

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE	i
ENDORSEMENT	ii
APPROVAL	iii
DISCLAIMER	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	v
ABSTRACT	vii
INTISARI	viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	ix
LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES.....	xi
LIST OF ATTACHMENTS	xii
 CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	 1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Research Questions	7
1.3 Guarantee of Authenticity.....	8
1.4 Research Benefits	12
1.5 Research Purposes.....	13
 CHAPTER II: THEORETICAL REVIEW.....	 14
2.1 Protection of Endangered Animals in Indonesia.....	14
2.2 Hunting Sperm Whales in Lamalera, East Nusa Tenggara.....	17
2.3 Legal Pluralism and the Relations Between Criminal Law, <i>Adat</i> Law and Environmental Law	20
2.3.1 <i>Adat</i> Criminal Law	22
2.3.2 Environmental Law in Indonesia.....	24
2.3.3 Environmental Crimes	26
2.4 General Review of Legality Principle in Indonesia	29
2.5 Theoretical Review of Criminal Act in Indonesia	32

CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD	35
3.1 Type and Characteristic of Research.....	35
3.2 Research Method.....	35
3.3 Data Collection Methods	38
3.4 Data Analysis Methods.....	39
 CHAPTER IV: RESEARCH RESULT AND ANALYSIS.....	 41
4.1 The Legality of Hunting Sperm Whales as Part of Endangered Animals that Exists in Lamalera, East Nusa Tenggara, Indonesia	 41
4.1.1 Whaling Under International Crimes.....	41
4.1.2 Sperm Whale Hunting Based on Indonesian Law	47
4.2 Actions that Have Been Taken by the Indonesian Government Regarding Hunting Endangered Animals in Indonesia and Hunting of Sperm Whales in Lamalera, East Nusa Tenggara	 53
4.2.1 The Government Actions Regarding the Existence of Endangered Animals in Indonesia and Hunting Endangered Animals in Indonesia	 53
4.2.2 Government Actions Regarding Hunting Animals in Terms of Tradition Interests in Indonesia	 55
4.2.3 Government Actions Regarding Hunting Sperm Whales in Lamalera, East Nusa Tenggara.....	 58
4.2.4 Government Efforts to Conserve Whales in Lamalera, East Nusa Tenggara	 60
 CHAPTER V: CLOSURE.....	 67
5.1 Conclusion	67
5.2 Recommendations	69
 BIBLIOGRAPHY	 71
ATTACHMENTS	72