

Daftar Pustaka

- Arnscheidt, J. 2009. *'Debating' Nature Conservation: Policy, Law, and Practice in Indonesia*. Disertasi. Leiden University. Leiden
- Arts, B. 2014. Assessing forest governance from a 'Triple G' perspective: Government, governance, governmentality. *Forest Policy and Economics*. 49; 17-22
- Baynham-Herd, Z. Redpath, S. Bunnfeld, N. Molony, T. dan Aidan Keane. 2018. Conservation conflicts: Behavioral threats, frames, and intervention recommendations. *Biological Conservation*. 222; 180-188
- Boehnert, JJ. 2012. Epistemological Error: A whole systems view of converging crisis. *Philosophy of Management*. 11(1); 95-107
- Burchett, K. 2014. Anthropocentrism and Nature: An attempt at reconciliation. *Teoria*. 2; 119-136
- Chang, Y. Zou, T. Yoshino, K. Luo, S. dan Shungui Zhou. 2019. Ecological policy benefit valuation based on public feedback: Forest ecosystem services in Wuyishan nature reserve China. *Science of the Total Environment*. 673; 622-630
- Cocks, S. dan Steven Simpson. 2015. Anthropocentric and Ecocentric: An application of Environment Philosophy to Outdoor Recreation and Environmental Education. *Journal of Experiential Education*. 38(3); 216-227
- Colchester, M. Conservation policy and indigenous people. *Environmental Science and Policy*. 7; 145-153
- Coward, M. 2006. Against anthropocentrism: the destruction of the built environment as a distinct form of political violence. *Review of International Studies*. 32; 419-437
- Dieterle, G. 2009. Sustaining the world's forests: Managing competing demands for a vital resource – The role of the World Bank. *Sustainable Forest Management in a Changing World*. 19;9-32
- Duerr, WA. Teeguarden, DE. Christiansen, NB. dan Sam Guttenberg. 1982. *Forest Resource Management*. OSU Book Stores. Oregon
- Elliot, C. 1996. Paradigm of Forest Conversation. *Unasylva no. 187 from FAO*
- FAO. 1987. *Guidelines for Forest Policy Formulation*. Rome
- Fisher, B. Balmford, A. Ferraro, PJ. Glew, L. Mascia, M. Naidoo, R. dan Taylor H Rickets. 2014. Moving rio forward and avoiding 10 more years with little evidence for effective conservation policy. *Wiley for Society for Conservation Biology*. 28(3); 880-882
- Grear, A. 2015. Deconstructing anthropos: A critical legal reflection on 'anthropocentric' law and anthropocene 'Humanity' . *Law Critique*. 26; 225-249
- Haq, SMA. 2019. A Critical review of the book "The Hidden Connections: A Science for Sustainable Living" by Fritjof Capra. *Environment, Development and Sustainability*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10668-019-00516-z>

- Hoffman, Andrew J dan Lloyd E Sandelands. 2005. Getting right with nature: Anthropocentrism, Ecocentrism, and Theocentrism *Organization and Environment*. 18(2); 141-162
- Hosford, H. 2010. Uneasy anthropocentrism: Cartesianism and the ethics of species differentiation in seventeenth century France. *JAC*. 30(3/4); 515-538
- Hsieh, Hsiu-Fang dan Sarah E Shannon. 2005. Three approaches to Qualitative Content Analysis. *Qualitative Health Research*. 15(9); 1277-1288
- Kant, S dan R. Albert Berry. 2001. A Theoretical model of optimal forest resource regimes in developing economics. *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics*. 157(2); 331-355
- Kates, Robert W dan Ian Burton. 1986. *Geography, Resources, and Environment Volume I: Selected Writings of Gilbert F. White*. The University Chicago Press. Chicago
- Kothari, A., Cooney, R., Hunter, D., MacKinnon, K., Muller, E., Nelson, F., Oli, K. P., Pandey, S., Rasheed, T. and Vavrova, L. (2015) 'Managing resource use and development', in G. L. Worboys, M. Lockwood, A. Kothari, S. Feary dan I. Pulsford (eds) *Protected Area Governance and Management*, pp. 789–822, ANU Press, Canberra.
- Kopnina, H. Washington, H. Taylor, B. dan John J Piccolo. 2018. Anthropocentrism: more than just a misunderstood problem. *Journal of Agricultural Environmental Ethics*. 31; 109-127
- Krott, Max. 2005. *Forest Policy Analysis*. Springer. Dordrecht
- Liu, X. Liu, G. Yang, Z. Chen, B dan Sergio Ulgiati. 2016. Comparing national environment and economic performances through emergy sustainability indicators: Moving environmental ethics beyond anthropocentrism toward ecocentrism. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*. 58; 1532-1542
- KBBI Daring. 2019. <https://kbbi.kemdikbud.go.id/entri/pemanfaatan>.
- Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan. 2018. *Statistik Dirjen KSDAE Tahun 2017*. Sekretariat Dirjen KSDAE KLHK. Jakarta
- Liu, X. Liu, G. Yang, Z. Chen, B. dan Sergio Ulgiati. 2016. Comparing national environmental and economic performances through emergy sustainability indicators: Moving environmental ethics beyond anthropocentrism toward ecocentrism. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*. 58; 1532-1542
- Martono, N. 2015. *Metode Penelitian Sosial: Konsep-konsep Dasar*. Raja Grafindo. Jakarta
- MEA. 2005. *Ecosystem and Human Well-Being Volume 1*. Island Press. Washington DC
- Molina-Motos, D. 2019. Ecophilosophical principles for an ecocentric environmental education. *Education Science*. 9(37); doi:10.3390/educsci9010037
- Montani, G. 2007. The Ecocentric Approach to Sustainable Development. *Ecology, Economics and Politics*. 49: 25–60
- Murdy, WH. 1975. Antropocentrism: A Modern Version. *Science*. 187 (4182); 1168-1172
- Nasi, R. Wunder, S. dan Jose J. Campos. 2002. *Forest Ecosystem Services: Can they pay our way out of deforestation*. CIFOR. Bogor

- Nurrochmat, DR. Nugroho, IA. Hardjanto. Purwadianto, A. Maryudi, A. dan JT Erbaugh. 2017. Shifting contestation into cooperation: Strategy to incorporate different interest of actors in medicinal plants in Meru Betiri National Park, Indonesia. *Forest Policy and Economics*. 83; 162-168
- Oxford Dictionaries. 2019. <https://en.oxforddictionaries.com/definition/utilization>.
- Peraturan Pemerintah No. 68 Tahun 1998
- Peraturan Pemerintah No. 6 Tahun 2007
- Peraturan Pemerintah No. 28 Tahun 2011
- Peraturan Menteri Kehutanan No. 20 Tahun 2012
- Peraturan Menteri Kehutanan No. 49 Tahun 2014
- Peraturan Menteri Kehutanan No. 81 Tahun 2014
- Peraturan Menteri Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan No. 8 Tahun 2019
- Peraturan Menteri Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan No. 18 Tahun 2019
- Peraturan Direktur Jenderal Perlindungan Hutan dan Konservasi Alam No. 192 Tahun 2006
- Peraturan Direktur Jenderal Perlindungan dan Konservasi Alam No. 12 Tahun 2014
- Peraturan Direktur Jenderal Konservasi Sumber Daya Alam Ekosistem Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan No. 11 Tahun 2016
- Peraturan Direktur Jenderal Konservasi Sumber Daya Alam dan Ekowisata Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan No. 6 Tahun 2018
- Phillips, A. 2003. Turning ideas on their heads: a new paradigm for protected areas. *George Wright Forum*. 20: 8–32.
- Pudyatmoko, Satyawan. Budiman, Arief. dan Stein Kristiansen. 2018. Towards sustainable coexistence: People and wild mammals in Baluran National Park, Indonesia. *Forest Policy and Economics*. 90; 151-159
- Rotich, D. 2012. Concept of Zoning Management in Protected Areas. *Journal of Environment and Earth Science*. 2(10); 173-183
- Rose, DC. Amano, T. Gonzales-Varo, JP. Mukherjee, N. Robertson, RJ. Simmons, BI. Wauchope, HS. dan William J Sutherland. 2019. Calling for a new agenda for conservation science to create evidence-informed policy. *Biological Conservation*. 238 <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2019.108222>
- Sahide, MAK. Fisher, MR. Maryudi, A. Dhiaulhaw, A. Wulandari, C. Kim, Yeon-Su. dan Lukan Giessen. 2018. Deadlock opportunism in contesting conservation areas in Indonesia. *Land Use Policy*. 77; 412-424
- Sethi R dan E Somanathan. 1996. The evolution of social norms in common property resource use. *The American Economic Review*. 86(4); 766-788
- Setiawan, Agus dan Hadi S Alikodra. 2001. Tinjauan terhadap pembangunan sistem kawasan konservasi di Indonesia. *Media Konservasi*. 7(2); 39-46
- Soule, ME. Estes, JA. Miller, B. dan Douglas L Hannold. 2005. Strongly interacting species: Conservation policy, management and ethics. *BioScience*. 55(2); 168-176
- Undang-undang No. 5 tahun 1990
- Undang-undang No. 41 Tahun 1999
- Undang-undang No. 21 Tahun 2014

- Valera, L. 2018. Home, ecological self and self realization: Understanding asymmetrical relationship through Arne Naess' Ecosophy. *Journal of Agricultural Environmental Ethics*. 31; 661-675
- Washington, H. Taylor, B. Kopninan, H. Cryer, P. dan John J Piccolo. 2017. Why ecocentrism is the key pathway to sustainability. *The Ecological Citizen* 1: Y-Z
- Wurtzebach, Z dan Courtney Schultz. 2016. Measuring ecological integrity: History, Practical Applications, and Research Opportunities. *Bioscience*. XX; 1-12
- Yaffee, SL. 1999. Three faces of ecosystem management. *Conservation Biology*. 13(4); 713-25
- Zed, Mustika. 2004. *Metode Penelitian Kepustakaan*. Yayasan Obor Indonesia. Jakarta