

Pengambilan Keputusan Politik Ditinjau dari *Political Engagement* dan *Perceived Political Self-Sfficacy* pada Pemilih Pemula

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Abstrak

Rendahnya tingkat partisipasi pemilih pemula menjadi salah satu masalah dalam sistem demokrasi. Maka dari itu, penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui peran *political engagement* dan *perceived political self-efficacy* terhadap pengambilan keputusan politik pada pemilih muda. Subjek berjumlah 188 orang pemilih pemula dengan rentang usia 18-27 tahun. Tiga skala yang digunakan yaitu *decision to vote scale*, *political engagement scale*, dan *perceived political self-efficacy scale*. Seluruh skala yang digunakan dimodifikasi terlebih dahulu oleh peneliti agar sesuai dengan konteks penelitian. Hasil analisis menunjukkan bahwa *political engagement* dan *perceived political self-efficacy* berperan secara simultan terhadap pengambilan keputusan politik ($R^2=.115, p < .01$).

Kata kunci: pemilih pemula, pengambilan keputusan politik, *perceived political self-efficacy*, *political engagement*

Young Voter's Political Decision Making based on Political Engagement and Perceived Political Self-Efficacy

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Abstract

The low level of voter participation is one of the problems in the democratic system. Therefore, this study aimed to examine the role of political engagement and perceived political self-efficacy in political decision making in young voters. Subjects were 188 beginner voters with age range from 18-27 years. The three scales used are decision to vote scale, political engagement scale, and perceived political self-efficacy scale. The entire scale used is modified in advance by the researcher to fit the research context. The analysis shows that political engagement and perceived political self-efficacy play a simultaneous role in political decision making ($R^2=.115, p < .01$).

Keywords: perceived political self-efficacy, political decision making, political engagement, young voters.