

Bibliography

- Agarwala, R., 2014. Informal Struggles in Eight Countries. *Brown Journal of World Affairs*, XX(II), pp. 251-263.
- Alfers, L., Lund, F. & Moussié, R., 2017. Approaches to Social Protection for Informal Workers: Aligning Productivist and Human Rights-Based Approaches. *International Social Security Review*, 70(4), pp. 67-85.
- Arifianto, A., 2006. The New Indonesian Social Security Law: A Blessing or Curse for Indonesians?. *ASEAN Economic Bulletin*, 23(1), pp. 57-74.
- Ball, R. M., 1988. The Original Understanding on Social Security: Implications for Later. In: T. R. Marmor & J. L. Mashaw, eds. *Social Security: Beyond the Rhetoric of Crisis*. Princeton, New Jersey; Guildford, Surrey: Princeton University Press, pp. 17-40.
- Bender, K. & Knöss, J., 2008. Social Protection Reform in Indonesia – In Search of Universal Coverage. In: *Social and Ecological Market Economy*. Eschborn: GTZ, pp. 327-338.
- Bertranou, F. M., 2007. *Informal Economy, Independent Workers and Social Security Coverage in Argentina, Chile and Uruguay*. [Online] Available at: http://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed_emp/---emp_policy/documents/meetingdocument/wcms_125981.pdf
- BPJS Kesehatan, 2016. *BPJS Kesehatan Sinergi dengan PT ASABRI dalam Penanggungungan Jaminan Kecelakaan Kerja dan Penyakit Akibat Kerja*. [Online] Available at: <http://www.bpjs-kesehatan.go.id/bpjs/index.php/post/read/2016/419/BPJS-Kesehatan-Sinergi-dengan-PT-ASABRI-dalam-Penanggungungan-Jaminan-Kecelakaan-Kerja-dan-Penyakit-Akibat-Kerja>
- BPJS Ketenagakerjaan, 2017. *BPJS Ketenagakerjaan dan dua kementerian bekerja sama lindungi pegawai non-ASN*. [Online] Available at: <https://www.bpjsketenagakerjaan.go.id/berita/13905/BPJS-Ketenagakerjaan-dan-dua-kementerian-bekerja-sama-lindungi-pegawai-non-ASN> [Accessed 27 September 2019].
- BPJS Ketenagakerjaan, 2017. *Laporan Tahunan 2016*. 2017: BPJS Ketenagakerjaan.
- BPJS Ketenagakerjaan, 2017. *Laporan Tahunan 2017 BPJS Ketenagakerjaan*. [Online] Available at: http://www.bpjsketenagakerjaan.go.id/assets/uploads/laporan_tahunan/laporan-tahunan-2017.pdf [Accessed 23 August 2019].
- BPJS Ketenagakerjaan, 2018. *BPJS Ketenagakerjaan berkomitmen lindungi seluruh ojek online*. [Online] Available at: <https://www.bpjsketenagakerjaan.go.id/berita/22186/BPJS-Ketenagakerjaan-berkomitmen-lindungi-seluruh-ojek-online> [Accessed 30 September 2019].
- BPJS Ketenagakerjaan, 2019. *Bukan Penerima Upah (BPU)*. [Online] Available at: [https://www.bpjsketenagakerjaan.go.id/page/program/Bukan-Penerima-Upah-\(BPU\).html](https://www.bpjsketenagakerjaan.go.id/page/program/Bukan-Penerima-Upah-(BPU).html) [Accessed 27 August 2019].



- BPS, 2011. *Indikator Pasar Tenaga Kerja Indonesia Februari 2011*. Jakarta: BPS.
- BPS, 2011. *Keadaan Angkatan Kerja di Indonesia Februari 2011*. Jakarta: BPS.
- BPS, 2012. *Indikator Pasar Tenaga Kerja Indonesia Februari 2012*. Jakarta: BPS.
- BPS, 2012. *Keadaan Angkatan Kerja di Indonesia Februari 2012*. Jakarta: BPS.
- BPS, 2013. *Indikator Pasar Tenaga Kerja Indonesia Februari 2013*. Jakarta: BPS.
- BPS, 2013. *Keadaan Angkatan Kerja di Indonesia Februari 2013*. Jakarta: BPS.
- BPS, 2014. *Indikator Pasar Tenaga Kerja Indonesia Februari 2014*. Jakarta: BPS.
- BPS, 2014. *Keadaan Angkatan Kerja di Indonesia Februari 2014*. Jakarta: BPS.
- BPS, 2015. *Indikator Pasar Tenaga Kerja Indonesia Februari 2015*. Jakarta: BPS.
- BPS, 2015. *Keadaan Angkatan Kerja di Indonesia Februari 2015*. Jakarta: BPS.
- BPS, 2016. *Indikator Pasar Tenaga Kerja Indonesia Februari 2016*. Jakarta: BPS.
- BPS, 2016. *Keadaan Angkatan Kerja di Indonesia Februari 2016*. Jakarta: BPS.
- BPS, 2017. *Indikator Pasar Tenaga Kerja Indonesia Februari 2017*. Jakarta: BPS.
- BPS, 2017. *Keadaan Angkatan Kerja di Indonesia Februari 2017*. [Online] Available at: https://bps.go.id/website/pdf_publicasi/Keadaan-Angkatan-Kerja-di-Indonesia-Februari-2017.pdf [Accessed 21 October 2017].
- BPS, 2017. *Keadaan Ketenagakerjaan Indonesia Agustus 2017*. [Online] Available at: <https://www.bps.go.id/pressrelease/2017/11/06/1377/agustus-2017--tingkat-pengangguran-terbuka--tpt--sebesar-5-50-persen.html> [Accessed 26 February 2018].
- BPS, 2018. *Indikator Pasar Tenaga Kerja Indonesia Februari 2018*. Jakarta: BPS.
- BPS, 2018. *Keadaan Angkatan Kerja di Indonesia Februari 2018*. Jakarta: BPS.
- BPS, 2019. *Indikator Pasar Tenaga Kerja Indonesia Februari 2019*. Jakarta: BPS.
- BPS, 2019. *Keadaan Angkatan Kerja di Indonesia Februari 2019*. Jakarta: BPS.
- Charmes, J., 2016. The Informal Economy: Definitions, Size, Contribution and Main Characteristics. In: E. Kraemer-Mbula & S. Wunsch-Vincent, eds. *The Informal Economy in Developing Nations: Hidden Engine of Innovation?*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 13-43.
- Chen, M. A., 2016. The Informal Economy: Recent Trends, Future Directions. *NEW SOLUTIONS: A Journal of Environmental and Occupational Health Policy*, 26(2), pp. 155-172.
- Chopra, S., 2015. Legislating Safety Nets: Comparing Recent Social Protection Laws in Asia. *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies*, 22(2), pp. 573-629.
- Comola, M. & Mello, M. L. d., 2010. Enhancing the Effectiveness of Social Policies in Indonesia. *OECD Economics Department Working Papers*, 26 October. Volume 810.



Crisp, R. J. & Hewstone, M. eds., 2007. *Multiple Social Categorization: Processes, Models, and Applications*. Hove and New York: Psychology Press.

Darono, A., 2018. *Institutional Arrangement in the Implementation of Government's ESB: The Case of Indonesia*. Marrakech, IEEE, pp. 18-23.

DJSN, 2018. *DJSN Bahas Payung Hukum Kader JKN dan Agen Perisai*. [Online] Available at: <https://djsn.go.id/berita/detail/djsn-bahas-payung-hukum-kader-jkn-dan-agen-perisai> [Accessed 23 December 2019].

Esmara, H. & Tjiptoherijanto, P., 1986. The Social Security System in Indonesia. *ASEAN Economic Bulletin*, 3(1), pp. 53-69.

Esmara, H., Tjiptoherijanto, P. & Islam, I., 1986. The Social Security System in Indonesia. *ASEAN Economic Bulletin*, 3(1), pp. 53-69.

Firmansyah, A., 2018. *Kepesertaan BPJS Naker capai 25,6 Juta sepanjang 2017*. [Online] Available at: <https://jabar.antaranews.com/berita/68329/kepessertaan-bpjs-naker-capai-256-juta-sepanjang-2017>

[Accessed 22 February 2018].

Gokhale, J., 2010. *Social Security: A Fresh Look at Policy Alternatives*. Chicago and London: The University of Chicago Press.

Hardum, S. E., 2017. *GN Lingkaran Inovasi untuk Negeri*. [Online] Available at: <https://www.beritasatu.com/bisnis/450022-gn-lingkaran-inovasi-untuk-negeri.html> [Accessed 23 December 2019].

Hazans, M., 2011. *Informal Workers Across Europe: Evidence from 30 Countries*. [Online] Available at: <http://ftp.iza.org/dp5871.pdf> [Accessed 4 September 2019].

Henley, A., Arabsheibani, G. R. & Carneiro, F. G., 2006. *On Defining and Measuring the Informal Sector*. [Online] Available at: <http://ftp.iza.org/dp2473.pdf> [Accessed 5 September 2019].

Horodnic, I. A., Rodgers, P., Williams, C. C. & Momtazian, L., 2018. Introduction. In: I. A. Horodnic, P. Rodgers, C. C. Williams & L. Momtazian, eds. *The Informal Economy: Exploring Drivers and Practices*. New York; Milton: Routledge, pp. 1-8.

Husmanns, R., 2004. *Statistical Definition of Informal Employment: Guidelines Endorsed by the Seventeenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians (2003)*. [Online] Available at: <https://ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/download/papers/def.pdf> [Accessed 4 October 2019].

International Labour Office, 2002. *Women and Men in the Informal Economy: A Statistical Picture*. 1st ed. Geneva: International Labour Organization.

International Labour Office, 2013. *Measuring informality: a statistical manual on the informal sector and informal employment*. [Online]



Available at: https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---dcomm/---publ/documents/publication/wcms_222979.pdf

International Labour Office, 2013. *Women and Men in the Informal Economy: A Statistical Picture*. 2nd ed. Geneva: International Labour Organization.

International Labour Office, 2018. *Women and Men in the Informal Economy: A Statistical Picture*. 3rd ed. Geneva: International Labour Organization.

Karo, A., 2019. *Personal communication with Relationship Manager of Non-Waged Worker Memberships of BPJS Ketenagakerjaan's Head Office* [Interview] (7 August 2019).

Karo, A., 2019. *Personal communication with Relationship Manager of Non-Waged Worker Memberships of BPJS Ketenagakerjaan's Head Office* [Interview] (17 September 2019).

Khaidir, A., 2019. *Personal communication with Junior Manager Business Process and Organization Development of BPJS Ketenagakerjaan's Head Office* [Interview] (9 August 2019).

Komisi Pemberantasan Korupsi, 2019. *Kelola Dana Rp370 Triliun, KPK - BPJS Ketenagakerjaan Tanda Tangani Nota Kesepahaman*. [Online]
Available at: <https://www.kpk.go.id/id/berita/berita-kpk/744-kelola-dana-rp370-triliun-kpk-bpjs-ketenagakerjaan-tanda-tangani-nota-kesepahaman>
[Accessed 30 September 2019].

Kompas TV, 2018. *BPJS Ketenagakerjaan Luncurkan "Perisai"*. [Online]
Available at: <https://www.kompas.tv/article/20092/bpjs-ketenagakerjaan-luncurkan-perisai>
[Accessed 23 December 2019].

Kucera, D. & Roncolato, L., 2008. Informal Employment: Two Contested Policy Issues. *International Labour Review*, 147(4), pp. 321-348.

Kunarti, S., Sudrajat, T. & Handayani, S. W., 2018. Transformation of Social Security Administrative. *SHS Web of Conferences*, 54(03017).

Kuncoro, B., Parulian, F. & Asher, M. G., 2015. Extending Social Protection for Informal Sector Workers in Indonesia. In: *Strengthening Social Protection in East Asia*. New York: Routledge, pp. 221-247.

Loayza, N. V., 2016. *Informality in the Process of Development and Growth*. [Online]
Available at: <http://pubdocs.worldbank.org/en/278451476349329578/Informality-in-the-Process-of-Development-Norman-Loayza.pdf>

McGarty, C., I.Mavor, K. & P.Skorich, D., 2015. Social Categorization. In: J. D. Wright, ed. *International Encyclopedia of the Social & Behavioral Sciences*. 2nd ed. Oxford and Waltham: Elsevier Ltd., pp. 186-191.

Ministry of Manpower, 2018. *BPJS Ketenagakerjaan*. [Online]
Available at: <https://www.bpjsketenagakerjaan.go.id/assets/uploads/peraturan/Permen-18-2018.pdf>
[Accessed 30 September 2019].

Muthahhari, H., 2018. *Kejar target, BPJS Kesehatan gandeng Dukcapil*. [Online]
Available at: <http://keuangan.kontan.co.id/news/kejar-target-bpjs-kesehatan-gandeng-dukcapil>
[Accessed 5 March 2018].



OECD, 2019. *Social Protection System Review of Indonesia, OECD Development Pathways*. Paris: OECD Publishing.

President of the Republic of Indonesia, 2002. *Presidential Decree 20/2002 about the Establishment of the National Social Security System Team*. Jakarta(DKI Jakarta): President of the Republic of Indonesia.

President of the Republic of Indonesia, 2004. *Law 40/2004 about the National Social Security System*. Jakarta(DKI Jakarta): State Secretariat Republik of Indonesia.

President of the Republic of Indonesia, 2011. *Law 24/2011 about Social Security Administering Bodies*. Jakarta(DKI Jakarta): State Secretariat the Republic of Indonesia.

President of the Republic of Indonesia, 2015. *Government Regulation 44/2015 about Work Accident Security and Death Security*. Jakarta(DKI Jakarta): s.n.

President of the Republic of Indonesia, 2015. *Government Regulation 45/2015 about Pension Security*. Jakarta(DKI Jakarta): s.n.

President of the Republic of Indonesia, 2015. *Government Regulation 46/2015 about Old-Age Security*. Jakarta(DKI Jakarta): s.n.

President of the Republic of Indonesia, 2015. *The Ministry of Social Affairs*. Jakarta(DKI Jakarta): President of the Republic of Indonesia.

Purnomo, H., 2019. *Personal communication with Deputy Assistant of Marketing Unit of Non-Waged Worker and Construction Service Memberships of Marketing Division of BPJS Ketenagakerjaan* [Interview] (10 April 2019).

Rogers, J., 2009. *The Legalist Approach to the Informal Economy: An Affirmation of Universality*. [Online] Available at: <http://hdl.handle.net/1961/9405>

Routh, S., 2016. Informal Workers' Aggregation and Law. *Theoretical Inquiries in Law*, 17(1), p. 283–320.

Saragih, H., 2019. *Peserta Aktif BPJS Ketenagakerjaan Tembus 30,6 Juta*. [Online] Available at: <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/investment/20190527181946-21-75355/peserta-aktif-bpjs-ketenagakerjaan-tembus-306-juta> [Accessed 23 December 2019].

Sari, F., 2018. *Agan Perisai BPJS Ketenagakerjaan kumpulkan iuran Rp 13,7 miliar*. [Online] Available at: <https://keuangan.kontan.co.id/news/agen-perisai-bpjs-ketenagakerjaan-kumpulkan-iuran-rp-137-miliar> [Accessed 23 December 2019].

Setiawan, S. R. D., 2017. *Tunggakan Iuran Peserta BPJS Kesehatan Tembus Rp 3,4 Triliun*. [Online] Available at: <https://ekonomi.kompas.com/read/2017/05/23/212619726/tunggakan.iuran.peserta.bpjs.kesehatan.tembus.rp.3.4.triliun> [Accessed 5 March 2018].

Standing, G., 2000. *Unemployment and Income Security*. [Online] Available at: <http://ilo.org/public/english/protection/ses/download/docs/unemploy.pdf>.



Suryahadi, A., Febriany, V. & Yumna, A., 2014. *Expanding Social Security in Indonesia: The Processes and Challenges*. [Online]

Available at:

[http://www.unrisd.org/80256B3C005BCCF9/httpNetITFramePDF?ReadForm&parentunid=B31ACAA3F1FF4206C1257D9C0052B44F&parentdoctype=paper&netitpath=80256B3C005BCCF9/\(httpAuxPages\)/B31ACAA3F1FF4206C1257D9C0052B44F/\\$file/Suryahadi%20et%20al.pdf](http://www.unrisd.org/80256B3C005BCCF9/httpNetITFramePDF?ReadForm&parentunid=B31ACAA3F1FF4206C1257D9C0052B44F&parentdoctype=paper&netitpath=80256B3C005BCCF9/(httpAuxPages)/B31ACAA3F1FF4206C1257D9C0052B44F/$file/Suryahadi%20et%20al.pdf)

[Accessed 30 April 2019].

TNP2K, 2018. *The Future of the Social Protection System in Indonesia: Social Protection for All*. [Online]

Available at: <http://tnp2k.go.id/download/42778181129%20SP%20Full%20Report%20ENG-web.pdf>

[Accessed 11 September 2019].

Tokman, V. E., 2007. *Informality: Exclusion and Precariousness*. Geneva, ILO.

Widianto, B., 2013. The Political Economy of Social Protection Reforms in Indonesia. In: K. Bender, M. Kaltenborn & C. Pfliegerer, eds. *Social Protection in Developing Countries: Reforming Systems*. London and New York: Routledge, pp. 161-175.

Widjaja, M. & Simanjuntak, R. A., 2010. Social Protection in Indonesia: How Far Have We Reached?. In: M. G. Asher, S. Oum & F. Parulian, eds. *ERIA Research Project Report 2009-9: Social Protection in East Asia – Current State and Challenges*. Jakarta: ERIA, pp. 157-181.

Winarsih, W. & Lisna, V., 2015. *Statistics on Informality in Indonesia*. [Online]
Available at: http://www.unsiap.or.jp/e-learning/el_material/PSS/1507_Informal/cr/Indonesia_cp1.pdf

Wisnu, D., 2012. *Politik Sistem Jaminan Sosial*. Jakarta: PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama.