



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abbas, Novida, 2010. "Perahu Kuna Punjulharjo: Sebuah Hasil Penelitian" dalam *Jurnal Penelitian Arkeologi No. 06: Perahu Nusantara*. Yogyakarta: Balai Arkeologi Yogyakarta, hlm: 42--56
- Achuthankutty, C. T.; Sreekumaran Nair, S. R.; and Madhupratap, M., 1979. "Pearls of the Windowpane Oyster, *Placuna Placenta*" in *Mahasagar-Bulletin of The National Institute of Oceanography 12 (3)*, pp. 187—189
- Adams, Robert McC., 1992. "Anthropological Perspectives on Ancient Trade" in *Current Anthropology*, Vol. 33, No. 1, pp. 141-160
- Adhyatman, Sumarah, 1994. "Perles" in C. Guillot, S. Wibisono, & L. Nurhakim, *Banten avant l'Islam*, p. 211 – 219. Paris: PEFEQ, Monographies no. 173
- Ahimsa-Putra, Hddy Shri, 2008. *Pidato Pengukuhan Jabatan Guru Besar pada Fakultas Ilmu Budaya Universitas Gadjah Mada*. Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada
- Alwi, Hasan; dkk., 2005. *Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia*. Jakarta: Departemen Pendidikan Nasional & Balai Pustaka
- Ambary, Hasan Muarif, 1996. *Aspek-aspek Arkeologi Indonesia No 19: Makam-makam Islam di Aceh*. Jakarta: Pusat Penelitian Arkeologi Nasional
- Ambary, Hasan Muarif, 1998. *Menemukan Peradaban: Jejak Arkeologis dan Historis Islam di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Logos Wacana Ilmu
- Anderson, John, 1826, *Mission to the East Coast of Sumatera in 1823*, Edinburgh: W. Blackwood/London: T. Cadell Strand
- Astuti, Wahyu, 2011. "Candi Kimpulan: Kecil dengan Arsitektur Unik dan Langka" dalam *Buletin Narasimha*. Yogyakarta: Balai Pelestarian Peninggalan Purbakala Yogyakarta
- Atmodjo, M.M. Sukarto K., 1991. "Peranan Golongan 'Asta Cañdala' Dalam Perekonomian Indonesia Kuno" dalam *Proceedings Analisis Hasil Penelitian Arkeologi II: Kehidupan Ekonomi Masa Lampau Berdasarkan Data Arkeologi Jilid II*. Jakarta: Departemen Pendidikan da Kebudayaan
- Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Langkat, 2016. *Kabupaten Langkat Dalam Angka 2016*. Stabat: Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Langkat
- Boechari, 2012. "An Old Malay Inscription of Śrīwijaya at Palas Pasemah (South Lampung)" in *Melacak Sejarah Kuno Indonesia Lewat Prasasti (Tracing Indonesian History Through Inscriptions): Kumpulan Tulisan Boechari (Writings of Boechari)*. Jakarta: Kepustakaan Populer Gramedia
- Bottenberg, Roy-William, 2010. *Śrīwijaya: Myth or Reality ? (Master Thesis in Archaeology)*, Leiden: Leiden University



- Boyle, W.M., 1936. *Historical Guide of Malacca*. Singapore: Printers Ltd.
- Brown, Roxanna Maude, 2009. *The Ming Gap and Shipwreck Ceramics in Southeast Asia Towards a Chronology of Thai Trade Ware*. Bangkok: The Siam Society under Royal Patronage
- Childe, V. Gordon, 1946. *What Happened in History*. New York: Penguin Books
- Christie, J. Wisseman, 1982. *Patterns of Trade in Western Indonesia: Ninth through Thirteenth Centuries A.D.* Thesis for degree of Doctor of Philosophy presented to School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London
- Comhaire, Jean, dan Cahnman, Werner J., 1959. *How Cities Grew*. Madison, New Jersey: Florham Park Press
- Cœdès, George, 1964. *Les États hindouisés d'Indochine et d'Indonésie*. Paris: de Boccard
- Cœdès, George, 2010. *Asia Tenggara Masa Hindu-Buddha*. Jakarta: Kepustakaan Populer Gramedia, École française d'Extrême-Orient, Forum Jakarta-Paris, Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Arkeologi Nasional
- Cœdès, George, 2014. "Kerajaan Śrīvijaya" dalam Véronique Degroot, Arlo Griffiths, & Pierre-Yves Manguin (eds.), *Kedatuan Śrīwijaya*. Jakarta: Komunitas Bambu, École française d'Extrême-Orient, Pusat Arkeologi Nasional, hlm. 1-44
- Cœdès, George, 2014. "Prasasti Berbahasa Melayu Kerajaan Śrīwijaya" dalam Véronique Degroot, Arlo Griffiths, & Pierre-Yves Manguin (eds.), *Kedatuan Śrīwijaya*. Jakarta: Komunitas Bambu, École française d'Extrême-Orient, Pusat Arkeologi Nasional, hlm. 45-109
- Cortesao, Armando, 1967. The Suma Oriental of Tome Pires and The book of Fransisco Rodrigues. The Hague: Hakluyt Society
- Damanik, Erond; Ratna, Hutagaol, Novita Mandasari; Nisa, Khairun; Julianto, Ramadhan; Harahap, Apriani; Sinaga, Ater Budiman, 2011. *Penelitian Situs Dunia di Sumatera Utara: Kilang Minyak Pangkalan Brandan*. Medan: Provinsi Sumatera Utara
- Desbat, Armand, 2014. "Earthenware from Si Pamutung" in Daniel Perret (ed.) *History of Padang Lawas I: The Site of Si Pamutung (mid-Ninth -- Thirteenth Century CE)*. Paris: Cahier d'Archipel 43, pp. 193 – 264
- Dussubieux, Laure & Soedewo, Ery, 2016. "The Glass Beads of Kampai Island, Sumatra," in *Archaeological and Anthropological Sciences* DOI 10.1007/s12520-016-0438-5
- Duyvendak, J.J.L., "The True Dates of the Chinese Maritime Expeditions in Early Fifteenth Century", *TP* 34 (1 – 5) hlm: 341 – 412
- Flecker, Michael, 2002. *The Archaeological Excavation of the 10th Century Intan Wreck*. Oxford: Archaeo Press



- Flecker, Michael, 2004. "Miscellaneous Artefacts" in Jayne Ward & Zoy Kotitsa (eds.) *The Belitung Wreck Sunken Treasures from Tang Cina*, in . New Zealand: Seabed Explorations, pp. 656 – 705
- Francis Jr., Peter, 1991a. "Beadmaking at Arikamedu and beyond" in *World Archaeology, Vol. 23, No. 1, Craft Production and Specialization.* pp. 28-43
- Francis Jr., Peter, 1991b. "Glass Beads in Malaya: A Reassessment" in *Journal of the Malaysian Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society Vol. 64 No.1 (260)*, pp. 97-118
- Francis Jr., Peter, 2000. "The Sone Bead Industry of Southern India" in *BEADS: Journal of the Society of Bead Researchers* 12: 49 – 62
- Gabel, Joachim, 2009. "Lao Weights and Luang Symbol" in *Journal of Siam Society Vol. 97*, pp. 69 – 100
- Griffiths, Arlo, 2014. "Inscriptions of Sumatra III The Padang Lawas Corpus Studied Along with Inscriptions from Sorik Merapi (North Sumatra) and from Muara Takus (Riau)" in Daniel Perret (ed.) *History of Padang Lawas II. Societies of Padang Lawas (mid-9th – 13th century CE)*. Paris: Cahiers d'Archipel, pp. 211 – 254
- Guillot, Claude; Dupoizat, Marie-France; Sunaryo, Untung; Perret, Daniel; dan Surachman, Heddy, 2008. *Barus Seribu Tahun Yang Lalu*. Jakarta: Kepustakaan Populer Gramedia, École française d'Extrême-Orient, Association Archipel, Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Arkeologi Nasional, Forum Jakarta Paris
- Guillot, Claude & Wibisono, Sonny Chr., 2014. "Temuan Kaca di Lobu Tua: Tinjauan Awal" dalam Claude Guillot (ed.) *Lobu Tua Sejarah Awal Barus*. Jakarta: Yayasan Obor, Indonesia École française d'Extrême-Orient, Pusat Arkeologi Nasional
- Gorczyk, John Matthew, 2013. *Communal Consumption at Late Neolithic Sarnevo: Faunal Evidence from A Pit Site in Central Bulgaria*. Thesis for degree of Master of Arts presented to the Faculty of the Graduate School of Cornell University
- Groeneveldt, W.P., 1960. *Historical Notes on Indonesia and Malaya Compiled From Chinese Sources*. Jakarta: Bhratara
- Harkantiningsih, Naniek & Wibisono, Sonny Chr., 2012. "Kota Rentang, Sumatra Utara: Jalur Perniagaan Pantai Timur Sumatra" dalam *Jurnal Penelitian dan Pengembangan Arkeologi*, Vol. 30 No. 1. Jakarta: Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Arkeologi Nasional Kementerian Pariwisata dan Ekonomi Kreatif, hlm. 45 – 55
- Hall, Kenneth R., 2011: *A History of Early Southeast Asia: Maritime Trade and Societal Development, 100-1500*. Plymouth: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc.



- Hartwell, Robert, 1967. "The Evolution of the Early Northern Sung Monetary System, A.D 960-1025" in *Journal of the American Oriental Society*, Vol. 87, No. 3, pp. 280-289
- Hartwell, Robert, 1983. *Tribute Missions to Cina, 960-1126*. Philadelphia: n.p.
- Haryono, Timbul, 1985. "Analisis Elemental Benda-benda Perunggu Situs Gunung Wingko: Evaluasi Metalurgi" dalam *REHPA II*. Jakarta: Pusat Penelitian Arkeologi Nasional
- Haryono, Timbul, 1993. *Aspek-aspek Teknik dan Simbolik Artefak-artefak Perunggu Jawa Kuno Abad VIII – X*. Yogyakarta: Disertasi Universitas Gadjah Mada
- Hassan, Fekri A., 1978. "Demographic Archaeology" in *Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory*, Vol. 1, No. 3, pp. 49-103
- Heng, Derek Thiam Soon, 2006. "Export Commodity and Regional Currency: The Role of Chinese Copper Coins in the Melaka Straits, Tenth to Fourteenth Centuries" in *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies*, Vol. 37, No. 2, pp. 179-203
- Heng, Derek Thiam Soon, 2008. "Shipping, Customs Procedures, and the Foreign Community: The 'Pingzhou Ketan' on Aspects of Guangzhou's Maritime Economy in the Late Eleventh Century" in *Journal of Song-Yuan Studies* No. 38, pp. 1-38
- Hill, A. H., 1960. "Hikayat Raja-Raja Pasai" dalam *Journal of the Malayan Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society* Vol. 33 No. 2 (190). Kuala Lumpur: Malaysian Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society, pp. 1-215
- Hirth, Friedrich, & Rockhill, W.W., 1911. *Chau Ju-kua: His Work on the Chinese and Arab Trade in the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries, entitled Chu-fan-chi*. St. Petersburg: Printing Office of the Imperial Academy of Sciences
- Horridge, Adrian, 2015. *Perahu Layar Tradisional Nusantara*. Yogyakarta: Penerbit Ombak
- Hsiao Tung Fei, 1977. "Desa dan Macam-macam Kota", Sartono Kartodirdjo (ed.) *Masyarakat Kuno & Kelompok-kelompok Sosial*. Jakarta: Bhratara Karya Aksara, hlm. 143-158
- Hung, Hsiao-Chun, & Bellwood, Peter, 2010. "Movement of Raw Materials and Manufactured Goods Across The South Cina Sea After 500 BCE: From Taiwan to Thailand, and Back" in Bérénice Bellina et.al. (ed.) *50 Years of Archaeology in Southeast Asia: Essays in Honour of Ian Glover*. Bangkok: River Books. pp. 235-246
- Kalus, Ludvic, 2014. "A Dirham from Bukhara (Eleventh Century) Found in Padang Lawas, North Sumatra" in Daniel Perret & Heddy Surachman (eds.) *History of Padang Lawas I The Site of Sipamutung (9th—13th century CE)*. Paris: Cahier d'Archipel 43, pp. 423 – 428



- Karashima, Noboru, 2009. "South Indian Merchant Guilds in the Indian Ocean and Southeast Asia" in Hermann Kulke, K. Kesavapany, Vijay Sakhua (eds.), *Nagapattinam to Suvarnadwipa Reflections on the Cōla Naval Expeditions to Southeast Asia*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, pp. 135 – 157
- Khalilieh, Hassan Salih, 1995. *Islamic Maritime Law and Practice During the Classical Period (200 – 900 A.H./815 – 1494 CE): A Study Based on Jurisprudential, Historical, and Geniza Sources*, Dissertation for Ph.D in Princeton University
- Koestoro, Lucas Partanda, 2010. "Bangkai Perahu di Pesisir Timur Sumatera Utara dan Pembudayaan Perahu" dalam Inajanti Adrisijanti (ed.) *Jurnal Penelitian Arkeologi No. 6 Perahu Nusantara*. Yogyakarta: Balai Arkeologi Yogyakarta
- Koninklijk Bataviaasch Genootschap van Kunsten en Wetenschappen, 1925. *Oudheidkundig Verslag (OV) 1924*. Weltevreden: Albrecht & Co.
- Kozok, Uli, 2007. *Kitab Undang-Undang Tanjung Tanah*. Jakarta: Yayasan Naskah Nusantara & Yayasan Obor
- Kulke, Hermann, 2009. "The Naval Expeditions of Cōlas in the Context of Asian History" in Hermann Kulke, K. Kesavapany, Vijay Sakhua (eds.), *Nagapattinam to Suvarnadwipa Reflections on the Cōla Naval Expeditions to Southeast Asia*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, pp. 1 – 19
- Kuyper, W., 1935. "Aanvulende Bestuursmemorie van den Controleur te Pangkalan Brandan". Afd.Cult.En Phys. Anthropologie van Het Kon. Instituut voor de Tropen
- Laffan, Michael, "Finding Java: Muslim Nomenclature of Insular Southeast Asia from Śrīvijaya to Snouck Hurgronje," ARI Working Paper, No. 52, Nov. 2005, www.ari.nus.edu.sg/pub/wps.htm
- Lapihan, Adrian B., 2017. *Orang Laut Bajak laut Raja Laut Sejarah Kawasan Laut Sulawesi Abad XIX*. Depok: Komunitas Bambu, École française d'Extrême-Orient, KITLV-Jakarta, Arsip Nasional Republik Indonesia, Jurusan Sejarah FIB UGM, Jurusan Sejarah FS UNPAD
- Lapihan, Adrian B., 2017. *Pelayaran dan Perniagaan Nusantara Abad Ke-16 dan Ke-17*. Depok: Komunitas Bambu
- Latham, Ronald, 1958. *Marco Polo: The Travels*. Middlesex: Penguin Books Ltd.
- Liebner, Horst Hubertus 2014. *The Siren of Cirebon: A Tenth-Century Trading Vessel Lost in the Java Sea*. Doctor of Philosophy thesis for University of Leeds



- Lombard, Denys, 2006. *Kerajaan Aceh Zaman Sultan Iskandar Muda (1606-1636)*. Jakarta: Kepustakaan Populer Gramedia, Forum Jakarta-Paris, & École française d'Extrême-Orient
- Louis, Francis, 2004. "Gold and Silver" in Jayne Ward & Zoy Kotitsa (eds.) *The Belitung Wreck Sunken Treasures from Tang Cina*, in . New Zealand: Seabed Explorations, pp. 132 – 191
- Lowley-Ball, Shawna Kim Blake, 2015. *Liquid Market, Solid State: The rise and demise of the great global emporium at Malacca, 1400-1641*. Dissertation for degree of Doctor of Philosophy presented to Faculty of the Graduate School of Yale University
- Mahan, Captain A.T., 1890. *The Influence of Sea Power upon History 1660-1783*. Boston: Little, Brown, and Company
- Manguin, Pierre-Yves, 1993. "The Ships of South Cina Sea. Shipbuilding Techniques and Their Role in the History of Development of Asian Trade Networks," in *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient*, Vol. 36 pp. 253-280
- Manguin, Pierre-Yves, 2014. "Sumatera Tenggara Pada Zaman Protosejarah dan Sriwijaya: Hubungan Hulu-Hilir dan Permukiman di Peneplain" dalam *Kedatuan Sriwijaya*. Depok: Komunitas Bambu, hlm: 345 – 388
- Marsden, William, 2008. *Sejarah Sumatra*. Jakarta: Komunitas Bambu
- McKinnon, E. Edwards & Treloar, F.E., 1980. "Analysis of Gold Artifacts from The Kota Cina Site, near Medan, Sumatra" in *Journal of Malaysian Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society* Vol.53, No. 2 (238), pp. 102—116
- McKinnon, Edmund Edwards & Lukman Sinar, H. Tengku, 1981, "A Note on Pulau Kompei in Aru Bay, Northeastern Sumatera", *Indonesia*, Vol. 32, pp. 49-73
- McKinnon, Edmund Edwards, 1984. *Kota Cina: Its Context and Meaning in the Trade of Southeast Asia in the Twelfth to Fourteenth Centuries*. Thesis for degree of Doctor of Philosophy presented to the Faculty of the Graduate School of Cornell University
- McKinnon, Edmund Edwards, 1988. "A Note on Lambri, at the Northern Tip of Aceh" in *Indonesia* Vol 46, pp. 103-121
- McKinnon, Edmund Edwards, 1996. "Mediaeval Tamil Involvement in Northern Sumatra, c11-c14 (The Gold and Resin Trade)" in *Journal of the Malaysian Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society*, Vol. 69, No. 1 (270), pp. 85-99
- Meilink-Roelofsz, M.A.P., 2016. *Persaingan Eropa & Asia di Nusantara: Sejarah Perniagaan 1500-1630*. Depok: Komunitas Bambu
- Mendelaar, J.J., 1927. "Memorie van Overgave van den Controleur van Pangkalan Brandan, van 20-4-1925 – 20-4-1927



- Miksic, John Norman, 1979. *Kota Cina: Archaeology, Trade, and Society in Northeast Sumatra*. Thesis for degree of Doctor of Philosophy presented to the Faculty of the Graduate School of Cornell University
- Miksic, John, 1980. "Classical Archaeology in Sumatra" in *Indonesia*, Vol. 30, pp. 43-66
- Miksic, John N., & Yap Choon Teck, 1988-1989. "Fine-Bodied White Earthenwares of Southeast Asia: Some X-Ray Fluorescence Tests" in *Asian Perspectives* Vol. 28 No.1, pp. 45 – 60
- Miksic, John N., & Yap Choon Teck, 1992. "Compositional Analysis of Pottery from Kota Cina, North Sumatra: Implications for Regional Trade during the Twelfth to Fourteenth Centuries A.D." in *Asian Perspectives* Vol. 31 No. 1, pp. 57 – 76
- Miksic, John N., 2000. "Heterogenetic Cities in Premodern Southeast Asia" in *World Archaeology* Vol. 32 No.1, pp. 160 – 120
- Milner, A. C., Edmund Edwards McKinnon & Tengku Lukman Sinar, 1978. "A Note on Aru and Kota Cina" in *Indonesia* Vol. 26, pp. 1-42
- Mills, J.V.G., 1970. *Ma Huan: Ying-Yai Sheng-Lan 'The Overall Survey of the Ocean's Shores.'* London: Cambridge University Press
- Morrison, Kathleen D., 1997. "Commerce and Culture in South Asia: Perspectives from Archaeology and History" in *Annual Review of Anthropology*, Vol. 26, pp. 87-108
- Mulia, Rumbi, 2008. "The Ancient Kingdom of Panai and The Ruins of Padang Lawas (North Sumatra)" dalam Harry Truman Simanjuntak dkk. (eds.) *Capita Selecta Bulletin of the National Research Centre of Archaeology of Indonesia*. Jakarta: Pusat Pengembangan dan Penelitian Arkeologi Nasional, pp. 101-134
- Muljana, Slamet, 2006. *Tafsir Sejarah Nagarakretagama*. Yogyakarta: LKiS
- Mundardjito, 1981. "Etnoarkeologi: Peranannya Dalam Pengembangan Arkeologi di Indonesia" dalam *Majalah Arkeologi Tahun IV No. 1-2*, hlm. 17 – 29
- Munoz, Paul Michel, 2006. *Early Kingdoms Of The Indonesian Archipelago and The Malay Peninsula*. Singapore: Editions Didier Millet Pte. Ltd.
- Muntean, Mihaela-Carmen, 2010. "Port Management Importance in Port Activities Development" *The 3rd WSEAS International Conference on Urban Planning and Transportation (UPT'10), Mathematics and Computers in Science Science and Engineering, A Series of Reference Books and Textbooks*. Corfu Island, Greece, July 22-24
- Nastiti, Titi Surti, 1993/1994. "Pasar: Studi Pendahuluan Kegiatan Ekonomi Masyarakat Desa di Jawa pada Abad IX-XV Masehi" dalam *Pertemuan Ilmiah Arkeologi IV*. Jakarta: Pusat Penelitian Arkeologi Nasional, hlm: 257-278



- Nayati, Widya, 1994. *The Archaeology of Trading Sites in the Indonesian Archipelago in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries: Possibilities and Limitations of the Evidence*. Thesis for Masters of Arts in Australian National University
- Nayati, Widya, 2005. *Social Dynamics and Local Trading Pattern in the Bantaeng Region, South Sulawesi (Indonesia) circa 17th century*. Thesis for Doctor of Philosophy in National University of Singapore
- Nik Abd. Rahman, Nik Hassan Suhaimi, 1991. "Port and Polity of The Malay Peninsula and Sumatra (5th – 14th Centuries A.D.)" in *International Seminar for UNESCO Integral Study of the Silk Roads: Roads of Dialogue Harbour Cities Along the Silk Roads*
- Nugroho, Widyanto Dwi, 2010. "Identifikasi Kayu Perahu Kuna Situs Punjulharjo Rembang Jawa Tengah" dalam Inajanti Adrisijanti (ed.) *Jurnal Penelitian Arkeologi No. 6 Perahu Nusantara*. Yogyakarta: Balai Arkeologi Yogyakarta, hlm: 71 – 82
- Oka, Rahul & Chapurukha M. Kusimba, 2008. "The Archaeology of Trading Systems, Part 1: Towards a New Trade Synthesis" in *Journal of Archaeological Research*, Vol. 16, No. 4, pp. 339-395
- Padmaputra, Ki J., 1966. *Pararaton*. Yogyakarta: Taman Siswa
- Partomihardjo, T., E. Mirmanto, S. Riswan, R.J. Whittaker, 1992. "Ecology and Distribution of Nibung (*Oncosperma tigillarium*) within the Krakatau Islands, Indonesia" in *Principes* 36 (1), pp. 7 – 17
- Pelliot, Paul, 1933. "Les Grands Voyages Maritimes Chinois au Début du XV^e Siecle", *TP* 31, hlm: 274—452
- Perret, Daniel & Razak, Kamaruddin Ab., 1999. *Batu Aceh Warisan Sejarah Johor*. Johor Bahru: École française d'Extrême-Orient & Yayasan Warisan Johor
- Perret, Daniel; Surachman, Heddy; Soedewo, Ery; Oetomo, Repelita Wahyu; Mudjiono, 2013. "The French-Indonesian Archaeological Project in Kota Cina (North Sumatra): Preliminary Results and Prospects" dalam *Archipel* 86. Paris: Association Archipel EHESS, hlm: 73 – 112
- Perret, Daniel, 2014a. *History of Padang Lawas II: Societies of Padang Lawas (mid-9th—13th century CE)*. Paris: Cahier d'Archipel 43
- Perret, Daniel, 2014b. "Ancient Glass Vessels in Southeast Asia: A Review of the Evidence" in Daniel Perret & Zulkifli Jaafar (eds.) *Ancient Glassware in Malaysia The Pengkalan Bujang Collection*. Kuala Lumpur: Department of Museums Malaysia
- Perret, Daniel, 2014. "Societies of Padang Lawas (mid-Ninth – End of Thirteenth Century CE)" in Daniel Perret (ed.) *History of Padang Lawas II: Societies of Padang Lawas (mid-9th—13th century CE)*. Paris: Cahier d'Archipel 43, pp. 283 – 372



- Perret, Daniel & Surachman, Heddy, 2014. "Middle-Eastern Earthenware and Terracota from Sipamutung" in Daniel Perret & Heddy Surachman (eds.) *History of Padang Lawas I The Site of Sipamutung (9th—13th century CE)*. Paris: Cahier d'Archipel 43, pp. 429 – 442
- Perret, Daniel & Surachman, Heddy (eds.), 2015. *Barus Negeri Kamper Sejarah Abad Ke-12 hingga Pertengahan Abad ke-17*. Jakarta: Kepustakan Populer Gramedia, École française d'Extrême-Orient, Pusat Arkeologi Nasional
- Perret, Daniel; Surachman, Heddy; Oetomo, Repelita Wahyu; Nasoichah, Churmatin; Sutrisna, Deni; Mudjiono, 2016. "The French-Indonesian Archaeological Project in Kota Cina (North Sumatra): the 2014-2015 Excavations" in *Archipel 91*. Paris: Association Archipel EHESS, hlm: 3 – 26
- Pigeaud, Theodore G. Th., 1960. *Java in The 14th Century a Study in Cultural History, The Nāgara-Kērtāgama by Rakawi Prapanca of Majapahit, 1365 A.D.* The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff
- Pinto, Ferna-O Mendes., 1897. *The Voyages and Adventures of Ferdinand Mendez Pinto, The Portuguese* (translated into English by Henry Cogan). London: T. Fisher Unwin Paternoster Square
- Pires, Tome, 2014. *Suma Oriental Perjalanan dari Laut Merah ke Cina dan Buku Francisco Rodrigues*. Yogyakarta: Penerbit Ombak
- Poesponegoro, Marwati Djoened, & Nugroho Notosusanto (eds.), 2009. *Sejarah Nasional Indonesia II Zaman Kuno*. Jakarta: Balai Pustaka
- Polanyi, Karl, 1957. "The Economy As Instituted Process" in Karl Polanyi, Conrad M. Arensberg, & Harry W. Pearson (eds.) *Trade & Market in The Early Empires*. Glencoe, Illinois: The Free Press & The Falcon's Wing Press, pp. 243-270
- Polanyi, Karl, 1963. "Ports of Trade in Early Societies" in *The Journal of the Economic History*, Vol. 23, No. 1, pp. 30-45
- Ptak, Roderich, 1993. "Cina and the Trade in Cloves, Circa 960-1435" in *Journal of the American Oriental Society*, Vol. 113, No. 1, pp. 1-13
- Pusparini, Wulan, 2014. *Ecology and Conservation of Endangered Species in Sumatra: Smaller Cats and Sumatran Rhinoceros (Dicerorhinus sumatrensis) as Case Studies*, (tesis tidak terbit), Amherst: University of Massachusetts
- Ramli, Zuliskandar; Nik Hassan Shuhaimi Nik Abd. Rahman; and Adnan Jusoh, 2012. "Sungai Mas and Oc-Eo Glass Beads: A Comparative Study" *Journal of Social Sciences 8 (1)*. pp. 22-28
- Rangkuti, Nurhadi; Inge Pojoh; dan Naniek Harkantiningsih, 2008. *Buku Panduan Analisis Keramik*. Jakarta: Pusat Penelitian Arkeologi Nasional



- Reid, Anthony, 1995. "The Sultanate of Pasai around 1345" in *Witnesses to Sumatra A Travellers' Anthology*. Kuala Lumpur: Oxford University Press, pp. 8 – 10
- Reid, Anthony. 1995. "Aceh's Crusades Against The Batak, 1539" in *Witnesses to Sumatra A Travellers' Anthology*. New York: Oxford University Press
- Reid, Anthony, 1999. *Dari Ekspansi Hingga Krisis: Jaringan Perniagaan Global Asia Tenggara 1450 – 1680 Jilid II*. Jakarta: Yayasan Obor
- Reid, Anthony, 2011. *Asia Tenggara Dalam Kurun Niaga 1450-1680 Jilid 1: Tanah di Bawah Angin*. Jakarta: Yayasan Pustaka Obor Indonesia
- Riana, I Ketut, 2009. *Kakawin Dēśa Warṇana uthawi Nāgarakṛtāgama Masa Keemasan Majapahit*. Jakarta: Penerbit Buku Kompas
- Riana, I Ketut, 2009. *Kakawin Dēśa Warṇana uthawi Nāgarakṛtāgama Masa Keemasan Majapahit*. Jakarta: Penerbit Buku Kompas
- Rivers, P.J., 2014. "Monsoon Rhythms and Trade Pattern: Ancien Times East of Suez" in *Journal of the Malayan Branch of the Roral Asiatic Society*, Vol. 77, No. 2 (287), pp. 59-93
- Roa, Ivan; Yessica Peña; Beatriz Amante; & Maria Goretti, 2013. "Ports: definitions and study of types, sizes, and business models" in *Journal of Industrial Engineering and Management (JIEM)* 6 (4), pp. 1055 – 1064
- Robson, Stuart, 1995. *Deśawarṇana (Nāgarakṛtāgama) by Mpu Prapañca*. Leiden: KITLV Press
- Rockhill, W. W., 1911. "Notes on the Relations and Trade of Cina with the Eastern Archipelago and the Coast of the Indian Ocean during the Fourteenth Century: Part I" in *T'oung Pao*, Second Series, Vol. 15, No. 3, pp. 419 – 447
- Rockhill, W. W., 1915. Notes on the Relations and Trade of Cina with the Eastern Archipelago and the Coast of the Indian Ocean during the Fourteenth Century: Part II in *T'oung Pao*, Second Series, Vol. 16, No. 1, pp. 61 – 159
- Rostovtseff, M., 1930. "The Decay of the Ancient World and its Economic Explanations" in *The Economic History Review*, Vol. 2, No.2, pp. 197-214
- Rustiami, Himmah; Setyowati, F.M.; & Kartawinata, Kuswata, 2004. "Taxonomy and Uses of *daemonorops draco* (Willd.) Blume" in *Journal of Tropical Ethnobiology* Vol. 1 No. 2, pp. 65 – 75
- Sabelli, Bruno, 1980. *Simon & Schuster's Guide to Shells*. New York, London, Sydney, Toronto, Singapore: Simon & Schuster Inc.
- Sakhuja, Vijay, & Sakhuja, Sangeeta, 2009. "Rajendra Cōla I's Naval Expedition to Southeast Asia: A Nautical Perspective" in Hermann Kulke, K. Kesavapany, Vijay Sakhuja (eds.), *Nagapattinam to Suvarnadwipa Reflections on the Cōla Naval Expeditions to Southeast Asia*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, pp. 76 – 90



- Sarkar, Himansu Bhushan, 1972. *Corpus of the Inscriptions of Java Vol. II*. Calcutta: Firma K.L. Mukhopadhyay
- Sen, Tansen, 2009. "The Military Campaigns of Rajendra Cōla and The Cōla-Srivijaya-Cina Triangle" in Hermann Kulke, K. Kesavapany, Vijay Sakhua (eds.), *Nagapattinam to Suvarnadwipa Reflections on the Cōla Naval Expeditions to Southeast Asia*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, pp. 61-75
- Selvakumar, V., 2012. "Contacts between India and Southeast Asia in Ceramic and Boat Building Traditions," in Pierre-Ives Manguin, A. Mani, & Geoff Wade (eds.) *Early Interactions Between South and Southeast Asia Reflections on Cross-Cultural Exchange*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, pp. 197-220
- Sharer, Robert J. and Ashmore, Wendy, 2003. *Archaeology Discovering Our Past*. New York: McGraw-Hill Higher Education
- Sieh, Kerry, et.al., 2015. "Penultimate Predecessors of the 2004 Indian Ocean Tsunami in Aceh, Sumatra: Stratigraphic, Archaeological, and Historical Evidence" in *Journal of Geophysical Research: Solid Earth* 120, pp. 308-325
- Sinar Basarshah II, Tuanku Luckman, t.t.: *Bangun dan Runtuhan Kerajaan Melayu di Sumatera Timur*. T.p.
- Smith, Michael A., 2004. "The Archaeology of Ancient State Economies," in *Annual Review of Anthropology*, Vol. 33 (2004), pp. 73-102
- Soedewo, Ery, 2005. "Ragam Bentuk Nisan dan Jirat di Tanjungpinang: Refleksi Sosial, Politik, dan Budaya di Kawasan Selat Malaka Pada Abad XVI – XIX" dalam *Berkala Arkeologi Sangkhakala*. Medan: Balai Arkeologi Medan
- Soedewo, Ery, dkk., 2010. *Perekaman Peninggalan Sejarah Budaya Islam di Sumatera Utara*. Medan: Museum Negeri Provinsi Sumatera Utara
- Soedewo, Ery, Dedi Satria, Erond Damanik, Khairun Nisa, Hasanuddin, Biliater Situngkir, 2011. *Penelitian Situs Dunia di Sumatera Utara: Kota Rentang dan Pulau Kampal*. Medan: Museum Negeri Provinsi Sumatera Utara
- Soedewo, Ery, 2013. "Perkembangan Penelitian Kepurbakalaan di Pulau Kampal, Sumatera Utara" dalam *Archipel* 86. Paris: Association Archipel EHESS, hlm: 131-154
- Soedewo, Ery, 2014. "Latar Belakang Penempatan dan Fungsi Peripih (*Garbhapatra*) Candi Simangambat" dalam *Sumatra Utara: Catatan Sejarah dan Arkeologi*. Yogyakarta: Penerbit Ombak, hlm: 89 – 118
- Soedewo, Ery, dan Azhari, Ichwan, 2017. "Jejak-Jejak Buddhisme di Bulu Cina, Sumatera Utara" dalam Sri Sugiharta (ed.) *Sumatera Silang Budaya: Kontestasi Nilai-Nilai Historis, Arkeologis, dan Antropologis Serta Upaya*



- Pelestarian Cagar Budaya.* Batusangkar: Balai Pelestarian Cagar Budaya Sumatera Barat, hlm. 184 – 200
- Soejono, R.P. & Leirissa, R.Z., 2009. *Sejarah Nasional Indonesia II: Zaman Kuno.* Jakarta: Balai Pustaka
- Soekmono, 1977. *Candi, Fungsi dan Pengertiannya.* Jakarta: Direktorat Pembinaan dan Pengabdian Pada Masyarakat Direktorat Jenderal Pendidikan Tinggi Departemen Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan
- Spencer, Charles S., 1997. "Evolutionary Approaches in Archaeology," in *Journal of Archaeological Research*, Vol. 5 No. 3, pp.209-264
- Sprenger, Aloys, 1841. *El-Mas'udy's Historical Encyclopedia Entitled "Meadows of Gold and Mines of Gem."* London: Harrison & Co. Printers St. Martin Lane
- Stein, B. 1965 "Coromandel Trade in Medieval India" in : John Parker (ed.), *Merchants and SCōlars.* Minneapolis: University of Minnesota, pp. 49-62
- Steward, Julian H., 1953. "Evolution and Progress" in A. L. Kroeber (ed.) *Anthropology Today.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, pp. 313-326
- Suárez, Thomas, 1999. *Early Mapping of Southeast Asia.* Hongkong: Periplus Editions (HK) Ltd.
- Subbarayalu, Y., 2002. "Prasasti Perkumpulan Pedagang Tamil di Barus Suatu Peninjauan Kembali" dalam Claude Guillot (ed.) *Lobu Tua Sejarah Awal Barus.* Jakarta: École française d'Extrême-Orient, Association Archipel, Pusat Penelitian Arkeologi, dan Yayasan Obor Indonesia hlm: 17 – 26
- Subbarayalu, Y., 2009 a. "A Trade Guild Tamil Inscription at Neusu, Aceh" dalam Daniel Perret & Hendy Surachman (eds.) *Histoire De Varus III Regards Sur Une Place Merchante De L'Ocean Indien (XIIe-milieu du XVIIe s.).* Paris: Association Archipel & École française d'Extrême-Orient, pp. 529 – 532
- Subbarayalu, Y., 2009 b. "Anjuvannam a Maritime Trade Guild of Medieval Times" dalam Hermann Kulke, K. Kesavapany, & Vijay Sakhua (eds.), *Nagapattinam to Suvarnadwipa Reflections on the Cōla Naval Expeditions to Southeast Asia.* Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, pp. 158-167
- Subbarayalu, Y., 2014. "Prasasti Perkumpulan Pedagang Tamil di Barus: Suatu Peninjauan Kembali" dalam Claude Guillot (ed.), *Lobu Tua Sejarah Awal Barus.* Jakarta: Yayasan Obor Indonesia, École française d'Extrême-Orient, Pusat Arkeologi Nasional, hlm. 27-36
- Subbarayalu, Y., 2015. "Sebuah Prasasti Perkumpulan Pedagang Tamil di Neusu, Aceh" dalam Daniel Perret & Hendy Surachman (eds.) *Barus Negeri Kamper Sejarah Abad ke-12 hingga Pertengahan Abad ke-17.* Jakarta: Kepustakaan Populer Gramedia, École française d'Extrême-Orient, Pusat Arkeologi Nasional hlm: 529 – 534



- Takakusu, J., 2014. *I-Tsing: Kiriman Catatan Praktik Buddhadharma dari Lautan Selatan (Nan-hai-chi-kuei-nai-fa-ch'uan)*. Jakarta: Direktorat Sejarah dan Nilai Budaya, Direktorat Jenderal Kebudayaan, Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan
- Tanudirdjo, Daud Aris, 1981. "Laporan Penelitian Penerapan Etnoarkeologi di Indonesia." Yogyakarta: Fakultas Sastra Universitas Gadjah Mada
- Thierry, François, 1996. "Mata Uang" dalam Claude Guillot, Lukman Nur Hakim, & Sonny Wibisono (eds.) *Banten Sebelum Zaman Islam Kajian Arkeologi di Banten Girang 932 ? – 1526*. Jakarta: Pusat Penelitian Arkeologi Nasional, École Française d'Extrême-Orient
- Theunissen, Robert, Peter Grave, and Graham Bailey 2000. "Doubts on Diffusion: Challenging the Assumed Indian Origin of Iron Age Agate and Carnelian Beads in South East Asia" in *World Archaeology*, Vol. 32, pp. 84-105
- Triatmodjo, Bambang, 2009. *Perencanaan Pelabuhan*. Yogyakarta: Beta Offset
- Tim Penelitian Benteng Puteri Hijau, 2009. *Laporan Penelitian Situs Benteng Puteri Hijau*. Lubuk Pakam: Dinas Kebudayaan dan Pariwisata Kabupaten Deli Serdang
- Tim Penelitian Samudera Pasai, 2013. *Laporan Penelitian Arkeologi: Peradaban dan Bencana di Samudera Pasai, Kabupaten Aceh Utara, Provinsi Nanggroe Aceh Darussalam*. Jakarta: Pusat Arkeologi Nasional
- Tjandrasasmita, Uka, 1993. *Sejarah Nasional Indonesia III: Jaman Pertumbuhan dan Perkembangan Kerajaan-Kerajaan Islam di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Balai Pustaka
- Turnbull, Joanna; et.al., 2010. *Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary*. Oxford: Oxford University Press
- Ueda, Kaoru; Miksic, John N.; Wibisono, Sonny C.; Harkantiningsih, Naniek; Geoh Yian Goh; Edwards McKinnon, Edmund; Zaini Shah, Alam Mohd., 2017. "Trade and Consumption of Fine Paste Ware in Southeast Asia: Petrographic and Portable X-ray Fluorescence Analysis of ninth to fourteenth century earthenware" in *Archaeological Research in Asia*, pp. 1 – 11
- Untoro, Heriyanti O., 2006. *Kebesaran dan Tragedi Kota Banten*. Jakarta: Yayasan Kota Kita
- Utomo, Bambang Budi, 2007. *Prasasti-Prasasti Sumatra*. Jakarta: Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Arkeologi Nasional
- Utomo, Bambang Budi (ed.), 2008. *Kapal Karam Abad Ke-10 di Laut Jawa Utara Cirebon*. Jakarta: Panitia Nasional Pengangkatan dan Pemanfaatan Benda Berharga Asal Muatan Kapal yang Tenggelam
- Utomo, Bambang Budi, 2016. "Maritime People and Wetland Settlement" in Bagyo Prasetyo, Titi Surti Nastiti, & Truman Simanjuntak (eds.) *Austronesian*



- Diaspora: A New Perspective.* Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press, pp. 395-406
- Van Bemmelen, R.W., 1949. *The Geology of Indonesia Vol. II Economic Geology.* The Hague: Government Pronting Office
- Van Doorninck, Frederick H., 2009. “The Voyage” in George F. Bass, Robert H. Brill, and Berta Lledó (eds.) *Serçe Limani*. Texas: A & M University Press
- Van der Meulen, W. J., 1974. “Suvarṇadvīpa and the Chrysê Chersonêbos” in *Indonesia Vol. 18*, pp. 1-40
- Vlekke, Bernard H.M., 2016. *Nusantara Sejarah Indonesia*. Jakarta: Kepustakaan Populer Gramedia
- Wade, Geoff, 2008. “Engaging the South: Ming Cina and Southeast Asia in the Fifteenth Century” in *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient*, Vol. 51, No. 4, pp. 578-638
- Wade, Geoff, 2009. “An Early Age of Commerce in Southeast Asia, 900-1300 CE” in *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies*, Vol. 40, No. 2, pp. 221-265
- Wahyudi, Wanny Rahardjo, 1995. “Penalaran Analogi dalam Penelitian Arkeologi” dalam *Artefak No. 15*. Yogyakarta: HIMA, hlm. 22 – 25
- Weber, Max, 1958. *The City*. New York: The Free Press
- Weber, Max, 1977. “Apakah yang Disebut Kota ?”, dalam Sartono Kartodirdjo (ed.) *Masyarakat Kuno & Kelompok-kelompok Sosial*. Jakarta: Bhratara Karya Aksara, hlm. 11-42
- Wheatley, Paul, 1959. “Geographical Notes on Some Comodities involved in Sung Maritime trade” in *Journal of the Malayan Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society* Vol. 32 No. 2 (186). Kuala Lumpur: Malaysian Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society, pp. 3, 5 – 41
- Wheatley, Paul, 1966. *The Golden Khersonese, Studies in the Historical Geography*. Kuala Lumpur: University of Malaya Press
- White, Leslie A., 1949. *The Science of Culture*. New York: Grove Press
- Whittow, Mark, 2003. “Decline and Fall ? Studying Long-Term Change in the East” in Luke Lavan & William Bowden (eds.) *Theory and Practice in Late Antique Archaeology*. Leiden: Brill, pp. 404-423
- Winstedt, R.O., 1938. “The Malay Annals of Sejarah Melayu” dalam *Journal of the Malayan Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society* Vol. 16 No. 3 (132). Kuala Lumpur: Malaysian Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society, pp. 1-226
- Wisseman Christie, Jan, 1996. “Money and its Uses in the Javanese States of the 9th to 15th Centuries A.D.” in *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 39: 3, pp. 253 – 262



- Wiyana, Budi, 1998. "Temuan Manik-manik Sebagai Peripih: Suatu Kajian Awal" dalam *Jurnal Arkeologi Siddhayātra No. 1*. Palembang: Balai Arkeologi Palembang, hlm: 34 – 39
- Wolters, O.W., 1967. *Early Indonesian Commerce: a Study of the Origins of Srivijaya*. New York: Cornell University Press
- Wolters, O.W., 1975. *The Fall of Śrīvijaya in Malay History*. Singapore: Oxford University Press
- Wolters, O. W., 1976. "Molluscs and the Historical Geography of Northeastern Sumatra in the Eighth Century A.D." in *Indonesia*, Vol. 22, pp. 9 – 17
- Wolters, O. W., 1983. "A Few and Miscellaneous Pi-Chi Jottings on Early Indonesia" in *Indonesia*, Vol. 36, pp. 49 – 65
- Wolters, O.W., 2011. *Kemaharajaan Maritim Śrīwijaya di Perniagaan Dunia Abad III – VII*. Depok: Komunitas Bambu
- Zainuddin, H. M., 2012. *Tarikh Aceh dan Nusantara*. Banda Aceh: Lembaga Studi Kebudayaan dan Pembangunan Masyarakat (LSKPM) Aceh