

## Table of Contents

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Table of Figures .....   | iii |
| List of Tables .....   | iii |
| Abstract .....   | iv  |
| Abstrak .....  | v   |
| Chapter 1: Introduction.....   | 1   |
| A. Research Purposes .....   | 2   |
| B. Research Question .....   | 2   |
| C. Methodology and Fieldwork Notes.....  | 2   |
| D. Research Contributions .....  | 4   |
| E. Limitation.....   | 4   |
| Chapter 2: Demographic Characteristics of Informal Workers and Provision of Employment Social Security for Informal Workers..... | 5   |
| A. Rethinking Informal Workers .....   | 5   |
| B. Studies on Indonesia's Informal Employment.....   | 12  |
| C. Demographic Characteristics of Indonesia's Informal Workers.....  | 13  |
| D. Service Network Coverage of BPJS Labour.....  | 16  |
| E. Employment Social Security Scheme for Informal Workers.....   | 17  |
| F. Comparing the Definitions of Informal Workers.....  | 19  |
| Chapter 3: Institutional Arrangement of Indonesia's Social Protection System .....   | 22  |
| A. Institutional Arrangement Concept.....  | 22  |
| B. Current Indonesia's Social Protection System.....   | 22  |
| C. Indonesia's Social Security System .....  | 23  |
| D. Indonesia's Social Assistance Initiatives .....   | 30  |
| Chapter 4: SJSN: An Incomplete Institutional Arrangement .....   | 32  |
| A. Social Backgrounds of the Participants .....  | 32  |
| B. Social Categorisation .....   | 36  |
| C. Low Public Literacy on BPJS Labour.....   | 38  |
| D. Limitation of Contributory Scheme .....   | 40  |
| E. Undocumented Employment Relations .....   | 42  |
| F. Weak Collaboration with Potential Stakeholders to Channel Membership Registration .....                                       | 43  |
| Chapter 5: Conclusion .....  | 45  |
| Policy Recommendation .....  | 45  |



|            |  |    |
|------------|--|----|
| Chapter 6: | Bibliography .....   | 47 |
| Chapter 7: | Appendices.....  | 53 |
| A.         | Appendix 1 Contribution Scheme for BPU Program of BPJS Labour .....                      | 53 |
| B.         | Appendix 2 Compensation of the BPU Program for JKK and JK program .....                  | 54 |
| C.         | Appendix 3 Indonesia's Social Assistance Initiatives and Their Ministries/Agencies ..... | 55 |