

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abou-Taleb, D., Ibrahim, A., Youssef, E. and Moubasher, A. (2017). Reliability, Validity, and Sensitivity to Change Overtime of the Modified Melasma Area and Severity Index Score. *Dermatologic Surgery*, 43(2), pp.210-217.
- Aldwin, C. M. (1994). *Stress, coping, and development: An integrative perspective* Dalam Diehl, M., Coyle, N. and Labouvie-Vief, G. (1996). Age and sex differences in strategies of coping and defense across the life span (p. 134). *Psychology and Aging*, 11(1), pp.127-139.
- Altshuler, L. L., Bauer, M., Frye, M., Gitlin, M. J., Mintz, J., Szuba, M. P., Leight, K. L., & Whybrow, P.C. (2001). Does Thyroid Supplementation Accelerate Tricyclic Antidepressant Response? A Review and Meta-Analysis of the Literature. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 158, 1617-1622. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.158.10.1617>
- American Psychiatric Association (2013). *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fifth Edition*. Arlington, VA, American Psychiatric Association.
- Ameringen, M. (2017). *Comorbid anxiety and depression in adults: Epidemiology, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis*. Dalam Uptodate.com. (2019). *UpToDate*. [online] Tersedia di: https://www.uptodate.com/contents/comorbid-anxiety-and-depression-in-adults-epidemiology-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis?search=mood%20disorder&source=search_result&selectedTitle=4~150&usage_type=default&display_rank=4#H32457378 [diakses 15 Juli 2019].
- Aslam, R., Qadir, A. and Asad, F. (2007). Psychiatric morbidity in dermatological outpatients: an issue to be recognized. *Journal of Pakistan Association of Dermatologist*, 17, pp.235-23.

Baldwin, D. (2018). *Generalized anxiety disorder in adults: Epidemiology, pathogenesis, clinical manifestations, course, assessment, and diagnosis*. Dalam Uptodate.com. (2019). *UpToDate*. [online] Tersedia di: https://www.uptodate.com/contents/generalized-anxiety-disorder-in-adults-epidemiology-pathogenesis-clinical-manifestations-course-assessment-and-diagnosis?search=anxiety&source=search_result&selectedTitle=2~150&usage_type=default&display_rank=2 [diakses 15 Juli. 2019].

Basit H, Godse KV, Al Aboud AM. (2019). Melasma. In: StatPearls [Internet]. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls [diakses 15 Agustus. 2019]

Choi, H., Chang, J., Wang, J., Roh, N. and Jeong, H. (2016). The pilot study of the relationship between the application with the healthy-habits and depressive scores in youth. *Neuropsychiatry*, 6(5), pp.264-270.

Diehl, M., Coyle, N. and Labouvie-Vief, G. (1996). Age and sex differences in strategies of coping and defense across the life span. *Psychology and Aging*, 11(1), pp.127-139.

Eshun, S. and Gurung, R. (2009). *Culture and mental health*. Chichester, U.K.: Wiley-Blackwell.

Graeff, F. (2007). Anxiety, Panic, and the Hypothalamic-Pituitary-Adrenal Axis. *Brazilian Journal of Psychiatry*, 3-6

Handel, A., Miot, L. and Miot, H. (2014). Melasma: a clinical and epidemiological review. *Anais Brasileiros de Dermatologia*, 89(5), pp.771-782.

Harrington, R. (2013). *Stress, health & well-being*. Australia: Wadsworth Cengage Learning.

Jang, Y., Lee, J., Kang, H., Lee, E. and Kim, Y. (2010). Oestrogen and progesterone receptor expression in melasma: an immunohistochemical analysis. *Journal of*

the European Academy of Dermatology and Venereology, 24(11), pp.1312-1316.

Kanish, B., Goyal, S., Thomas, E., Singla, M., Kate, P., & Kamra, D. (2017). Depression and Anxiety in Melasma: Prevalence and Correlates in North India. *Indian Journal of Clinical and Experimental Dermatology*, pp. 167-171

Kostyla, M., Wrzesińska, M. and Stecz, P. (2018). Location of lesions versus intensity of psychopathological symptoms in patients with skin diseases. *Psychiatria Polska*, 52(6), pp.1101-1112.

Kwon, S.H. (2015). Clues to the Pathogenesis of Melasma from its Histologic Findings. *Journal of Pigmentary Disorders*, 01(05).

Kwon, S., Hwang, Y., Lee, S. and Park, K. (2016). Heterogeneous Pathology of Melasma and Its Clinical Implications. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 17(6), p.824.

Mescher, A. (2013). *Junquiera's Basic Histology Text and Atlas thirteenth edition*. United States: McGraw-Hill Education.

Miot, L., Miot, H., Silva, M. and Marques, M. (2009). Fisiopatologia do melasma. *Anais Brasileiros de Dermatologia*, 84(6), pp.623-635.

Ogbechie-Godec, O. and Elbuluk, N. (2017). Melasma: an Up-to-Date Comprehensive Review. *Dermatology and Therapy*, 7(3), pp.305-318.

Pawaskar, M., Parikh, P., Markowski, T., Mcmichael, A., Feldman, S. and Balkrishnan, R. (2007). *Melasma And Its Impact On Health-Related Quality Of Life In Hispanic Women*, dalam: Hidayanti, et. al., *Quality of Life of Melasma Patients at Dr. H. Abdul Moeloek Hospital in Lampung*. ISSN 2337-3776

- Pecins-Thompson, M., Brown, N., & Bethea, C. (1998). Regulation of Serotonin Reuptake Transporter mRNA Expression by Ovarian Steroids in Rhesus Macaques. *Molecular Brain Research*, 53, 120-129.
- Pemerintah Indonesia (2003). *Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 20 Tahun 2003 tentang Sistem Pendidikan Nasional*. Lembaran RI Tahun 2003 No. 20. Jakarta: Sekretariat Negara.
- Penckofer, S., Kouba, J., Byrn, M. and Estwing Ferrans, C. (2010). Vitamin D and Depression: Where is all the Sunshine?. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing*, 31(6), pp.385-393.
- Rathi, S. and Achar, A. (2011). Melasma: A clinico-epidemiological study of 312 cases. *Indian Journal of Dermatology*, 56(4), p.380.
- Reiger, D. A., Boyd, J. H., Burke, J. D., Rae, D. S., Myers, J. K., Kramer, M., Robins, L. N., Georger, L. K., Kamo, M., & Locke, B. Z. (1988). *One-month prevalence of mental disorders in the United States*. Dalam Sundberg, N., Winebarger, A. and Taplin, J. (2007). *Clinical psychology* (p. 303). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall
- Rudy, M., Widyadharma, Adnyana, O. (2015). Reliability Indonesian Version Of The Hospital Anxiety And Depression Scale (HADS) Of Stroke Patients In Sanglah General Hospital. Denpasar. *ResearchGate*.
- Said, R. (2016). *Hubungan Melasma dengan Tingkat Kualitas Hidup pada Wanita*. Skripsi. Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta.
- Sastroasmoro, S. (2014). *Dasar-dasar metodologi penelitian klinis*. 5th ed. Jakarta: Sagung Seto, p.145.
- Scivoletto, S., & Tarelho, L. (2009). Depression in Childhood and Adolescence. *Brazilian Journal of Medicine*, 555-558.

- Shweta, K., Khozema, S., Meenu, R., Anupama, S., Singh, S.K., Neelima, S. (2011). A Systemic Review on Melasma: A Review. *CurrentSciDirect Publications*, 1(2), pp. 63-68.
- Soepardiman L. (2010) *Kelainan pigmen*. Dalam: Djuanda A, Hamzah M, Aisah S, editor. Ilmu Penyakit Kulit Dan Kelamin. Edisi ke 6. Jakarta: Balai Penerbit FKUI; 2013. hal.289-295
- Soepardiman L, Ruswan SA., (1997). Epidemiology of melasma in asian countries. Pigmentary disorders from global perspective, dalam : Ekarini D., 2002. Uji Banding Efektivitas Pengelupasan Kimiawi Amino Fruit Acids dengan Asam Glikolat Pada Penderita Melasma Wanita. SMF Ilmu Penyakit Kulit dan Kelamin Universitas Diponegoro. Laporan Penelitian
- Southwick, S., Bonanno, G., Masten, A., Panter-Brick, C. and Yehuda, R. (2014). Resilience definitions, theory, and challenges: interdisciplinary perspectives. *European Journal of Psychotraumatology*, 5(1), p.25338.
- Sundberg, N., Winebarger, A. and Taplin, J. (2007). *Clinical psychology*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Tseng, W. and Streltzer, J. (2015). *Culture and psychopathology*. New York: Routledge.
- Tzouveka,E. (2014). Epidemiology and Risk Factors of Melasma. *World Health Academy*.
- Xu, J.M. (1987). Some issues in the diagnosis of depression in China. Dalam Tseng, W. and Streltzer, J. (2015). *Culture and psychopathology* (p. 39). New York: Routledge.
- WHO. (2017). *Depression and Other Common Mental Disorders*. Geneva: World Health Organization.

Zeiss, A. M., Lewinsohn, P. M., Rohde, P., & Seeley, J. R. (1996). *Relationship of physical disease and functional impairment to depression in older people*. Dalam Sundberg, N., Winebarger, A. and Taplin, J. (2007). *Clinical psychology* (pp. 302-303). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Zhang, D., Fan, Z., Gao, X., Huang, W., Yang, Q., Li, Z., Lin, M., Xiao, H. and Ge, J. (2018). Illness uncertainty, anxiety and depression in Chinese patients with glaucoma or cataract. *Scientific Reports*, 8(1).