

## Table of Contents

Cover Page.....	i
Statement of Legalization .....	ii
Statement of Approval .....	iii
Statement of Originality .....	iv
Acknowledgement.....	v
Table of Contents .....	vi
List of Tables .....	viii
List of Figures .....	ix
List of Appendix .....	x
Abstract .....	xi
Intisari .....	xii
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background .....	1
1.2 Problem Formulation.....	8
1.3 Research Question.....	9
1.4 Research Objectives .....	9
1.5 Research Limitations .....	9
1.6 Research benefits.....	10
1.7 Research Methodology .....	11
1.7.1 Research Model.....	11
1.7.2 Research Hypothesis .....	12
1.7.3 Analytical Tools .....	12
1.8 Literature Review .....	14
1.9 Systematics of Writing .....	14
<b>CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW AND METHDOLOGY.....</b>	<b>16</b>
2.1 Literature Review .....	16

2.2	Theoretical Review .....	21
2.2.1	Definitions and Descriptions of Poverty .....	21
2.2.2	Indicators of Poverty .....	22
2.2.3	Cause of Poverty .....	26
2.2.4	Efforts to Alleviate Poverty .....	27
2.3	Theoretical Basis of Analytical Tools .....	29
2.3.1	MWD Test.....	29
2.3.2	Panel Data Regression Analytical Tool .....	30
2.4	Theoretical Framework of Hypothesis .....	42
2.4.1	The Effect of <i>Dana Desa</i> on Poverty Rate.....	42
2.4.2	The Effect of Economic Growth on Poverty Rate. ....	42
2.4.3	The Effect of Quality of Education on Poverty Rate. ....	43
CHAPTER III RESEARCH OVERVIEW .....		44
3.1	Poverty in Indonesia .....	44
3.2	Efforts to Alleviate Poverty in Indonesia .....	46
3.3	<i>Dana Desa</i> in Indonesia .....	51
CHAPTER IV DATA ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION .....		54
4.1	Research Model and Variable Description.....	54
4.2	Analytical Tools .....	55
4.2.1	MWD Test (Mackinnon, White, Davidson).....	55
4.2.2	Panel Data Regression.....	56
4.3	Data Analysis Results.....	57
4.3.1	MWD Test Results .....	57
4.3.2	Panel Data Regression Results.....	58
4.3.3	Two-Samples for Means Test Results.....	62
4.4	Discussion of Data Analysis Result .....	63
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND IMPLICATIONS.....		65
5.1	Conclusions .....	65
5.2	Implications .....	66
BIBLIOGRAPHY .....		68
APPENDIX.....		72