of the Boundary of a Part of Their Possessions in the Island of Timor." *The American Journal of International Law* 9, no. 1 (1915): 240-68. doi:10.2307/2186872.

Wiyono, Gani. "Timor Revival: A Historical Study of the Great Twentieth-Century Revival in Indonesia." *Asian Journal of Pentecostal Studies* 4/2 (2001): 269-293.

XE. "Convert USD/IDR. United States Dollar to Indonesia Rupiah." Accessed August 23, 2019, <https://www.xe.com/currencyconverter/convert/?Amount=1&From=USD&To=IDR>.

Yoo, David K., ed. *New Spiritual Homes: Religion and Asian Americans*. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press, 1999.