

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abozeid, A., Y. Liu, J. Liu and Z. Tang, 2017. Cluster analysis of leaf macro-and micro-morphological characteristics of *Vicia* L. (Fabaceae) and their taxonomic implication. *Phyton Int. J. Exp. Bot.*86: 306-317.
- Acquaah G. 2007. *Principles of plant genetics and breeding*. Blackwell: UK.
- Ajibade, S. R., Weeden, N. F. and Chite, S. M.. 2000. Inter-simple Sequence Repeat Analysis of Genetic Relationships In The Genus *Vigla*. *Euphytica*. 111: 47-5.
- Azhari, H., Mohamad, A., Othman, R., 2015. *Molecular Identification of Aquilaria spp. by Using Inter-Simple Sequence Repeat ISSR*. University Kebangsaan Malaysia. Selangor Malaysia.
- Azhar, M., Azhari, M.H., Ismail, S.N., and Sandhu, P.K. 2013. Optimazation of ISSR Marker for Moleculer DNA Fingerprinting in *Aquilaria* sp. *Thesis. Agrotecnology and Bioscience Division*. Selangor Malaysia.
- Badron, U.H. Talip, N., Mohammad, A.L., Affendi, A.E.A., and Juhari, A.A.A. 2014. Studies on Leaf Venation in Selected Taxa of The Genus *Ficus* L. (Moraceae) in Penisular Malaysia. *Tropical Life Sciences Research*. 25 (2): 111-125.
- Betrianingrum, C. 2009. *Kajian Pertumbuhan Eksplan Pucuk Gaharu (Gyrinops versteegii (Gilg) Domke Melalui Teknik Ex Vitro*. Bogor: Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Banu, S., Buruah, D., Bhagwat, R.M., Sarkar, P., Bhowmick, A., Kadoo, N.Y. 2015. Analysis of Genetic Variability in *Aquilaria malaccensis* From Bramhaputra Valley, Assam, India Using ISSR Markers. *Flora*. 1(1):1-9.
- Bhat, R.B. 1995. Taxonomic Implications of Leaf Architecture In The Genus *Hibiscus*. *S Afr J Bot* . 61 (4): 209-214.
- Bhau, B. S., Medhi, K., Sarkar, T. & Saikia, S. P. 2009. PCR Based Molecular Characterization of *Nepenthes khasiana* Hook. f. Pitcher Plant. *Journal of Genet Resour Crop Evol*. 56. 1183-1193.
- Bornet, B. and Branchard, M. 2004. Use of ISSR Fingerprints To Detect Microsatellites and Genetic Diversity In Several Related *Brassica taxa* and *Arabidopsis thaliana*. *Hereditas*. 140 (3): 245-247.
- Cain, A. and G. A. Harrison. 1958. An Analysis of The taxonomist's Judgement of Affinity. *Proc. Zool. Soc.*131:85-98.
- Cao, P.J., Q.F. Yao, B.Y. Ding, H.Y. Zeng, Y.X. Zhong, C.X. Fu, and X.F. Jin. 2006. Genetic Diversity of *Sinojackia Dolichocarpa* (Styracaceae), A

- Species Endangered and Endemic To China, Detected By *Inter-Simple Sequence Repeat* (ISSR). *Biochem. Syst. Ecol.* 34:231–239.
- Chairiyah, N., Harijati, N., Mastuti, R. 2013. Variation of Calcium Oxalate (CaOx) Crystals in Porang (*Amorphophallus muelleri* Blume). *American Journal of Plant Science.* 4. 1765-1773.
- Chowdhury M., Hussain, Md. D., Chung, Sun-Ok., Kabir, E., Rahman, A., 2016. Agarwood Manufacturing: A Multidisciplinary Opportunity For Economy of Bangladesh-A review. *CIGR Journal.* 18 (3): 171-172.
- Christopoulos, M.V., Rouskas, D., Tsantili, E. and Bebeli, P.J. 2010. Germplasm Diversity and Genetic Relationships Among Walnut (*Juglans Regia* L.) Cultivars and Greek Local Selections Revealed By Inter-Simple Sequence Repeat (ISSR) Markers. *Scientia Horticulturae.* 125 (4): 584-592.
- Doyle J.J., Doyle J.L. 1990. Isolation of Plant DNA from Fresh Tissue. *Focus.* 12: 13-15.
- Eurling, M.C.M., Beek, H.H.V. Gravendell, B. 2010. Polimorphic Microsatellite for Forensic Identificaton of Agarwood (*Aquilaria crassna*). *Forensic Science International.* 197 (1):30-34.
- Evgenidis, G., Taraka-Mavrona, E., Koutsika-Sotiriou, M. 2011. Principal Component and Cluster Analysis As a tool in the assesment of Tomato Hybrids and Cultivars. *International Journal of Agronomy.* 2011:1-8.
- Fang, D.Q., Roose, M.L. 1997. Identification of Closely Related *Citrus* Cultivars with Inter-simple sequence repeat markers. *Theory Application Genetica.* 95 (1): 409.
- Franceschi, V. R. Dan Nakata, P. A. 2005. Calcium Oxalate in Plant: Formation and Function. *Annual Review of Plant Biology.* 56 (1) :41-71.
- Gusmailina. 2010. *Fisibilitas Penerapan Metode Penetrasi untuk Meningkatkan Kualitas IGW (Inoculated Gaharu Wood)*. Bogor: Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Hasil Hutan, Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kehutanan, Departemen Kehutanan RI.
- Gower, J.C. 1971. A general Cooficient of Similarity and Some OF Its Properties. *Biometrics.* 27:857-874
- Hickey, L. J. 1973. Classification of Architecture of Dicotyledonous Leaves. *American Journal of Botany.* 60(1):17–33.
- Hickey, L. J. 1979. A Revised Classification of The Architecture of Dicotyledoous Leaves. In: Metcalfe, C.R.and L. Chalk (eds). *Anatomy of The Dicotyledones.* 1. 25-39

- Hou, D. 1960. Thymelaeaceae. In: Van Steenis, C.G.G.J. (ed.), *Flora Malesiana Series I, Volume 6*. Wolter Noordhoff Publishing. Groningen The Netherlands: 1-48.
- Horn, J.W. 2004. The Morphology and Relationship of the Sphaerosepalaceae (Malvales). *Botanical Journal of the Linnean Society*.1 (1):1-44.
- Ilarslan H. Palmer R.G. and Horner, H.T. 1997. Quantitative Determination of Calcium Oxalate and Oxalate in Developing Seeds of Soybean (Leguminosae). *American Journal of Botany*. 84 (9): 1042-1046.
- Jabbarzadeh, Z.; Khosh-Khui, M.; Salehi, H. and Saberivand, A. 2010. *Inter Simple Sequence Repeat (ISSR) Markers As Reproducible and Specific Tools For Genetic Diversity Analysis Of Rose Species*. *African Journal of Biotechnology*. 9 (37): 6091-6095.
- Jan HU, Rabbani MA. Shinwani ZK. 2012. Estimation of genetic variability in turmeric (*Curcuma longa* L.) germplasm using agromorphological traits. *J Bot* .44: 231-238.
- Jena, S.N., Verma, S. Nair, K. N., Srivastava, A.K., Misra, S., Rana, T.S., 2014. Genetic Diversity and Population Structure of Mangrove Lime (*Meropa Angulata*) in India Revealed by AFLP dan ISSR Markers. *Elsivier*. 1-8.
- Joshi, S. P., Y. S. Gupta, R. K. Aggarwal, P. K. Ranjekar and D. S. Brar. 2000. Genetic Diversity and Phylogenetic Relationship As Revealed by Inter-Simple Sequence Repeat (ISSR).
- Jumawan, J.H and JR. Buot, I. E. 2016. Numerical Taxonomic Analysis In Leaf Architectural Traits os Some *Hoya* R. BR. Species (Apocynaceae) From Philippines. *Bangladesh J. Plant Taxon*. 23 (2):199-207.
- Kim, S. J., Lee, C. H., Jongyum, K. & Ki, S. K. 2014. Phylogenetic Analysis of Korean Native *Chrysanthemum* Species Based on Morphological Characteristics. *J. Scientia Horticulturae*. 175: 278–289.
- Komar, T.E., Wardani, M., Hardjanti, F.I., Ramdhanian, N., 2014. *In Situ and Ex Situ Conservation of Aquilaria And Gyrinops : A Review*. Ministry and Forestry. Bogor Indonesia.
- Kpadehyea, J.T. Buot, Jr. I.E. 2014. Leaf Architecture of Two Species and Nine Intraspecific Taxa of The Philippine *Mussaenda* Linn. (Rubiaceae); Concervation Concerns. *Int. Res J. Biol. Sci*. 3(10):13-21
- Kuo-Huang L.L., Ku M.S.B dan Franchesci, V.R. 2007. Correlations Between Calcium Oxalate Crystals and Photosynthetic Activities In Palisade Cells of Shade-Adapted *Peperomia glabella*. *Botanical Studies*. 48: 155–164.
- LAWG (Leaf Architecture Working Group). 1999. *Manual of Leaf Architecture: Morphological Description and Categorization of Dicotyledonous and Net-Veined Monocotyledonous Angiosperms*. Smithsonian Institution, USA: 65.

- Lee, S.H. Turjaman, M. Mohamed, R. 2018. Phylogenetic Relatedness of Several Agarwood-Producing Taxa (Thymelaeaceae) From Indonesia. *Tropical Life Science Research*. 29 (2):14.
- Lee, SH., Ng, W.L., Mahat, M.N., Nazre, M., And Mohamed, R. 2016. DNA Barcoding of The Endangered *Aquilaria* (Thymelaeaceae) and Its Application in Species Authentication of Agarwood Product Traded in The Market. *Journal Plose One*. 11(4):1-21.
- Lestari, W. Jumari., Ferniah, R.S. 2018. Identification and cluster analysis of Pitcher Plant (*Nepenthes* spp.) From South Sumatera Indonesia. *Biosaintifika*. 10 (2): 245-251.
- Lu, H., Jiang, W., Ghiassi, M., Lee, S., Nitin, M., 2012. Classification of *Camelia* (Theaceae) Spesies Using Leaf Architecture Variation and Pattern Recognition Techniques. *Plose One*. 7 (2): 3.
- Masungsong, L.A., Belarmino, M.M., JR. Buot, I.E. 2019. Delineation The Selected Cucumis L. Species and Accessions Using Leaf Architecture Character. *Biodiversitas*. 20 (3): 629-635.
- Mathius, NT. Rahmawati, D dan Anidah. 2009. Genetic Variation Among *Aquilaria* Spesies and *Gyrinops versteegii* Using Amplified Fragment Length Polymorphism Markers. *Biotropia*. 16 (2):89.
- Matus I, M I Gonzalez and A del Pozo. 1999. Evaluation of phenotypic variation in a Chilean collection of garlic clones using multivariate analysis. *Plant genetic resources Newsletter* :117:31-36.
- Makmur A. 1992. *Plant Breeding*. Rineka Cipta: Jakarta.
- Mangoendidjojo W. 2003. *Fundamentals of Plant Breeding*. Kanisius: Yogyakarta.
- Melville, R. 1976. The Terminology of Leaf Architecture. *Royal Botanic Garden, Key Surrey England*. 25 (5): 549-561.
- Mega, I.M., Suanda, D.K., Kasniari, D.N., Suena, W., dan Parwata, M.A.O. 2012. Formulasi Inokulan Jamur Pembentuk Gubal Gaharu Pada Tanaman Ketimun ( *Gyrinops versteegii*). *Jurnal Agrotrop*. 2(2): 139.
- Meric, Ciler. 2009. Calsium Oxalate Crystals in Some Species of The Tribe Inuleae (Asteraceae). *Acta Biologica Cracoviensia Series Botanica*. 51 (1): 105-110.
- Ministry of Forestry. 2012. Promoting Conservation of Plant Genetic Resources of *Aquilaria* And *Gyrinops* Species. *Forestry Research and Development*. Bogor Indonesia.
- Mishra, M., Padmajyothi, D., Prakash, N.S., Ram, A.S., Dist-Chikmagalur., Karnataka. 2010. Leaf Architecture In Indian Coffe (*Coffea arabica* L)

- Cultivar and Their Adaptive Significance. *World Journal of Fungal and Plant Biology*. 1 (1): 37-41.
- Mogea, J.P., Gandawidjaja D., Wiriadinata, H., Nasution, R.E dan Irawati. 2001. *Tumbuhan Langka Indonesia*. Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Biologi LIPI. Balai Penelitian Botani, Herbarium Bogoriense.
- Moss, W. W. 1979. Phenetic Approaches to Classification. *Amer. Zool.* 19. 1217-1223.
- Mulyaningsih, T. and I. Yamada. 2007. Notes on Some Species of Agarwood In Nusa Tenggara, Celebes And West Papua. Sulawesi. [Online: [cseas.kyoto-u.ac.jp/final\\_reports2007/article/43-tri.pdf](http://cseas.kyoto-u.ac.jp/final_reports2007/article/43-tri.pdf)]. [Di akses 11 November 2018].
- Mulyaningsih, T., Marsono, D., Sumardi., Yamada. I. 2017. Keragaman infraspesifik gaharu (*Gyrinops versteegii* (Gilg) Domke Di pulau lombok bagian bagian barat. *Jurnal Penelitian Hutan dan Konservasi Alam*. 1(1):57-58.
- Oliveira, E.F., Bezerra, D. G., Santos, M. L., Rezenda, M.H., Paula, J.A. M. 2017. Leaf Morphology and Venation of *Psidium* Species From Brazilian. *Brazilian Journal of Pharmacognosy*. 1 (1):407-413.
- Paoli, G.D., D.R. Peart, M. Leighton, and I. Samsudin. 2001. An Ecological and Economic Assessment of The Non Timber Forest Product Gaharu Wood In Gunung Palung National Park, West Kalimantan, Indonesia. *Conservation Biology*. 15(6):1721-1752.
- Priadi, D., Perdani, A. Y., Sulistyowati, Y., Pohan, F. N., & Mulyaningsih, E. S. 2016. Characterization of Carambola (*Averrhoa carambola*) Plant Collection of Cibinong Plant Germplasm Garden Based on Phenotypic and Genetic Characters. *Biosaintifika: Journal of Biology & Biology Education*. Vol 8(1): 121-128.
- Qiu, Y.X., D.Y. Hong, C.X. Fu, and K.M. Cameron. 2004. Genetic Variation In The Endangered and Endemic Species *Changium Smyrnioides* (Apiaceae). *Biochem. Syst. Ecol.* 32:583.
- Raden, I., Nugroho.C.C., Syahrani. 2017. Identification and characterization of Morphological Diversity of Lemba (*Curculigo latifolia*) In East Kalimantan Indonesia. *Biodiversitas*. 18(4):1367-1376.
- Reddy, M.P., Sarla, N., Siddiq, E.A. 2002. Inter Simple Sequence Repeat (ISSR) Polymorphism and Its Application In Palnt Breeding. *Euphytica*. 128 (1):9-10.
- Rincon F, B Johnson, J Crossa and S Taba. 1996. Cluster analysis, an approach to sampling variability in maize accessions. *Maydica*, 41:307-316.

- Roth-Nebelsick, A., UHL, Dieter., Mosbrugger, V., Kerp, H. 2001. Evolution and Function of Leaf Venation Architecture: A review. *Annals of Botany*. 87: 553-566.
- Roemantyo and Partomihardjo, T. 2010. Analisis Prediksi Sebaran Alami Gaharu Marga *Aquilaria* dan *Gyrinops* di Indonesia. *Berita Biologi*. Vol 10. Pusat Penelitian Biologi LIPI.
- Ruzin, S.E. 1999. *Plant Microtechnique and Microscopy*. New York (USA). Oxford University Press.
- Salvana, F.R.P dan Buot, JR. I.E. 2014. Leaf Architecture Study of *Hoya coriacea*, *Hoya halconensis* and *Hoya buottii* (Apocynaceae). *International Research Journal of Biological Science*. 3 (3):37-44.
- Santoso. 2012. Penelitian dan Pengembangan Gaharu. Puslitbang Konservasi dan Rehabilitasi. Badan Litbang Kehutanan.
- Scarpella E, Barkoulas M, Tsiantis, M. 2010. Control of Leaf and Vein Development by Auxin. *Cold Spring Harbor Perspect Biol* . 2 (1): 1-17.
- Sehgal L and Paliwal G S. 2008. Studies on the leaf anatomy of *Euphorbia*: II Venation patterns. *Botanical Journal of Linnean Society* 68(3): 173–208
- Semiadi, G, H. Wiriadinata, E.B. Waluyo, D. Darnaedi. 2010. Rantai Pasokan Produk Tumbuhan Gaharu (*Aquilaria* spp.) asal Merauke, Papua. *Buletin Plasma Nutfah*. 16 (2): 150-159.
- Setyaningrum, H. D. dan Saporito, C. 2014. *Panduan Lengkap Gaharu*. Jakarta: Penebar Swadaya.
- Sharma R. 1991. Laminar Characters and Venation Pattern In Some Tiliaceae. *Journal of Indian Botanical Society*. 70 : 249–255.
- Sharma JR. 1998. Statistical and biometrical techniques in plant breeding. *New Age International Limited Publishers*, New Delhi, India.
- Shretha, J. 2016. Cluster Analysis of Maize Inbred Lines. *Journal of Nepal Agricultural Research Council*. 2 :33-36.
- Suranto. 2002. Cluster analysis of *Ranunculus* Species. *Biodiversitas*. 3 (1):201-206.
- Siburian, R. H. S. 2009. Keragaman Genetik *Gyrinops versteegii* asal Papua Berdasarkan RAPD dan Mikrosatelit. Sekolah Pascasarjana IPB, Bogor.
- Siburian, R.M.S., Siregar, U.J., Siregar, I.Z. 2017. Genetic Variation of *Gyrinops versteegii* Originated From Papua Based on RAPD. *Asian Journal of Microbiology Biotechnology Environment Science*. 19 (3):1.
- Sitepu, I.R., Santoso, E., Siran S.A., dan Turjarman, M. 2011. *Fragrant Wood Gaharu: When The Wild Can No Longer Provide*. Bogor: Ministry of Forest

Of Indonesia In Cooperation With International Tropical Timber Organization.

- Sneath, P. H. A and Sokal, R.R. 1963. *Principles of Numerical Taxonomy* . W.H. Freeman & Company, San Fransisco. 7: 37-38.
- Sneath, P.H.A. and Sokal, R.R. 1973. *Numerical Taxonomy*. San Francisco: W.H. Freeman.
- Sokal, R. R. 1986. Phenetic Taxonomy: Theory and Method. *Ann. Rev. Ecol. Syst.*17. 423.
- Stace, C.A. 1989. *Plant Taxonomy and Biosystematics*. Second Edition. Routledge Chapman and Hall Inc., London, 264 p.
- Sumarna, Y. 2012. *Budidaya Jenis Pohon Penghasil Gaharu*. Bogor: Departemen Kehutanan, Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kehutanan, Pusat Litbang Produktivitas Hutan.
- Susilo, A., Kalima, T., Santoso, E., 2014. *Panduan Lapangan Pengenalan Jenis Pohon Penghasil Gaharu Aquilaria spp. di Indonesia*. Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Konservasi dan Rehabilitasi Kementerian Kehutanan: Bogor.
- Susilo, A., Kalima, T., Santoso, E., 2014. *Panduan Lapangan Pengenalan Jenis Pohon Penghasil Gaharu Gyrinops spp. di Indonesia*. Pusat Penelitian dan pengembangan konservasi dan rehabilitasi kementerian kehutanan: Bogor.
- Sutar, S.S and Salunke, R.J. 2016. Study of Leaf Venation In Some Species of Genus *Bauhinia* L. *Journal of Pharmacognosy and Phytochemistry*. 5 (4): 122-124.
- Talebi, S.M., Shayestehfar, A.R. 2014. Intraspecific Trichomes Variation in *Acinos graveolens* (M.B.) Link. *Annals of Biological Science*. 2 (2): 51-57.
- Taamalli, W., Geuna, F., Banfi, R., Bassi, D., Daoud, D., Zarrouk, M. 2006. Agronomic and Molecular Analysis For The Characterisation of Accessions In Tunisian Olive Germaplasm Collections. *Electronic Journal of Biotechnology*. 9 (12): 467-481.
- Tjitrosoepomo, Gembong. 2013. *Morfologi Tumbuhan*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Tnah, L.H., Lee, C.H., Lee, S.L. Ng, K.K.S., Ng, C.H., Farhanan, Z.N., Lau, K.H., Chua, L.S..L. 2012. Isolation and Characterizat on of Microsatellite Marker for Important Tropical Tree *Aquilaria Malaccensis* (Thymelaeceae). *American Journal Botany*.10 (1). 2-3.
- Torre, M.P.D.L., Garcia, M., Heinz, R., Escando, A. 2012. Anlysis of Genetic Variability by ISSR marker in *Calibrachoa caesia*. *Elektronic Journal of Biology*. 15:1-12.

- Torrefiel, J.T., Buot Jr. I. E. 2017. *Hoya carandangiana*, *Hoya bicolensis*, and *Hoya camphorifolia* (Apocynaceae) Species Delineation: Insight From Leaf Architecture. *The Thailand Natural History Museum Journal*. 11 (1): 35-44.
- Ubaidillah, R. & Sutrisno, H. 2009. Pengantar Biosistematik Teori dan Praktek. LIPI. Bogor.
- Verma. V., Aggarwal, R.K. 2019. A New Similarity Measure Base on Simple Matching Coefficient for Improving The Accuracy of Collaborative Recommendation. *I.J. Information Technology and Computer Science*. Vol. 6 :37-49.
- Vijayan, K. 2005. Inter Simple Sequence Repeat (ISSR) Polymorphism and its Application in Mulberry Genome Analysis. *International Journal Industry Entomology*. 10 (2): 79-81.
- Wang, C., Zhang, H., Qian, Z.Q., Zhao, G.F., 2008. Genetic differentiation in endangered *Gynostemma pentaphyllum* (Thunb.) Makino based on ISSR Polymorphism and Its Implications For Conservation. *Biochem. Syst. Ecol.* Vol.36: 699–705.
- Zietkiewicz E, Rafalski A, Labuda D. 1994. Genome Fingerprinting by Simple Sequence Repeat (SSR) Anchored Polymerase Chain Reaction amplification. *Genomics*.20 : 176-183
- Zou, M., Xia, Z., Lu, C., Wang, H., Ji, J., and Wang, W. 2012. Genetic Diversity and Differentiation of *Aquilaria sinensis* (Lour.) Gilg Revealed by ISSR and SRAP. *Crop Science*. 52 (1):1-13.