

CONTENTS

STATEMENT	iii
PREFACE	v
NOMENCLATURE AND ABBREVIATION	vi
ABSTRACT	vii
INTISARI	ix
CONTENTS	ix
LIST OF FIGURES	xii
LIST OF TABLES	xiv
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Research Problem	3
1.3 Research Novelty	4
1.4 Research Objective	6
1.5 Research Benefits	6
1.6 Thesis Outline	6
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW AND THEORETICAL BASIS	8
2.1 Literature Review	8
2.1.1 Fixation or Dwell-Based Object Selection	8
2.1.2 Gaze Gesture-Based Object Selection	9
2.1.3 Smooth Pursuit-Based Object Selection	11
2.1.4 The Current Study	12
2.2 Theoretical Basis	13
2.2.1 The Basic Principle of Eye and Gaze Tracking	13
2.2.1.1 Tobii EyeX Controller	15
2.2.2 Object Selection Methods	16
2.2.2.1 Mathematical Model	16
2.2.2.2 Euclidean Distance	18
2.2.2.3 Mahalanobis Distance	18
2.2.2.4 Pearson Product Moment Coefficient	19
2.2.3 Signal Denoising Methods	20
2.2.3.1 FIR Low Pass Filter	21
2.2.3.2 Moving Average Filter	23
2.2.3.3 First Order IIR Single Pole	24

2.2.3.4	Exponential Moving Average Filter	26
2.2.3.5	Naive Segmented Linear Regression	28
2.2.3.6	Kalman Filter	30
2.2.4	Event Detection Method	32
2.2.4.1	Hidden Markov Model	33
2.2.5	Exponential Regression	38
2.2.6	Statistical Test	39
2.2.6.1	Statistical z -test	39
2.2.6.2	Analysis of Variance (ANOVA)	41
2.3	Hypothesis	41
CHAPTER III METHODOLOGY		43
3.1	Apparatus and Materials	43
3.2	Research Flow	44
3.3	System Design	45
3.3.1	Experimental Design	45
3.3.1.1	Experimental Setup	47
3.3.1.2	Stimulus of The Experiment	48
3.3.1.3	Experimental Procedure	49
3.3.2	Informed Consent Form	49
3.3.3	Methods Implementation	50
3.3.4	Performance Metric	52
3.4	System Evaluation	53
3.4.1	Evaluation of Object Selection Methods	53
3.4.2	Evaluation of Signal Denoising Methods	54
3.4.3	Evaluation of Event Detection Method	54
3.4.4	Comparison with Previous Research	55
CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION		58
4.1	Results	58
4.1.1	Result of Object Selection Methods Evaluation	65
4.1.2	Signal Denoising Methods Evaluation Result	66
4.1.3	Event Detection Method Evaluation Result	68
4.1.4	Comparison with Previous Research	69
4.2	Discussion	70
4.2.1	Error Analysis	70
4.2.2	Limitations	71
4.2.2.1	Exponential Moving Average for Signal Denoising	71
4.2.2.2	Hidden Markov Model for Event Detection Method	74
4.2.2.3	The Experimental Design	75
4.2.3	The Compatibility of The Proposed Methods to be Implemented in Real-time Manner	75
4.2.4	The Effect of Stimulus's Speed in terms of Eye Movement Classification and Object Selection Accuracy	76

CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURE WORKS	79
5.1 Conclusions	79
5.2 Future Works	80
REFERENCES	82