UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Kontestasi dan Dekonstruksi: Identitas Gender dalam Isu Gun Culture di Amerika Serikat
TUNGGUL WICAKSONO, Dr. Dafri Agussalim, M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2019 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

Axworthy, L. (1997). *Canada and Human Security: The Need for Leadership.* New York: International Journal.

Bardes, B. A., Shelley, M. C., & Schmidt, S. W. (2012). *American Government and Politics Today - The Essentials (2011-2012 Edition).* Boston: Wadsworth Cengage Learning.

Baylis, J., Smith, S., & Owens, P. (2017). *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Billington, R. A., & Ridge, M. (2001). *Westward Expansion: A History of the American Frontier.* New York: University of New Mexico Press Albuquerque.

Boer, M. d., & Wilde, J. d. (2008). *The Viability of Human Security.* Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.

Browder, L. (2006). *Her Best Shot: Women and Guns in America.* Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press.

Burchill, S., Linklater, A., Devetak, R., Donnely, J., Nardin, T., Paterson, M., . . . true, J. (2003). *Theories of International Relations.* New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Burgan, M. (2009). *We The People - Shays' Rebellion.* Mankato: Compass Point Books.

Cornell, S. (2006). *A Well-Regulated Militia: the Founding Fathers and the Origins of Gun Control in America.* New York: Oxford University Press.

Coulthard, M. (2014). *An Introduction to Discourse Analysis: Second Edition.* New York: Routledge Taylor & Francis Group.

Crawley, S. L., Foley, L. J., & Shehan, C. L. (2008). *Gendering Bodies.* Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield.

Degrazia, D., & Hunt, L. H. (2016). *Debating Gun Control: How Much Regulation Do We Need?* New York: Oxford University Press.

Domino, J. C. (2018). *Civil Rights and Liberties in the 21st Century.* New York: Routledge.

Finkelmen, P. (2006). *Encyclopedia of American Civil Liberties.* New York: Routledge - Taylor and Francis Group.

Folker, J. S. (2003). *Making Sense of International Relations Theory.* London: Lynne Rienner Publisher.

Frost-Knappman, E., & Cullen-DuPont, K. (2005). *An Eyewitness History: Women's Suffrage in America.* New York: Facts On File, Inc.

Gerber, L. (2011). *The Right to Bear Arms: The Second Amendment.* New York: The Rosen Publishing Group, Inc.

Hansen, Lene. (2006). *Security as Practice: Discourse Analysis and the Bosnian War.* New York: Routledge.

Harrison, L. (2017). *Manifest Destiny: The Dream of a New Nation.* New York: The Rosen Publishing Group, Inc.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Kontestasi dan Dekonstruksi: Identitas Gender dalam Isu Gun Culture di Amerika Serikat
TUNGGUL WICAKSONO, Dr. Dafri Agussalim, M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2019 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Herbert, M. (1988). *Camouflage Isn't Only for Combat: Gender, Sexuality and Women in the Military.* New York: New York University Press.

Heywood, A. (2015). *Essentials of UK Politics - Third Edition.* London: Palgrave.

Jackson, R., & Sorensen, G. (2013). *Introduction to International Relations: Theories and Approaches (Fifth Edition).* Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Kadet, L. N. (2016). *Guns, Gender, Geography: Exploring Reasons for Gun Ownership.* Georgia: Georgia Southern University.

Kelly, C. (2004). *Blown away: American women and guns.* New York: Pocket Books.

Kohn, A. A. (2004). *Shooters: Myths and Realities of America's Gun Cultures.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.

McGlinchey, S. (2017). *International Relations.* Bristol: E-International Relations Publishing.

Messner, S. F., & Rosenfeld, R. (1997). *Crime and the American Dream.* Belmont: Wadsworth Publishing Company.

Michelson, C. (2017). *Protectors of Hegemonic Masculinity: An Analysis of Gun Legislation and Masculinity.* Missoula: University of Montana.

Miroff, B., Seidelman, R., Swanstrom, T., & Luca, T. D. (2010). *The Democratic Debate: American Politics in an Age of Change (Fifth Edition).* Boston: Wadsworth Cengage Learning.

Mountjoy, S. (2009). *Manifest Destiny - Westward Expansion.* New York: Chelsea House.

Pilcher, J., & Whelehan, I. (2004). *50 Key Concepts in Gender Studies.* London: SAGE Publications Ltd.

Quigley, P. (1989). *Armed and Female.* New York: Dutton.

Sheperd, L. J. (2010). *Gender Matters in Global Politics: A feminist introduction to international relations.* New York: Routledge.

Singh, R. (2003). *Governing America: Tthe Politics of a Divided Democracy.* New York: Oxford University Press Inc.

Spitzer, R. J. (2009). *Gun Control: A Documentary and Reference Guide.* Connecticut: Greenwood Press.

Springwood, C. F. (2007). *Open Fire: Understanding Global Gun Cultures.* New York: Berg.

Squires, P. (2000). *Gun Culture or Gun Control: Firearms, Violence and Society.* New York: Routledge.

Stange, M. Z., & Oyster, C. K. (2000). *Gun Women: Firearms and Feminism in Contemporary America.* New York: New York University Press.

Steans, J., Pettiford, L., Diez, T., & El-Anis, I. (2010). *An Introduction to International Relations Theory: Perspectives and Themes – Third Edition.* England: Pearson Education Limited.

Kontestasi dan Dekonstruksi: Identitas Gender dalam Isu Gun Culture di Amerika Serikat
TUNGGUL WICAKSONO, Dr. Dafri Agussalim, M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2019 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Stephens, J. O., & Scheb, I. J. (2008). *American Constitutional Law - Volume II: Civil Rights and Liberties, Fourth Edition.* Boston: Thomson Wadsworth.

Twine, F. W. (2013). *Girls With Guns: Firearms, Feminism, and Militarism.* New York: Routledge.

Utter, G. H. (2015). *Guns And Contemporary Society: The Past, Present, and Future of Firearms and Firearm Policy Volume 1.* New York: ABC-CLIO.

Valdez, A., Ferguson, J. E., & Marzilli, A. (2011). *Gun Control - Second Edition.* New York: Chelsea House.

Wallenfeldt, J. (2010). *The American Revolutionary War and the War of 1812: People, Politics and Power.* New York: Britannica Educational Publishing.

Weedon, C. (1987). *Feminist Practice and Poststructuralist Theory.* Oxford: Blackwell.

Williams, A. (1998). *US Government and Politics - Second Edition.* Oxford: Heinemann Educational Publishers.

Wilson, H. L. (2015). *The Triumph of the Gun-Rights Argument: Why the Gun Control Debate Is Over.* Santa Barbara: ABC-CLIO.

Wilson, H. L. (2016). *Gun Politics in America - Historical and Modern Documents in Context.* Santa Barbara: ABC-CLIO.

Zimring, F., & Hawkins, G. (1997). *Crime is Not the Problem: Lethal Violence in America.* New York: Oxford University Press.

Jurnal

Acker, J. (1990). Hierarchies, jobs, bodies: A theory of gendered organizations. *Gender and Society, 4*(2), 139-158.

Acker, J. (1992). Gendered Institutions. *Contemporary Sociology, 21*, 567.

Allison, T. (2013). Why gun ownership among US women is climbing. *The Christian Science Monitor*, 1-14.

Bellesiles, M. A. (2002). Exploring America's Gun Culture. *The William and Mary Quarterly, 59*(1), 241-268.

Carlson, J. (2014). The Equalizer? Crime, Vulnerability, and Gender in Pro-Gun Discourse. *Feminist Criminology, 9*(1), 59-83.

Carlson, J. D. (2015). Carrying Guns, Contesting Gender. *American Sociological Association*, 20-25.

Celinska, K. (2007). Individualism and Collectivism in America: The Case of Gun Ownership and Attitudes Toward Gun Control. *Sociological Perspectives, 50*(2), 229-247.

Gahman, L. (2015). Gun rites: hegemonic masculinity and neoliberal ideology in rural Kansas. *A Journal of Feminist Geography, 22*(9), 1203-1219.

Kauffman, G. (2016). Why the gender gap in gun ownership is shrinking. *The Christian Science Monitor*, 1-4.

Kontestasi dan Dekonstruksi: Identitas Gender dalam Isu Gun Culture di Amerika Serikat
TUNGGUL WICAKSONO, Dr. Dafri Agussalim, M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2019 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Koeppel, M., & Nobles, M. (2017). Understanding Female Gun Ownership: 1973-2010. *Feminist Criminology, 12*(1), 47.

Ridgeway, C. L., & Correll, S. J. (2004). Unpacking the gender system: A theoretical perspective on gender beliefs and social relations. *Gender & Society, 18*(4), 510-531.

Roth, R. (2002). Guns, Gun Culture, and Homicide: The Relationship between Firearms, the Uses ofFirearms, and Interpersonal Violence. *The William and Mary Quarterly, 59*(1), 223-240.

Schwartz, S. H. (1990). Individualism–collectivism: Critique and proposed refinements. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, 21*(2), 139–157.

Shultz, E. J. (2017). Female Firepower. *Advertising Age, 88*(18), 1-5.

Stroud, A. (2012). Good Guys With Guns: Hegemonic Masculinity and Concealed Handguns. *Gender and Society, 26*(2), 216-238.

Wendt, A. (1987). The Agent-Structure Problem in International Relation Theory. *International Organization, 41*(3), 335-370.

Wawancara

Carlson, J. (2018, Maret 13). A Better Conversation on Guns. (E. Klein, Pewawancara)

Laporan

Cooper, A., & Smith, E. L. (2011). *Homicide Trends in the United States, 1980-2008.* Westborough: Bureau of Justice Statistics. Diambil kembali dari Bureau of Justice Statistics.

Lemahieu, J.-L., & Me, A. (2019). *Global Study on Homicide - Executive Summary.* Vienna: UNODC Research.

UNODC. (2019). *Global Study on Homicide: Executive Summary.* Vienna: United Nations Office On Drugs and Crime.

VPC. (2013). *Blood Money II - How Gun Industry Dollars Fund the NRA.* Washington DC: Violence Policy Center.

Artikel Daring

Abramson, A. (2018, Maret 2). *Membership in Gun Groups Is Spiking After the Florida Shooting*. Diambil kembali dari Time: https://time.com/5176471/national-rifle-association-membership-florida-shooting/

Allison, B. (2019, Februari 5). *NRA Spent Record Amount Lobbying Congress, With Little to Show*. Diambil kembali dari Bloomberg: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2019-02-05/nra-spent-record-amount-lobbying-congress-with-little-to-show

Beckett, L. (2016, September 19). *Gun inequality: US study charts rise of hardcore super owners*. Diambil kembali dari The Guardian: http://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2017/06/29/how-male-and-female-gun-owners-in-the-u-s-compare/

Beckett, L. (2016, Juni 13). *Pulse nightclub attack renews AR-15 rifle debate: would a ban make a difference?* Diambil kembali dari The Guardian: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2016/jun/13/ar-15-rifles-assault-weapons-ban-orlando-shooting

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Kontestasi dan Dekonstruksi: Identitas Gender dalam Isu Gun Culture di Amerika Serikat
TUNGGUL WICAKSONO, Dr. Dafri Agussalim, M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2019 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Beeman, R. (2019). *White Paper - The Constitutional Convention of 1787: A Revolution in Government*. Diambil kembali dari Constitution Center: https://constitutioncenter.org/interactive-constitution/white-pages/the-constitutional-convention-of-1787-a-revolution-in-government

Brown, K. (2019, Maret 12). *The Million Mom March: Continuing its Legacy 19 Years Later*. Diambil kembali dari Medium: https://medium.com/@krisbrownbrady/the-million-mom-march-continuing-its-legacy-18-years-later-2f203678fd3c

Brueck, H. (2019, Agustus 5). *Trump said mental illness 'pulls the trigger, not the gun,' but a wealth of research shows that's bogus*. Diambil kembali dari Business Insider: https://www.businessinsider.sg/trump-wrong-mental-illness-pulls-the-trigger-guns-2019-8/?r=US&IR=T

Chumley, C. K. (2013, Juni 24). *Madonna shocker: 'Guns don't kill people; people kill people'*. Diambil kembali dari The Washington Times: https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2013/jun/24/madonna-shocker-guns-dont-kill-people-people-kill-/

CLS. (1992). *Legal Information Institute*. Diambil kembali dari Cornell Law School: https://www.law.cornell.edu/wex/second_amendment

Cohen, T. (2013, April 3). *NRA 'plucks the bird' to weaken gun proposals*. Diambil kembali dari CNN Politics: https://edition.cnn.com/2013/04/03/politics/pol-gun-laws/index.html

DePrang, E. (2019). *Women and Guns: The Conflicted, Dangerous, and Empowering Truth (Chapter 1: The Statistics)*. Diambil kembali dari Marie Claire: https://www.marieclaire.com/politics/a18016/women-and-guns/

DNP. (2012, September 4). *The 2012 Democratic National Party Platform.* Diambil kembali dari The New York Times: https://assets.documentcloud.org/documents/422016/2012-democratic-national-platform.pdf

Doherty, C. (2015, Januari 9). *A public opinion trend that matters: Priorities for gun policy*. Diambil kembali dari Pew Research Center: https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2015/01/09/a-public-opinion-trend-that-matters-priorities-for-gun-policy/

Donnelly, L. (2018, Maret 4). *America's gun culture: What makes Americans so attached to their weapons?* Diambil kembali dari TheJournal.ie: https://www.thejournal.ie/readme/americas-gun-culture-3877087-Mar2018/

Farley, R. (2013, Februari 5). *Did Obama Flip-Flop on Gun Control?* Diambil kembali dari Fact Check: https://www.factcheck.org/2013/02/did-obama-flip-flop-on-gun-control/

Gabbat, A., & Williams, M. (2012, Desember 15). *Newtown gunman kills 20 children in elementary school shooting*. Diambil kembali dari The Guardian: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2012/dec/14/newtown-shooting-gunman-kills-20-children

Galloway, J., Bluestein, G., & Hallerman, T. (2019, Mei 6). *The Jolt: The NRA ensures that guns will remain a hot topic in Sixth District contest*. Diambil kembali dari AJC:

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Kontestasi dan Dekonstruksi: Identitas Gender dalam Isu Gun Culture di Amerika Serikat
TUNGGUL WICAKSONO, Dr. Dafri Agussalim, M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2019 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

https://www.ajc.com/blog/politics/the-jolt-the-nra-ensures-that-guns-will-remain-hot-topic-sixth-district-contest/WX5bQ3nWL5WDWEsuuv9hIP/

Garrett, B. (2019, Januari 30). *Gun Rights Under President Ronald Reagan: A Pro-Second Amendment President Who Supported Gun Control Measures*. Diambil kembali dari ThoughtCo.: https://www.thoughtco.com/gun-rights-under-president-ronald-reagan-721343

Gay, R. (2019). *Women and Guns: The Conflicted, Dangerous, and Empowering Truth (Chapter 10: To Own a Gun,or Not to Own a Gun)*. Diambil kembali dari Marie Claire: https://www.marieclaire.com/politics/a18016/women-and-guns/

GLC. (2017). *Background Check Procedures*. Diambil kembali dari Giffords Law Center to Prevent Gun Violence: https://lawcenter.giffords.org/gun-laws/policy-areas/background-checks/background-check-procedures/

Gramlich, J., & Schaeffer, K. (2019, Oktober 22). *7 facts about guns in the U.S.* Diambil kembali dari Pew Research Center: https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2019/10/22/facts-about-guns-in-united-states/

Gray, S. (2019, April 30). *Here's a Timeline of the Major Gun Control Laws in America*. Diambil kembali dari Time: https://time.com/5169210/us-gun-control-laws-history-timeline/

Haag, P. (2016, Juni 8). *The NRA Has Been Making the Same Slippery Slope Argument Since 1934*. Diambil kembali dari The Trace: https://www.thetrace.org/2016/06/national-firearms-act-nra-gun-lobby/

Hasslet, C., & Sergi, S. (2019, September 12). *Here's where the 2020 Democrats stand on gun control*. Diambil kembali dari ABC News: https://abcnews.go.com/Politics/heres-2020-democrats-differ-gun-control/story?id=62970498

History.com. (2019, September 17). *Shays' Rebellion*. Diambil kembali dari History: https://www.history.com/topics/early-us/shays-rebellion

Horowitz, J. (2017, Juni 29). *How male and female gun owners in the U.S. compare*. Diambil kembali dari Pew Research Center: http://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2017/06/29/how-male-and-female-gun-owners-in-the-u-s-compare/

Juárez, J. A. (2019, Agustus 9). *In photos: Deadly shootings in El Paso and Dayton*. Diambil kembali dari CNN: https://edition.cnn.com/2019/08/04/us/gallery/el-paso-dayton-shootings/index.html

Kapur, S. (2019, Agustus 6). *Republicans Fear 'Extinction in the Suburbs' Over Gun Control*. Diambil kembali dari Bloomberg: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2019-08-06/republicans-fear-extinction-in-the-suburbs-over-gun-control

Kennedy, J. F. (1960, Juli 15). *"The New Frontier," acceptance speech of Senator John F. Kennedy, Democratic National Convention, 15 July 1960*. Diambil kembali dari John F. Kennedy Presidential Library and Museum: https://www.jfklibrary.org/asset-viewer/archives/JFKSEN/0910/JFKSEN-0910-015

Knowles, D. (2013, Februari 4). *NRA spent $15 million to oust President Obama from office in 2012, and donated overwhelmingly to Republican candidates*. Diambil kembali

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Kontestasi dan Dekonstruksi: Identitas Gender dalam Isu Gun Culture di Amerika Serikat
TUNGGUL WICAKSONO, Dr. Dafri Agussalim, M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2019 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

dari New York Daily News: https://www.nydailynews.com/news/politics/nra-spent-15-million-defeat-obama-2012-article-1.1254996

Koehler, R. (2014, Maret 27). *Monsters in Our Midst*. Diambil kembali dari Huffpost: https://www.huffpost.com/entry/monsters-in-our-midst_b_5044068

LaFever, W. (2016, November 2). *NRA's Gun Training For Women: Women On Target*. Diambil kembali dari NRA Family: https://www.nrafamily.org/articles/2016/11/2/nras-gun-training-for-women-women-on-target/

Lavender, P. (2016, Juni 2016). *Here Are The Answers To Sarah Palin's Questions Attacking Obama's Stance On Guns*. Diambil kembali dari Huffpost: https://www.huffpost.com/entry/sarah-palin-barack-obama-guns_n_57643958e4b0fbbc8bea449e

LII. (2019). *Second Amendment*. Diambil kembali dari Legal Information Institute: https://www.law.cornell.edu/wex/second_amendment

Liptak, K. (2019, September 12). *Trump offers no more clarity on what gun control policies he would support*. Diambil kembali dari CNN Politics: https://edition.cnn.com/2019/09/12/politics/trump-gun-policy/index.html

MacBride, E. (2018, Maret 31). *Babes With Bullets' Founder On Why More Women Are Shooting*. Diambil kembali dari Forbes: https://www.forbes.com/sites/elizabethmacbride/2018/03/31/babes-with-bullets-to-find-a-stable-market-shooting-aims-at-women/#134f2f9dbb1f

Mahdawi, A. (2018, Mei 18). *Weaponizing women: how feminism is being used to sell guns*. Diambil kembali dari The Guardian: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2018/may/17/tomi-lahren-nra-women-use-feminism-sell-guns

Mehren, E. (2003, Januari 18). *Campus Feminism With a Twist -- and a .22*. Diambil kembali dari Los Angeles Times: https://www.latimes.com/archives/la-xpm-2003-jan-18-na-holyoke18-story.html

Melinek, J. (2019, Agustus 9). *At home on the range: More women in the United States turning to guns for protection*. Diambil kembali dari The News & Observer: https://www.newsobserver.com/news/local/article231259823.html

Montanaro, D. (2019, Agustus 10). *Americans Largely Support Gun Restrictions To 'Do Something' About Gun Violence*. Diambil kembali dari NPR: https://www.npr.org/2019/08/10/749792493/americans-largely-support-gun-restrictions-to-do-something-about-gun-violence

NRA. (2019). *A Brief History of the NRA*. Diambil kembali dari National Rifle Association: https://home.nra.org/about-the-nra/

NRA-ILA. (2012, Agustus 31). *Republican platform: The Second Amendment*. Diambil kembali dari NRA-ILA - Institute for Legislative Action: https://www.nraila.org/articles/20120831/republican-platform-the-second-amendment

NRA-ILA. (2019). *FrontLines GrassRoots Coordinators*. Diambil kembali dari Institute for Legislative Action: https://www.nraila.org/grassroots/frontlines-grassroots-coordinators/

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Kontestasi dan Dekonstruksi: Identitas Gender dalam Isu Gun Culture di Amerika Serikat
TUNGGUL WICAKSONO, Dr. Dafri Agussalim, M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2019 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Obama, B. (2013, Januari 15). *Now is the Time to do something about gun violence*. Diambil kembali dari The White House: https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/issues/preventing-gun-violence

Osburn, M. (2019, Juli 15). *Women From All 50 States Gather In D.C. To Advocate For Gun Rights*. Diambil kembali dari The Federalist: https://thefederalist.com/2019/07/15/women-50-states-gather-dc-advocate-gun-rights/

Palin, S. (2006, November 7). *Sarah Palin on Gun Control*. Diambil kembali dari On The Issues: https://www.ontheissues.org/Celeb/Sarah_Palin_Gun_Control.htm

Palmer, B. (2012, Juni 29). *Why Is the NRA So Powerful?* Diambil kembali dari Slate: https://slate.com/news-and-politics/2012/06/eric-holder-charged-with-contempt-how-did-the-nra-swing-the-votes-of-so-many-democrats.html

Parker, K. (2017, Juli 5). *Among gun owners, NRA members have a unique set of views and experiences*. Diambil kembali dari Pew Research Center: https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2017/07/05/among-gun-owners-nra-members-have-a-unique-set-of-views-and-experiences/

Parker, K., Horowitz, J. M., Igielnik, R., Oliphant, J. B., & Brown, A. (2017, Juni 22). *America's Complex Relationship With Guns - The demographics of gun ownership*. Diambil kembali dari Pew Research Center: https://www.pewsocialtrends.org/2017/06/22/the-demographics-of-gun-ownership/

Parker, S. (2012, Januari 6). *Sarah Palin: "I'm all in favor of girls with guns who know their purpose."*. Diambil kembali dari The Washington Post: https://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/she-the-people/post/sarah-palin-im-all-in-favor-of-girls-with-guns-who-know-their-purpose/2012/01/06/gIQAFbfTfP_blog.html

Perraudin, F. (2019, Agustus 4). *Ohio shooting: nine dead in second US mass killing in 24 hours*. Diambil kembali dari The Guardian: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2019/aug/04/dayton-ohio-mass-shooting

Rushe, D. (2018, Mei 4). *Why is the National Rifle Association so powerful?* Diambil kembali dari The Guardian: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2017/nov/17/nra-gun-lobby-gun-control-congress

Sarasohn, J. (2001, Mei 2001). *Fortune: NRA Lobby Is No. 1 on Capitol Hill*. Diambil kembali dari The Washington Post: https://www.washingtonpost.com/archive/politics/2001/05/17/fortune-nra-lobby-is-no-1-on-capitol-hill/8019e21d-766e-47ab-acaf-d43fcfe2adcd/

Scher, B. (2019, Agustus 16). *The Real Reason Obama Didn't Pass Gun Control*. Diambil kembali dari Politico Magazine: https://www.politico.com/magazine/story/2019/08/16/obama-gun-control-227625

Sherfinski, D. (2019, April 29). *Carolyn Meadows to replace Oliver North as new NRA president*. Diambil kembali dari The Washington Times: https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2019/apr/29/carolyn-meadows-replace-oliver-north-new-nra-presi/

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Kontestasi dan Dekonstruksi: Identitas Gender dalam Isu Gun Culture di Amerika Serikat
TUNGGUL WICAKSONO, Dr. Dafri Agussalim, M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2019 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Silverstein, J. (2019, September 1). *There have been more mass shootings than days this year*. Diambil kembali dari CBS News: https://www.cbsnews.com/news/mass-shootings-2019-more-mass-shootings-than-days-so-far-this-year/

Snyder, R. L. (2019). *Women and Guns: The Conflicted, Dangerous, and Empowering Truth (Chapter 9: For Women, Gun Violence Happens at Home)*. Diambil kembali dari Marie Claire: https://www.marieclaire.com/politics/a18016/women-and-guns/

Stebner, B. (2012, Januari 6). *Teen widow who shot dead home invader who 'wanted her late 58-year-old husband's meds' WON'T face charges*. Diambil kembali dari Daily Mail: https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-2082716/Sarah-McKinley-Teen-mom-shoots-dead-intruder-Justin-Shane-Martin-looking-prescription-drugs.html

USHistory. (2008). *The Events Leading to Independence*. Diambil kembali dari U.S. History: http://www.ushistory.org/us/9.asp

Valenti, J. (2018, Februari 23). *Giving women guns wouldn't prevent rape – it would land women in jail*. Diambil kembali dari The Guardian: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2018/feb/23/dana-loesch-women-gun-reform-rapists

Velleco, J. (2008, September 2008). *Sarah Palin Brings Firepower To General Election*. Diambil kembali dari Gun Owners of America: https://gunowners.org/sarah-palin/

Vigdor, N. (2019, Agustus 31). *53 People Died in Mass Shootings in August Alone in the U.S.* Diambil kembali dari The New York Times: https://www.nytimes.com/2019/08/31/us/us-mass-shootings.html

Vogel, S., Horwitz, S., & Fahrenthold, D. A. (2012, Desember 14). *Sandy Hook Elementary shooting leaves 28 dead, law enforcement sources say* . Diambil kembali dari The Washington Post: https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/sandy-hook-elementary-school-shooting-leaves-students-staff-dead/2012/12/14/24334570-461e-11e2-8e70-e1993528222d_story.html

VPC. (2017). *Female Homicide Victimization by Males*. Diambil kembali dari Violence Policy Center: http://vpc.org/revealing-the-impacts-of-gun-violence/female-homicide-victimization-by-males/

Weisman, J. (2013, April 17). *Senate Blocks Drive for Gun Control*. Diambil kembali dari The New York Times: https://www.nytimes.com/2013/04/18/us/politics/senate-obama-gun-control.html

Weiss, B., & Gould, S. (2018, Februari 20). *5 charts that show how powerful the NRA is*. Diambil kembali dari Business Insider: https://www.businessinsider.sg/nra-power-lobbying-statistics-gun-control-2017-10/?r=US&IR=T

Wright, D. (2016, Januari 6). *Sarah Palin hits Obama crying: 'The whole world weeps'*. Diambil kembali dari CNN Politics: https://edition.cnn.com/2016/01/06/politics/sarah-palin-gun-control-op-ed/index.html

Yablon, A. (2016, Maret 23). *The Myth of the Rise in Female Gun Ownership*. Diambil kembali dari The Trace: https://www.thetrace.org/2016/03/female-gun-ownership-debunked/

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Kontestasi dan Dekonstruksi: Identitas Gender dalam Isu Gun Culture di Amerika Serikat
TUNGGUL WICAKSONO, Dr. Dafri Agussalim, M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2019 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Zurcher, A. (2019, Agustus 11). *What do US Democrats want to do about guns?* Diambil kembali dari BBC News: https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-49295962