

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Asror, M. (2003). *Seks dalam bingkai islam*. Surabaya : Jawara.
- Aminah, R. S., & Muslim. (2017). Parents and adolescents pattern of interpersonal communication in the restriction of smartphone usage. *Journal of humanities and social studies*, Vol. 01 No.01.
- Amanda, L., Ling, R., Campbell, S., & Purcell, K. (2010). *Teens and mobile phones*. Washington, D.C: Pew Internet & American Life Project.
- Ali, M. M., & Dwyer, D. S. (2011). Estimating peer effects in sexual behavior among adolescents. *Journal of Adolescence*, 34 (1), 183 – 190. doi:10.1016/j.adolescence.2009.12.008.
- Alsa, A. (20017). *Pendekatan kuantitatif & kualitatif serta kombinasi dalam penelitian psikologi*. Yogyakarta : Pustaka Pelajar.
- Allgeier, E. R., & Allgeier, A. R. (1991). *Sexual interaction*. Canada: D.C Health and Company.
- Andriani, Yasnani & Arum. (2016). Hubungan pengathuan, akses media informasi dan peran keluarga terhadap perilaku seksual pada siswa SMK Negeri 1 Kendari Tahun 2016. *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa Kesehatan Masyarakat*, Vol. 1 No. 3.
- American Psychological Association. (2002). *A reference for professionals developing adolescents*. US Department of Health and Human Services.
- Apriana. (2015). *Hubungan antara persepsi terhadap keharmonisan keluarga dan kecerdasan emosi dengan perilaku seksual remaja dalam berpacaran*. (Tesis tidak dipublikasikan). Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Ary, D. V., Duncan, T. E., Duncan, S. C., & Hops, H. (1999). Adolescent problem behavior: the influence of parents and peers. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 37(3), 217–230. doi:10.1016/s0005-7967(98)00133-8.
- Asosiasi Penyelenggara Jasa Internet Indonesia. (2019, May). Laporan survey penetrasi dan profil perilaku pengguna internet Indonesia. *Buletin APJII edisi 40, hal 1-6*. Diunduh dari <https://apjii.or.id/content/read/104/418/BULETIN-APJII-EDISI-40---Mei-2019> tanggal 24 september 2019.
- Asosiasi Penyelenggara Jasa Internet Indonesia. (2018, April). Potret zaman now pengguna dan perilaku internet Indonesia. *Buletin APJII edisi 23, hal 1-6*. Diunduh dari <https://apjii.or.id/content/read/104/357/BULETIN-APJII-EDISI-23---April-2018> tanggal 24 september 2019.
- Austrian, S. G. (2008). *Developmental theories through the life cycle (Ed 2)*. New York: Columbia University Press.

- Awanis, F. (2017). *Hubungan antara persepsi terhadap kemampuan komunikasi interpersonal orangtua dengan kecenderungan kenakalan remaja*. (Skripsi tidak dipublikasikan). Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Azwar, S. (2016). *Penyusunan Skala Psikologi (edisi 2)*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Azwar, S. (2016). *Reliabilitas dan Validitas (edisi 4)*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Babalola, L. (2018). Media use and sexual behavior: a study of adolescents in selected secondary schools in Ede, Osun State. *Arts and Social Science Journal*, 9:1. DOI: 10.4172/2151-6200.1000319.
- Badan Kependudukan dan Keluarga Berencana Nasional, Badan Pusat Statistik, Kementerian Kesehatan & USAID. (2018). *Survei demografi dan kesehatan Indonesia 2017*. Jakarta : KDT.
- Bachtiar, A. (2004). *Cinta remaja (mengungkap pola perilaku cinta remaja)*. Yogyakarta : Ar-Ruzz Medic.
- Baku, E. A., Agbemafle, I., & Adanu, R. M. K. (2017). *Effects of parents training on parents' knowledge and attitudes about adolescent sexuality in Accra Metropolis, Ghana*. *Reproductive Health*, 14(1). doi:10.1186/s12978-017-0363-9.
- Baron, R. A., & Branscombe, N. R. (2012). *Social psychology (Ed 13)*. New Jersey : Pearson Education Inc.
- Beattie, G. & Ellis, A. (2017). *The psychology of language and communication*. New York: Routledge.
- Berns, R. M. (2007). *Child, family, school, community, social support*. Canada: Thomson Wadsworth.
- Bleakley, A, Hennessy, M, Fishbein, M. & Jordan, A. (2008). It Works Both Ways: The Relationship Between Exposure to Sexual Content in the Media and Adolescent Sexual Behavior. *Media Psychology*, 11(4), 443–461. doi:10.1080/15213260802491986.
- Breuner, C. C., Mattson, G., Comittee on Adolescence & Committee on Psychosocial Aspects of Child and Family Health. (2016). Sexuality education for children and adolescents. *American Academy of Pediatrics Clinical Report Vol. 138 No.2*. DOI: 10.1542/peds.2016-1348.
- Brown, J. D, L'Engle, K. L, Pardun, C. J, Guo, G, Kenneavy, K. & Jackson, C. (2006). Sexy media matter: exposure to sexual content in music, movies, television, and magazines predict black and white adolescents' sexual behavior. *Pediatrics Official Journal of the American Academy of Pediatrics*, Vol. 117(4), 1018-1027. DOI: 10.1542/peds.2005-1406.

- Brown, J. D., & L'Engle, K. L. (2009). X-Rated: sexual attitudes and behaviors associated with U.S adolescents' exposure to sexually explicit media. *Communication Research*, 36(1), 129–151. doi:10.1177/0093650208326465.
- Book, C. L., Albrecht, T. L., Atkin, C., Bettinghaus, E. A., Donohue, W. A., Farace, R. V., Greenberg, B. S., Hepler, H. W., Milkovich, M., Miller, G. R., Ralph, D. C., & Smith, T. J. (1980). *Human communication: principles, contexts, and skills*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Bronfenbrenner, U. (1979). Contexts of child rearing: Problems and prospects. *American Psychologist*, 34(10), 844–850. Doi:10.1037/0003-066x.34.10.844.
- Burgoon, M & Ruffner, M. (1977). *Human communication: a revision of approaching speech/ communication*. New York : Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Carrol, J. L. (2016). *Sexuality now: embracing diversity (Ed 5)*. Boston : Cengage Learning.
- Cawla, N. & Sarkar, S. (2019). Defining “high-risk sexual behavior” in the context of substance use. *Journal of psychosexual health*, 1-6. DOI: 10.1177/2631831818822015.
- Chaplin, J.P. (2011). *Kamus lengkap psikologi*. Jakarta: Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Chang, P. C. (2015). The examination of parent-adolescent communication motives, relational maintenance and intimacy in the uses of communication technologies. *Journal of Media and Communication Studies*, Vol. 7(10), 171-181.
- Chaves, S. L. E., Tortolero, S. R., Markham, C. M., Low, B. J., Eitel, P., & Thickstun, P. (2007). *Pediatrics*, 116, 303-326. DOI: 10.1542/peds.2005-0355D.
- Chillman, C. S. (1983). *Adolescent sexuality in a changing American society (social and psychological perspectives for the human services profession)*. New York : John Wiley and Son.
- Cincotta, N. F. (2008). The journey of middle childhood: who are “latency”-age children?. Dalam Austrian, S. G. (Ed 2), *Developmental theories through the life cycle* (hal. 79 – 131). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Collier, K. M., Coyne, S. M., Rasmussen, E. E., Hawkins, A. J., Padilla-Walker, L. M., Erickson, S. E., & Memmott-Elison, M. K. (2016). Does parental mediation of media influence child outcomes? A meta-analysis on media time, aggression, substance use, and sexual behavior. *Developmental Psychology*, 52(5), 798–812. doi:10.1037/dev0000108.
- Collins, W. A., & Laursen, B. (2004). Changing relationships, Collier, K. M., Coyne, S. M., Rasmussen, E. E., Hawkins, A. J., Padilla-Walker, L. M., Erickson, S. E., & Memmott-Elison, M. K. (2016). Does parental mediation

- of media influence child outcomes? A meta-analysis on media time, aggression, substance use, and sexual behavior. *Developmental Psychology*, 52(5), 798–812. doi:10.1037/dev0000108.
- Collins, W. W., & Laursen, B. (2004). Changing relationship, changing youth: interpersonal context of adolescent development. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, Vol. 24(1), 55-62.
- Collins, R. L. (2004). Watching Sex on Television Predicts Adolescent Initiation of Sexual Behavior. *Pediatrics*, 114 (3), 280–e289. Doi:10.1542/peds.2003-1065-I.
- Coleman, E. (2002). Promoting sexual health and responsible sexual behavior: An introduction. *Journal of Sex Research*, 39(1), 1–6. doi:10.1080/00224490209552111.
- Coleman, C. L. (1993). The Influence of Mass Media and Interpersonal Communication on Societal and Personal Risk Judgments. *Communication Research*, 20(4), 611–628. doi:10.1177/009365093020004006.
- Coryna. (2010). *Komunikasi interpersonal dan penyingkapan diri (studi kasus penyingkapan diri antara gay dan orangtuanya dalam keluarga muslim)*. (Skripsi tidak dipublikasikan). Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Crooks, R. & Baur, K. (1999). *Our sexuality (Ed 7)*. California : Brooks/ Cole Publishing Company.
- Curtis, A., C. (2015). Defining adolescence. *Journal of adolescent and family health*, Vol. 7 (2).
- Cusack, C. M. (2015). *Criminal justice handbook on masculinity male aggression, and sexuality*. Illionis : Charles C Thomas Publisher.
- DeVito, J. A. (2013). *The interpersonal communication book (13ed)*. Pearson: New York.
- Diagram Group. (1981). *Sex; a user manual*. New York: A Parigee Brook.
- Duvall, E. M, & Miller, B. C. (1985). *Marriage and family development (6ed)*. New York : Harper & Row.
- Efrati, Y. (2018). Adolescent Compulsive Sexual Behavior: Is It a Unique Psychological Phenomenon?. *Journal of Sex & Marital Therapy*, 1–14. doi:10.1080/0092623x.2018.1452088.
- Emelia, Y. (2017). *Hubungan kualitas komunikasi interpersonal orang tua-remaja dengan perilaku seksual remaja di SMPN 3 Playen*. (Skripsi tidak dipublikasikan). Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.

- Evelin, S. S. (2008). *Efektivitas pelatihan komunikasi interpersonal pada orang tua yang mempunyai anak penyalahguna napza*. (Tesis tidak dipublikasikan). Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Gardiner, W. M. (2008). *The psychology of communication*. North America : Trafford Publishing.
- Gembeck, M. J. Z, Siebenbruner, J. & Collins, W. A. (2004). A prospective study of intraindividual and peer influences on adolescents' heterosexual romantic and sexual behavior. *Archives of Sexual Behavior, Vo. 33. No. 4, 381-394*.
- Germain, A, Sen, Gita, Moreno, C. G, & Shankar, M. (2015). Advancing sexual and reproductive health and rights in low- and middle-income countries: implications for the post-2015 global development agenda. *Global Public Health, Vol. 10 No. 2, Pg. 137-148*. DOI: 10.1080/17441692.2014.986177.
- Gibbons, J. L., & Poelker, K. E. (2019). Adolescent Development in a Cross-Cultural Perspective. *Cross-Cultural Psychology, 190-215*. doi:10.1002/9781119519348.ch9.
- Gillmore, M. R, Archibald, M. E, Morison, D. M, Wilston, A, Wells, E. A, Hoppe, M. J, Nohom, D, & Murowchick, E. (2002). Teen sexual behavior: applicability of the theory of reasoned action. *Journal of marriage and family, Vol. 64:4, 885-897*. doi:10.1111/j.1741-3737.2002.00885.x.
- Guerrero, K. L., Andersen, P. A., & Afifi, W. A. *Close encounters communication in relationships (Ed 5)*. USA : Sage Publications, Inc.
- Gunarsa, S.D. (1982). *Dasar dan teori perkembangan anak*. Jakarta Pusat: BPK Gunung Mulia.
- Gunther, A. C., Bolt, D., Borzekowski, D. L. G., Liebhart, J. L., & Dillard, J. P. (2006). Presumed Influence on Peer Norms: How Mass Media Indirectly Affect Adolescent Smoking. *Journal of Communication, 56(1), 52-68*. doi:10.1111/j.1460-2466.2006.00002.x.
- Gustina, E. (2017). Komunikasi orangtua-remaja dan pendidikan orangtua dengan perilaku seksual beresiko pada remaja. *Unnes Journal of Public Health, Vol. 6 No. 2*. <https://doi.org/10.15294/ujph.v6i2.13734>.
- Gladding, S. T. (1995). *Group work: a counseling speciality (2ed)*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall.
- Hakelind, C. (2007). *Perceived interpersonal relations in adolescence*. Umea University department of psychology: Sweden.
- Hayes, C. D. (1987). *Risking the future adolescents sexuality, pregnancy, and childbearing*. Washington, D.C: National Academy Press.
- Haley, T., Puskar, K., Terhorst, L., Terry, M. A., & Charron-Prochownik, D. (2012). *Condom Use Among Sexually Active Rural High School Adolescents Personal, Environmental, and Behavioral Predictors. The*

*Journal of School Nursing*, 29(3), 212–224. Doi: 10.1177/1059840512461282.

Hennessey, M., Bleakley, A., Fishbein, M., & Jordan, A. (2009). Estimating the longitudinal sexual behavior and exposure to sexual media content. *The Journal of Sex Research*, 46(6), 586-596. DOI: 10.1080/00224490902898736.

Hurlock, E. B. (2006). *Psikologi perkembangan : suatu pendekatan sepanjang rentang kehidupan*. Jakarta : Erlangga.

Huebner, A. J., & Howell, L. W. (2003). Examining the relationship between adolescent sexual Risk-Taking and perceptions of monitoring, communication, and parenting styles. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 33(2), 71–78. doi:10.1016/s1054-139x(03)00141-1.

Hutchinson, M. K., Jemmott, J. B., Sweet Jemmott, L., Braverman, P., & Fong, G. T. (2003). The role of mother–daughter sexual risk communication in reducing sexual risk behaviors among urban adolescent females: a prospective study. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 33(2), 98–107. doi:10.1016/s1054-139x(03)00183-6.

Hutchinson, K. A. (1995). Androgens and sexuality. *The American Journal of Medicine*, 98(1), S111–S115. doi:10.1016/s0002-9343(99)80068-0.

Jaccard, J., & Dittus, P. (1991). *Parent-teen communication: toward the prevention of unintended pregnancies*. New York: Springer-Verlag.

Jaccard, J, Blanton, H. & Dodge, T. (2005). Peer influences on risk behavior an analysis of the effects of a close friend. *Development Psychology*, Vol. 41, No. 1, 135-147. DOI: 10.1037/0012-1649.41.1.135.

Jaccard, J & Dittus, P. J. (2000). Adolescent perceptions of maternal approval of birth control and sexual risk behavior. *American Journal of Public Health*, 90(9), 1426–1430. doi:10.2105/ajph.90.9.1426.

Kartono, K. (1995). *Psikologi anak*. Bandung: Mandar Maju.

Kementerian Kesehatan. (2016, Juni). Situasi kesehatan reproduksi remaja (Infodatin). *Pusat Data dan Informasi Kementerian Kesehatan RI*.

Khisbiyah, Y. (1997). *Kehamilan tidak dikehendaki di kalangan remaja*. Yogyakarta: PPK Universitas Gadjah Mada.

Kirby, D. (2002). The impact of schools and school programs upon adolescent sexual behavior. *Journal of Sex Research*, 39(1), 27–33. doi:10.1080/00224490209552116.

Kirby, D. (2002). Antecedents of Adolescent Initiation of Sex, Contraceptive Use, and Pregnancy. *American Journal of Health Behavior*, 26(6), 473–485. doi:10.5993/ajhb.26.6.8.

Knocx, D. (1998). *Choice of relationships*. St. Paul : Wes Publishing Company.

- Kotchick, B. A., Shaffer, A., Miller, K. S., & Forehand, R. (2001). Adolescent sexual risk behavior: a multi-system perspective. *Clinical Psychology Review, 21*(4), 493–519. doi:10.1016/s0272-7358(99)00070-7.
- Kreager, D. A., Staff, J., Gauthier, R., Lefkowitz, E. S., & Feinberg, M. E. (2016). The Double Standard at Sexual Debut: Gender, Sexual Behavior and Adolescent Peer Acceptance. *Sex Roles, 75*(7-8), 377–392. doi:10.1007/s11199-016-0618-x.
- Kurniawan, C. A. U. (2016). *Hubungan antara perkembangan keterampilan komunikasi interpersonal pada remaja remaja awal dengan kecanduan smartphone*. (Skripsi tidak dipublikasikan). Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Kumsa, D. M. (2015). Factors affecting the sexual behavior of youth and adolescent in Jimma town, Ethiopia. *European Scientific Journal, No. 32*, 79-96.
- Lara, L. A. S., & Abdo, C. H. N. (2016). Age at Time of Initial Sexual Intercourse and Health of Adolescent Girls. *Journal of Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology, 29*(5), 417–423. doi:10.1016/j.jpag.2015.11.012.
- Lindberg, L. D., Zimet, M. I., & Boonstra, H. (2016). Changes in Adolescents' Receipt of Sex Education, 2006–2013. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 58*(6), 621–627. doi:10.1016/j.jadohealth.2016.02.004.
- Liliweri, A. (2011). *Komunikasi: serba ada serba makna (1ed)*. Jakarta : Kencana Prenada Media Group.
- Lisnawaty, S. D. (2006). *Hubungan antara kecerdasan spiritual dan motivasi berprestasi dengan perilaku seksual remaja dalam berpacaran di SMA Negeri 4 Palu*. (Tesis tidak dipublikasikan). Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Mahmudah, Yaunin, Y., & Lestari, Y. (2016). Faktor-faktor yang berhubungan dengan perilaku seksual remaja di Kota Padang. *Jurnal Kesehatan Andalas, 5*(2). Diunduh dari <http://jurnal.fk.unand.ac.id/index.php/jka/article/view/538/443> tanggal 18 September 2019.
- Mardhiyyah, M. (2018). *Hubungan komunikasi interpersonal orangtua-remaja dengan perilaku seksual remaja di Desa Parangritis*. (Skripsi tidak dipublikasikan). Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Marks, D. F, Murray, M, Evans, B, & Estacio, E. V. (2011). *Health psychology theory, research and practices (3ed)*. London : Sage publications ltd.
- Marmor, J. (1971). "Normal" and "Deviant" Sexual Behavior. *JAMA: The Journal of the American Medical Association, 217*(2), 165. doi:10.1001/jama.1971.03190020025005.
- McQuail, D. (1979). The influence and effects of mass media. *Mass Communication and Society, 70-93*.

- Miller, B. C. (2002). Family influences on adolescent sexual and contraceptive behavior. *Journal of Sex Research*, 39(1), 22–26. doi:10.1080/00224490209552115.
- Miller, B. C., Benson, B., & Galbraith, K. A. (2001). Family Relationships and Adolescent Pregnancy Risk: A Research Synthesis. *Developmental Review*, 21(1), 1–38. doi:10.1006/drev.2000.0513.
- Miller, B. C., & Moore, K. A. (1990). Adolescent sexual behavior, pregnancy, and parenting: Research trough 1980s. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 52,4 pg. 1025.
- Miller, B. C. & Fox, G. L. (1987). Theories of adolescent heterosexual behavior. *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 2(3), 269-282. Doi: 10.1177/074355488723007.
- Moser, C. (2016). Defining sexual Orientation. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, Vo. 45: 505-508. DOI 10.1007/s10508-015-0625-y.
- Moser, C. (1992). Lust, lack of desire, and paraphilias: Some thoughts and possible connections. *Journal of Sex and Marital Therapy*, 18, 65–69.
- Mouli, C. V, Parameshwar, P. S, Parry, M, Lane, G, Hainsworth, G, Wong, S, Freeman, L. M, Scott, B, Sullivan, E, Kemplay, M, & Say, L. (2017). A never-before opportunity to strengthen investment and action on adolescent contraception, and what we must do to make full use of it. *Reproductive Health*, 14:85. DOI 10.1186/s12978-017-0347-9.
- Nasor, M. (2019). Interpersonal communication in moral (akhlak) coaching of dropout teens. *Advances in Social Sciences, Education and Humanities Research*, Vol. 203. <https://doi.org/10.2991/iclick-18.2019.19>.
- Newman, B. M. & Newman, P.R. (2018). *Development through life; A psychosocial approach* (13 1d). USA: Cengage Learning.
- Newman, B. M., Lohman, B. J., & Newman, P. R. (2007). Peer group membership and a sense of belonging: their relationship to adolescent behavior problems. *Adolescence*, Vol. 42, No. 116, 241-263.
- Neuman, W. L. (2014). *Social research methods: qualitative and quantitative approaches (7ed)*. London : Pearson.
- Nnebue, C. C. (2010) Sexual Behavior and Practice. *Afrimed Journal*, 1(2) 22-27.
- Nurfadhilah, N., & Ariasih, R. A. (2019). Abstinensi dan pendidikan seks remaja survei cepat di Jakarta dan sekitarnya. *Jurnal Pendidikan Lingkungan dan Pembangunan Berkelanjutan*, Vol. 20 No. 01, 12-27. <https://doi.org/10.21009/PLPB.201.02>.
- Norton, M., Mouli, V. C., & Lane, C. (2017). Interventions for preventing unintended, rapid repeat pregnancy among adolescents: a review of the

evidence and lessons from high-quality evaluations. *Global health: science and practice*, Vol. 5, No. 4., 545-570.

Okonkwo, P. I., Fatusi, A. O., & Ilika, A. L. (2005). Perception of peers' behaviour regarding sexual health decision making among female undergraduates in Anambra State, Nigeria. *African Health Sciences*, 5(2): 107-13. DOI: 10.4314/ahs.v5i2.6906.

Parsh, S. A., & Parsh, B. (2019). What is self-asphyxial behavior?. *Nursing*, Vol. 49, No. 5. DOI-10.1097/01.NURSE.0000554618.74851.64.

Pornografi viral di medsos, staf ahli menkominfo: 6 tahun terakhir 1,53 juta situs dan akun diblok. (2019, August). *Kompas TV*. Diunduh dari <https://www.msn.com/id-id/berita/ramadan-spesial/pornografi-viral-di-medsos-staf-ahli-menkominfo-6-tahun-terakhir-153-juta-situs-dan-akun-diblok/vp-AAG7vuP> tanggal 24 september 2019.

Putri, N. T. (2015). *Hubungan komunikasi interpersonal orang tua dengan perilaku seksual pranikah remaja di Kota Padang*. (Tesis tidak dipublikasikan). Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.

Putri, N. T., Dasuki, D., & Wahyuni, B. (2016). Relationship interpersonal communication of parent with premarital sexual behavior of adolescent in Padang. *Jurnal Kesehatan Reproduksi*, Vol. 3(2), 119-129.

Rana, S. (2013). Communication, nature, origin, development and barriers of communication. *Internationa journal for computer application and research*, Vol. 1(1), 8-14.

Rachman, F. I. (2019). *Peran komunikasi remaja dengan orangtua dan teman sebaya mengenai seksual terhadap perilaku seksualitas remaja dengan mediasi kontrol diri*. mnm(Tesis tidak dipublikasikan). Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.

Rathus, S. A, Nevid, J. S, & Rathus, L. F. (1993). *Human sexuality in a word of diversity*. Massachussets : Prentice-Hall.

Rathus, S. A. (2014). *Childhood & adolescence: voyage in development*. Wadsworth : Cengage Learning.

Rew, L., & Wong, Y. J. (2006). A systematic review of associations among religiosity/spirituality and adolescent health attitudes and behaviors. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 38(4), 433-442. doi:10.1016/j.jadohealth.2005.02.004

Rogers, A. A. (2017). Parent-adolescent sexual communication and adolescents' sexual behaviors: a conceptual model and systematic review. *Adolescent Research Review*, 2:293-313. DOI 10.1007/s40894-016-0049-5.

Romer, D., Stanton, B., Galbraith, J., Feigelman, S., Black, M. M., & Li, X. (1999). Parental Influence on Adolescent Sexual Behavior in High-Poverty Settings. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine*, 153(10), 1055. doi:10.1001/archpedi.153.10.1055.

- Rostosky, S. S., Wilcox, B. L., Wright, M. L. C., & Randall, B. A. (2004). The Impact of Religiosity on Adolescent Sexual Behavior: A Review of the Evidence. *Journal of Adolescent Research, 19*(6), 677–697. DOI: 10.1177/0743558403260019.
- Rosdarni, Dasuki, D., & Waluyo, S. D. (2015). Pengaruh faktor personal terhadap perilaku seksual pranikah pada remaja. *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat Nasional, Vol. 9, No. 3., hal. 214-221.*
- Rosenthal, D. A. & Smith, A. M. A. (1997). Adolescent sexual timetables. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence, Vol. 26. No. 5.*
- Sadovnikova, T. (2016). Self-esteem and Interpersonal Relations in Adolescence. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences, 233, 440–444.* doi:10.1016/j.sbspro.2016.10.181.
- Santrock, J. W. (2003). *Perkembangan remaja (6ed)*. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Santrock, J. W. (2007). *Remaja (11ed)*. Jakarta : Erlangga.
- Santrock, J. W. (2013). *Life-span development (Ed. 14)*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Sarwono, W. D. (1994). *Seksualitas dan fertilitas remaja*. Jakarta : C.V Rajawali.
- Sarwono, W. S. (2002). *Psikologi Remaja*. Jakarta: Rajawali Pers.
- Sarwono, W. S. (2011). *Psikologi remaja (Revisi ed.)*. Jakarta: Rajawali Pers.
- Sari, D. N., Darmana, A., & Muhammad, I. (2018). Pengaruh faktor predisposisi, pemungkin, dan pendorong terhadap perilaku seksual di SMA Asuhan Daya Medan. *Jurnal Kesehatan Global, Vol. 1, No. 2, 53-60.*
- Sawyer, S. M., Azzopardi, P. S., Wickremarathne, D., & Patton, G. C. (2018). The age of adolescence. *The Lancet Child & Adolescent Health, 2*(3), 223–228. doi:10.1016/s2352-4642(18)30022-1.
- Sinha, J. W., Cnaan, R. A., & Gelles, R. J. (2007). *Adolescent risk behaviors and religion: Findings from a national study. Journal of Adolescence, 30*(2), 231–249. doi:10.1016/j.adolescence.2006.02.005.
- Schwartz, S. J. (2016). Turning Point for a Turning Point. *Emerging Adulthood, 4*(5), 307–317. doi:10.1177/2167696815624640.
- Schulz, K. M., Molenda-Figueira, H. A., & Sisk, C. L. (2009). Back to the future: The organizational–activational hypothesis adapted to puberty and adolescence. *Hormones and Behavior, 55*(5), 597–604. doi:10.1016/j.yhbeh.2009.03.010.
- Scott, M. E., Wildsmith, E., Welti, K., Ryan, S., Schelar, E., & Steward-Streng, N. R. (2011). Risky Adolescent Sexual Behaviors and Reproductive Health in Young Adulthood. *Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health, 43*(2), 110–118. doi:10.1363/4311011.

- Somers, C. L., & Ali, W. F. (2011). The role of parent in early adolescent sexual risk-taking behavior. *The Open Psychology Journal*, 4, 88-95. ISBN : 1874-3501/11.
- Somers, C. L., & Vollmar, W. L. (2006). Parent-adolescent relationships and adolescent sexuality: closeness, communication, and comfort among diverse U.S adolescent samples. *Social Behavior and Personality: an International Journal*, 34(4), 451–460. doi:10.2224/sbp.2006.34.4.451.
- Steingberg, L. (2011). *Adolescent (9ed)*. New York : McGraw Hill.
- Strong, B, Devault, C, Sayad, B. W. & Yarber. *Human sexuality (5ed)*. (2005). New York : McGraw Hill.
- Sudirman, R. M. (2015). *Peran teman sebaya dan paparan media pornografi terhadap perilaku seksual remaja di sekolah menengah kejuruan tunas bangsa kabupaten Subang*. (Tesis tidak dipublikasikan). Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Supratman, L. P. (2017). A changing paradigm of interpersonal communication in divorce family. *SHS Web of Conferences*, 33(42). DOI: 10.1051/shsconf/20173300042.
- Suryabrata, S. (2003). *Metodologi penelitian*. Jakarta : Rajawali Pers.
- Suwarni, L. (2009). Monitoring parental dan perilaku teman sebaya terhadap perilaku seksual remaja SMA di Kota Pontianak. *Jurnal Promosi Kesehatan Indonesia*, Vol. 4 No. 2. <https://doi.org/10.14710/jpki.4.2.127-133>.
- Trull, T. J. (2005). *Clinical psychology (7ed)*. Wadsworth : Cengage Learning.
- Udell, W., Sandfort, T., Reitz, E., Bos, H., & Dekovic, M. (2010). The Relationship Between Early Sexual Debut and Psychosocial Outcomes: A Longitudinal Study of Dutch Adolescents. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 39(5), 1133–1145. doi:10.1007/s10508-009-9590-7.
- Ulfah, M. (2018). Faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi perilaku seksual pranikah pada remaja SMP dan SMA di wilayah eks- kota administratif Cilacap. *Mediasains: Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu-ilmu Kesehatan*, Vo.16 No.3, Hal. 137.
- Umaroh, A. K., Kusumawati, Y. & Kasjono, H. S. (2015). Hubungan antara faktor internal dan faktor eksternal dengan perilaku seksual pranikah remaja di Indonesia. *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat Andalas*, Vo. 10 No. 1, 65-75.
- United Nations Population Fund. (2019). Helping young people take charge of their bodies, their lives, our world. Diunduh dari <https://www.unfpa.org/news-listing-page/Comprehensive%20sexuality%20education> tanggal 19 September 2019.
- U.S Department of Health & Human Services. (2019, March). *Communicating*. HHS.gov Office of Population Affairs. Diunduh dari

<https://www.hhs.gov/ash/oah/adolescent-development/healthy-relationships/parents-child/communicating/index.html> tanggal 10 Oktober 2019.

- Van De Bongardt, D., Reitz, E., Sandfort, T., & Deković, M. (2015). A Meta-Analysis of the Relations Between Three Types of Peer Norms and Adolescent Sexual Behavior. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 19(3), 203–234. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1088868314544223>.
- Woertman, L., & van den Brink, F. (2012). Body Image and Female Sexual Functioning and Behavior: A Review. *Journal of Sex Research*, 49(2-3), 184–211. doi:10.1080/00224499.2012.658586.
- Ward, L. M, Erickson, S. E, Lippman, J. R. & Giccardi, S. Sexual media content and effects. *Oxford Research Encyclopedia, Communication*. DOI: 10.1093/acrefore/9780190228613.013.2.
- Whitebeck, L. B, Conger, R.D. & Kao, M. Y. (1993). The Influence of Parental Support, Depressed Affect, and Peers on the Sexual Behaviors of Adolescent Girls. *Journal of Family Issues*, 14(2), 261–278. doi:10.1177/019251393014002006.
- Whitaker, D. J., & Miller, K. S. (2000). Parent-Adolescent Discussions about Sex and Condoms: Impact on Peer Influences of Sexual Risk Behavior. *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 15(2), 251–273. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0743558400152004>.
- Widman, L., Bradley, C. S., Noar, S. M., Nesi, J., & Garrett, K. (2016). Parent-Adolescent Sexual Communication and Adolescent Safer Sex Behavior. *JAMA Pediatrics*, 170(1), 52. doi:10.1001/jamapediatrics.2015.2731.
- Widman, L., Choukas-Bradley, S., Helms, S. W., Golin, C. E., & Prinstein, M. J. (2013). *Sexual Communication Between Early Adolescents and Their Dating Partners, Parents, and Best Friends*. *The Journal of Sex Research*, 51(7), 731–741. doi:10.1080/00224499.2013.843148.
- Wiendijarti, I. (2002). *Hubungan antara terpaan media dan komunikasi interpersonal remaja-orang tua dengan sikap permisif seksual remaja*. (Tesis tidak dipublikasikan). Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Wright, C. (1975). *Mass communication: a socio logical perspective (2ed)*. New York : Random House.
- Wright, P. J. (2011). Mass Media Effects on Youth Sexual Behavior Assessing the Claim for Causality. *Annals of the International Communication Association*, 35(1), 343–385. doi:10.1080/23808985.2011.11679121.
- World Health Organization. (2017). Sexual health and its linkages to reproductive health: an operational approach. Diunduh dari <https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258738/9789241512886-eng.pdf;jsessionid=411ECEE9E6D6ADB881F1A2D2BC6E5A32?sequence=1> tanggal 25 September 2019.

- World Health Organization. (2010). Developing sexual health programmes: a framework for action. Diunduh dari [http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/publications/sexual\\_health/rhr\\_hrp\\_10\\_22/en/](http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/publications/sexual_health/rhr_hrp_10_22/en/) tanggal 25 September 2019.
- World Health Organization. (2006). Defining sexual health: report of a technical consultation on sexual health, 28-31 January 2002. Diunduh dari [http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/topics/gender\\_rights/defining\\_sexual\\_health.pdf](http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/topics/gender_rights/defining_sexual_health.pdf) tanggal 19 September 2019.
- World Health Organization. (2004). Risk and protective factors affecting adolescent reproductive health in developing countries. Diunduh dari <https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/43045/9241592273.pdf;jsessionid=1AE257B34A8B834D36917009DC38DCFF?sequence=1> tanggal 19 September 2019.
- Ying, L, Ma, F, Huang, H, Guo, X, Chen, C. & Xu, F. (2015). Parental monitoring, parental-adolescent communication, and adolescents' trust in their parents in China. *Journal Plos One*, 10(8). doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0134730.
- Zohar, D. & Marshall. (2000). *Spiritual intelligence the ultimate intelligence*. London: Blommsbury.