

## REFERENCES

- Å, S.E. & Walley, J., (2005). *Listening to those on the frontline : Lessons for community-based tuberculosis programmes from a qualitative study in Swaziland*. 61, pp.1701–1710.
- Addiss, D. G. and Brady, M. A. (2007) *Morbidity management in the Global Programme to Eliminate Lymphatic Filariasis: a review of the scientific literature.*, *Filarial journal*. BioMed Central, 6, p. 2. doi: 10.1186/1475-2883-6-2.
- Adhikari, R. K., Sherchand, J.B., Mishra, S.R., Ranabhat.K., Pokharel, A., Devkota, P., Mishra, D., Ghimire, Y.C., Gelal, K., Paudel, R., Wagle, R.R. (2015) *Health-seeking behaviors and self-care practices of people with filarial lymphoedema in Nepal: a qualitative study.*, *Journal of tropical medicine*. Hindawi Limited, 2015, p. 260359. doi: 10.1155/2015/260359.
- Ahorlu, C. K., Dunyo, S.K., Koram, K.A., Nkrumah F.K., Aagard-Hansen, J., Simonsen, P.E. (1999) *Lymphatic filariasis related perceptions and practices on the coast of Ghana: implications for prevention and control*, *Acta Tropica*. Elsevier, 73(3), pp. 251–261. doi: 10.1016/S0001-706X(99)00037-6.
- Ahorlu, C. K., Dunyo, S.K., Asamoah, G., Simonsen, P.E. (2001) *Consequences of hydrocoele and the benefits of hydrocoelectomy: a qualitative study in lymphatic filariasis endemic communities on the coast of Ghana*, *Acta Tropica*, 80(3), pp. 215–221. doi: 10.1016/S0001-706X(01)00159-0.
- Babu, B. V., Mishra, S. and Nayak, A. N. (2009) *Marriage, Sex, and Hydrocoele: An Ethnographic Study on the Effect of Filarial Hydrocoele on Conjugal Life and Marriageability from Orissa, India*, *PLoS Neglected Tropical Diseases*. Edited by D. Kyelem. Public Library of Science, 3(4), p. e414. doi: 10.1371/journal.pntd.0000414.
- Bobbie P, David A, L Kay B, Cecelia M, Victor P, Bart B. (2006) *Health-seeking behaviors and self-care practices of Dominican women with lymphoedema of the leg: implications for lymphoedema management programs*. *Filaria J*. 2006; 5: 13.
- C, Pope., P van Royen, R. B. (2002) *Qualitative methods in research on healthcare quality*. Available at: [www.qualityhealthcare.com](http://www.qualityhealthcare.com) (Accessed: 6 March 2019).
- Chandrasena, N., Premaratna, R., Gunaratna, I.E., deSilva, N.R. (2018) *Morbidity management and disability prevention for lymphatic filariasis in Sri Lanka: Current status and future prospects.*, *PLoS neglected tropical diseases*. Public Library of Science, 12(5), p. e0006472. doi: 10.1371/journal.pntd.0006472.
- Central Bureau of Statistics. (2014) *Gross Value Added by Industry( at Current Prices) Public Income and Expenditure Summary of Balance of Payments (Rs. in Million)*. Available at: [www.cbs.gov.np](http://www.cbs.gov.np) (Accessed: 15 February 2019).
- Damschroder, L. J., Aron, D.C., Keith, R.E., Kirsh, S.R., Alexander, J.A., Lowery, J.C. (2009) *Fostering implementation of health services research findings into practice: a consolidated framework for advancing implementation science.*, *Implementation science : IS*. BioMed Central, 4, p. 50. doi: 10.1186/1748-5908-4-50.

Department of Health Service Nepal. *NTD and vector borne diseases: Lymphatic Filariasis*. Available at: <https://dohs.gov.np/ntd-vector-born-disease-control-section/> (Accessed on 12<sup>th</sup> February 2019)

Durlak, J. A. and DuPre, E. P. (2008) *Implementation Matters: A Review of Research on the Influence of Implementation on Program Outcomes and the Factors Affecting Implementation*, *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 41(3–4), pp. 327–350. doi: 10.1007/s10464-008-9165-0.

Epidemiology and Disease Control Division: Available at: <http://www.edcd.gov.np/lymphatic-filariasis-program> (Accessed: 11 January 2019).

Epidemiology and Disease Control Division (2018). *Lymphatic Filariasis Elimination Program Annual Report 2017/ 2018*: Available at: <http://www.edcd.gov.np/> (Accessed: 14 November 2018)

Ferlie, S. M. S. and E. B. (2001) *Improving the Quality of Health Care in the United Kingdom and the United States: A Framework for Change*. Available at: [https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2751188/pdf/milq\\_206.pdf](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2751188/pdf/milq_206.pdf) (Accessed: 5 March 2019).

Galvez Tan, J. Z. (2003) *The Elimination of Lymphatic Filariasis: A Strategy for Poverty Alleviation and Sustainable Development-Perspectives from the Philippines*. *Filaria journal*. BioMed Central, 2(1), p. 12. doi: 10.1186/1475-2883-2-12.

Hayley E. M, Sarah M, Michelle C., Charles M, Louise A. Kelly H. n.d. *Community-based field implementation scenarios of a short message service reporting tool for lymphatic filariasis case estimates in Africa and Asia*

Jeevan S, Valerie O, Garib T, Marcel H. (2003). *Mapping of lymphatic filariasis in Nepal*. *Filaria J*. 2003; 2: 7.

Jindau, M. Y., Gontor, I., Thomas, G., Miri, E.S., Sarki, J., Eigege, A., Ogah, G., Jiya, J.Y., Richards, F.O., Abimiku, J., Azzuwut, M.P., Dakum, N.K. (2009) *A Pilot Program of Mass Surgery Weeks for Treatment of Hydrocoele Due to Lymphatic Filariasis in Central Nigeria*, *The American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*. The American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, 80(3), pp. 447–451. doi: 10.4269/ajtmh.2009.80.447.

Joseph P, Hayley E. Mablesen , Ramesh C , Basu D P , Dambar A , Hannah B, Charles D. M , Louise A. Kelly-Hope and Hugh C. (2018). *Assessing the feasibility of integration of self-care for filarial lymphoedema into existing community leprosy self-help groups in Nepal*. *BMC Public Health* (2018) 18:201

Joseph A D, Emily P D. (2008). *Implementation Matters: A review of research on the influence of Implementation on Program Outcomes and the Factors Affecting Implementation* *Am J Community Psychol* (2008) 41:327–350

Keiser, P. B. and Nutman, T. B. (2002) *Update on lymphatic filarial infections*, *Current Infectious Disease Reports*. Current Medicine Group, 4(1), pp. 65–69. doi: 10.1007/s11908-002-0069-0.

- Krishna Kumari, A., Harichandrakumar, K.T., Das, L.K., Krishnamoorthy, K.(2005) *Physical and psychosocial burden due to lymphatic filariasis as perceived by patients and medical experts, Tropical Medicine and International Health*. John Wiley & Sons, Ltd (10.1111), 10(6), pp. 567–573. doi: 10.1111/j.1365-3156.2005.01426.x.
- Kumari, A. K., J, Y. and Das, L. K. (2012) *Issues in delivering morbidity management for lymphatic filariasis elimination: a study in Pondicherry, South India., TheScientificWorldJournal*. Hindawi Limited, 2012, p. 372618. doi: 10.1100/2012/372618.
- Khatri, R. B., Mishra, S. R. and Khanal, V. (2017) *Female Community Health Volunteers in Community-Based Health Programs of Nepal: Future Perspective, Frontiers in Public Health*. Frontiers Media SA, 5. doi: 10.3389/fpubh.2017.00181.
- Lahariya, C. and Mishra, A. (2008) *Strengthening of mass drug administration implementation is required to eliminate lymphatic filariasis from India: an evaluation study, JVector-BorneDis*. Available at: <http://www.mrcindia.org/journal/issues/454313.pdf> (Accessed: 11 March 2019).
- Litt, E., Baker, M. C. and Molyneux, D. (2012) *Neglected tropical diseases and mental health: a perspective on comorbidity., Trends in parasitology*. Elsevier, 28(5), pp. 195–201. doi: 10.1016/j.pt.2012.03.001.
- Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine. (n.d.). *Morbidity management and disability prevention(MMDP)*; <https://cntd.lstmed.ac.uk/our-work/themes/morbidity-management-and-disability-prevention-mmdp>; accessed on 14<sup>th</sup> Nov, 2018
- Lymphatic Filariasis Elimination Program updates, Nepal. Available at: <https://publichealthupdate.com/lymphatic-filariasis-elimination-program-updates-nepal/> (Accessed: 11 January 2019).
- Mablesen, H. E., Martindale, S., Stanton, M.C., Mackenzie, C., Kelly-Hope, L.A., Kelly, L.A.(2017) *Community-based field implementation scenarios of a short message service reporting tool for lymphatic filariasis case estimates in Africa and Asia*. doi: 10.21037/mhealth.2017.06.06.
- Ministry of Health Nepal. (2016). *Lymphatic filariasis elimination. Lymphatic Filariasis*.doi:10.1007/978-981-10-2257-9.Available at:<http://mohp.gov.np/eng/program/communicable-disease/lymphatic-filariasis> (Accessed: 11 January 2019).
- Marg, G. (2010) *The Regional Strategic Plan for Elimination of Lymphatic Filariasis 2010-2015*. Available at: [http://www.searo.who.int/about/administration\\_structure/cds/Lymphatic\\_Filariasis\\_SEA-CD-203.pdf](http://www.searo.who.int/about/administration_structure/cds/Lymphatic_Filariasis_SEA-CD-203.pdf) (Accessed: 3 February 2019).
- Medicare, I. of M. (US) C. to D. a S. for Q. R. and A. in and Lohr, K. N. (1990) *Health, Health Care, and Quality of Care. National Academies Press (US)*. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK235460/#ddd00045> (Accessed: 6 February 2019).
- Molyneux, D. H. (2006) *Elimination of transmission of lymphatic filariasis in Egypt., Lancet*

- (London, England). Elsevier, 367(9515), pp. 966–8. doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(06)68404-3.
- Nasr, N. A, H. Al-Mekhlafi, A. Ahmed.,(2013) ‘*Towards an effective control programme of soil-transmitted helminth infections among Orang Asli in rural Malaysia. Part 2: Knowledge, attitude, and practices*’, *Parasites and Vectors*, 6(1). doi: 10.1186/1756-3305-6-28.
- Nilsen, P. (2015) *Making sense of implementation theories, models and frameworks*, *Implementation Science*. BioMed Central, 10(1), p. 53. doi: 10.1186/s13012-015-0240.
- Nilmini C, Ranjan P, Indeewarie G, Nilanthi R. (2018). *Morbidity management and disability prevention for lymphatic filariasis in Sri Lanka: Current status and future prospects*. HYPERLINK "<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5963805/>" PLoS Negl Trop Dis. 2018 May; 12(5): e0006472.
- Ojha, C. R., Joshi, B., KC, K.P., Dumpre, S.P., Yogi, K.K., Bhatta, B., Adhikari, T., Crowley, K., Marasini, B.R.(2017) *Impact of mass drug administration for elimination of lymphatic filariasis in Nepal*, *PLOS Neglected Tropical Diseases*. Edited by R. Reithinger. Public Library of Science, 11(7), p. e0005788. doi: 10.1371/journal.pntd.0005788.
- Ottesen, E. A., Duke, B.O., Karam, M., Behbehani, K.(1997) *Strategies and tools for the control/elimination of lymphatic filariasis.*, *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*. World Health Organization, 75(6), pp. 491–503. Available at: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/9509621> (Accessed: 11 January 2019).
- Perera, M., Whitehead, M., Molyneux, D., Weerasooriya, M., Gunatilleke, G.(2007) *Neglected Patients with a Neglected Disease? A Qualitative Study of Lymphatic Filariasis*, *PLoS Neglected Tropical Diseases*. Edited by M. Weiss. Public Library of Science, 1(2), p. e128. doi: 10.1371/journal.pntd.0000128.
- Peters, D. H., Tran, N. T. and Adam, T. (2013) *A Practical Guide Implementation Research in Health* ©WHO. Available at: [www.who.int](http://www.who.int) (Accessed: 6 February 2019).
- Pryce, J., Maybleson, H.E., Choudhary, R., Pandey, B.D., Aley, D., Betts, H., Meckenzie, C.D., Kelly-Hope, L.A., Cross, H.(2018) *Assessing the feasibility of integration of self-care for filarial lymphoedema into existing community leprosy self-help groups in Nepal*, *BMC Public Health*, 18(1), p. 201. doi: 10.1186/s12889-018-5099-0.
- Rajagopalan, P. K., Das, P.K., Subramanian, S., Vanamail, P., Ramaih, K.D.(1989) *Bancroftian filariasis in Pondicherry, South India: 1. Pre-control epidemiological observations*, *Epidem. Inf.*. Available at: <https://europepmc.org/backend/ptpmcrender.fcgi?accid=PMC2249545&blobtype=pdf> (Accessed: 3 February 2019).
- Sanjel, S., N Mudhbari., A. Risal.(2012) *The utilization of health care services and their determinants among the elderly population of Dhulikhel municipality.*, *Kathmandu University medical journal (KUMJ)*, 10(37), pp. 34–9. Available at: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22971859> (Accessed: 26 October 2019).
- Smith, E. L., Mkwanda, S.Z., Martindale, S., Kelly-Hope, L.A., Stanton, M.C.(2014)



*Lymphatic filariasis morbidity mapping: a comprehensive examination of lymphoedema burden in Chikwawa district, Malawi, Transactions of The Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene.* Oxford University Press, 108(12), pp. 751–758. doi: 10.1093/trstmh/tru150.

Stanton, M. C., Smith, E.L., Martindale, S., Mkwanda, S.Z., Kelly-Hope, L.A. (2015) *Exploring hydrocoele surgery accessibility and impact in a lymphatic filariasis endemic area of southern Malawi, Transactions of The Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene.* Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, 109(4), pp. 252–261. doi: 10.1093/trstmh/trv009.

Sudomo, M., Chayabejara, S., Duong, S., Hernandez, L., Wu, W., Bergquist, R. (2010) *Elimination of Lymphatic Filariasis in Southeast Asia*, in, pp. 205–233. doi: 10.1016/S0065-308X(10)72008-X.

Suma, T. K., Shenoy, R. K. and Kumaraswami, V. (2003) *A qualitative study of the perceptions, practices and socio-psychological suffering related to chronic brugian filariasis in Kerala, southern India, Annals of Tropical Medicine & Parasitology*, 97(8), pp. 839–845. doi: 10.1179/000349803225002435.

Ton, T. G. N., Mackenzie, C. and Molyneux, D. H. (2015) *The burden of mental health in lymphatic filariasis., Infectious diseases of poverty.* BioMed Central, 4, p. 34. doi: 10.1186/s40249-015-0068-7.

WHO; [http://www.who.int/lymphatic\\_filariasis/en/](http://www.who.int/lymphatic_filariasis/en/); Accessed on 13<sup>th</sup> November 2018

WHO: [https://www.who.int/lymphatic\\_filariasis/disease/en/](https://www.who.int/lymphatic_filariasis/disease/en/); Accessed on 29<sup>th</sup> March 2019

WHO (2011) *Managing morbidity and preventing disability in the Global Programme to Eliminate Lymphatic Filariasis WHO position statement Why manage morbidity and prevent disability?* Available at: [http://www.searo.who.int/LinkFiles/New\\_Lymphatic\\_Filariasis\\_Disability\\_prevention\\_](http://www.searo.who.int/LinkFiles/New_Lymphatic_Filariasis_Disability_prevention_) (Accessed: 11 March 2019).

WHO (2018). *Lymphatic filariasis: 465 million treatments delivered through expanded coverage, combined medicines.* Available at: [https://www.who.int/neglected\\_diseases/news/lf-465-million-treatments-delivered-through-expanded-coverage/en/](https://www.who.int/neglected_diseases/news/lf-465-million-treatments-delivered-through-expanded-coverage/en/) (Accessed: 4 March 2019).

WHO The Weekly Epidemiological Record (WER) (2018) *WHO.* World Health Organization. Available at: <https://www.who.int/wer/en/> (Accessed: 11 January 2019).

WHO (2017). *Continue to March towards Elimination of Lymphatic Filariasis (2017) SEARO.* World Health Organization, South-East Asia Regional Office. Available at: [http://www.searo.who.int/entity/vector\\_borne\\_tropical\\_diseases/topics/lymphatic\\_filariasis/Progress\\_LF/en/](http://www.searo.who.int/entity/vector_borne_tropical_diseases/topics/lymphatic_filariasis/Progress_LF/en/) (Accessed: 27 February 2019).

WHO. (2010) *Closing the gap in a generation: Health equity through action on the social determinants of health.* Available at: [http://www.who.int/social\\_determinants/](http://www.who.int/social_determinants/)

(Accessed: 6 February 2019).

- WHO. (2012) *Barriers and Facilitating factors in access to health services in the Republic of Moldova*. Available at: <http://www.euro.who.int/pubrequest> (Accessed: 6 February 2019).
- WHO. (2013). *Lymphatic Filariasis: Managing Morbidity and Preventing Disability Global Program to Eliminate Lymphatic Filariasis An Aide-Memoire for National Program Managers*. "halfway towards eliminating lymphatic filariasis (2010).
- WHO *Distribution: General Morbidity management and disability prevention in lymphatic filariasis Regional Office for South-East Asia* (2013). Available at: [http://apps.searo.who.int/pds\\_docs/B4990.pdf](http://apps.searo.who.int/pds_docs/B4990.pdf) (Accessed: 29 January 2019).
- WHO. (2002) *Global Program for the Elimination of Lymphatic Filariasis "Surgical approaches to the Urogenital Manifestations of Lymphatic Filariasis"*; Available at: [https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/67600/WHO\\_CDS\\_CPE\\_CEE\\_2002.33.pdf?sequence=1](https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/67600/WHO_CDS_CPE_CEE_2002.33.pdf?sequence=1) (Accessed: 3 February 2019).
- Wynd, S., Melrose, W.D., Durrheim, D.N., Carron, J., Gyapong, M.(2007) *Understanding the community impact of lymphatic filariasis: a review of the sociocultural literature.*, *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*. World Health Organization, 85(6), pp. 493–8. doi: 10.2471/BLT.06.031047.
- Zeldenryk, L. M., Gray, M., Speare, R., Gordon, S., Melrose, W.(2011) *The emerging story of disability associated with lymphatic filariasis: a critical review.*, *PLoS neglected tropical diseases*. Public Library of Science, 5(12), p. e1366. doi: 10.1371/journal.pntd.0001366.