

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ainsworth, M. D. S., Blehar, M. C., Waters, E., & Wall, S. (1978). *Patterns of attachment: A psychological study of the strange situation*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Allemand, M., Steiger, A. E., & Fend, H. A. (2015). Empathy development in adolescence predicts social competencies in adulthood. *Journal of Personality*, 83(2), 229–241.
- Allen, J. P., McElhaney, K. B., Land, D. J., Kuperminc, G. P., Moore, C. W., O’Beirne-Kelly, H., & Kilmer, S. L. (2003). A secure base in adolescence: Markers of attachment security in the mother-adolescent relationship. *Child Development*, 74(1), 292–307. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8624.t01-1-00536>
- Almannur. (2019). Peran pola asuh demokratis dan kelekatan anak dengan orangtua terhadap kenakalan remaja di SMK Negeri 1 Kalasan. *Jurnal ISLAMIKA*, 2(1), 23–33.
- Andayani, B., & Koentjoro. (2007). *Peran Ayah Menuju Coparenting*. Sidoarjo: Laros.
- Antonopoulou, K., Alexopoulos, D. A., & Maridaki-Kassotaki, K. (2012). Perceptions of Father Parenting Style, Empathy, and Self-Esteem Among Greek Preadolescents. *Marriage & Family Review*, 48, 293–309.
- Arfah, H. (2019, Februari 10). Begini kronologi siswa merokok dan tantang gurunya di kelas. Diambil dari Kompas.com Kontributor Gresik website: <https://regional.kompas.com/read/2019/02/10/23060771/begini-kronologi-siswa-merokok-dan-tantang-gurunya-di-kelas>.
- Armsden, G. G., & Greenberg, M. T. (1987). The inventory of parent and peer attachment: Individual differences and their relationship to psychological well-being in adolescence. *Journal of Youth Adolescence*, 16(5), 427–454.
- Astuti, Y. (2017). *Hubungan antara pola asuh orang tua dan empati dengan perilaku prososial pada siswa SMP Muhammadiyah Plus Gunung Pring Muntilan*. Surakarta: Program Studi Psikologi Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Sebelas Maret Surakarta (Skripsi).
- Atkins, D., Uskul, A. K., & Cooper, N. R. (2016). Culture shapes empathic responses to physical and social pain. *Emotion (Washington, D.C.)*, 16(5), 587–601. <https://doi.org/10.1037/emo0000162>
- Azwar, S. (2016a). *Metode penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Azwar, S. (2016b). *Penyusunan skala psikologi*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.

- Baron, R. A., & Byrne, D. (2005). *Psikologi sosial*. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Baron-Cohen, S., Wheelright, S., & Hill, J. (2001). Reading of the mind in the eyes' test: A study with normal adults and adults with asperger syndrome or high functioning autism. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychology*, 42, 241–252.
- Bartholomew, K., & Horowitz, L. M. (1991). Attachment styles among young adults: A test of a four category model. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 61(2), 226–244.
- Batson, C. D. (2009). *These things called empathy: Eight related but distinct phenomena*. Dalam J. Decety & W.J. Ickes (Eds.), *The social neuroscience of empathy*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Baumrind, D. (1966). Effects of authoritative control on child behavior. *Child Development*, 37, 887–907.
- Baumrind, D. (1971). Current patterns of parental authority. *Developmental Psychology Monograph*, 4(1), 1–103.
- Baumrind, D. (1991). The influence of parenting style on adolescent competence and substance use. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, 11(1), 56–95.
- Baumrind, D. (2013). Authoritative parenting revisited: History and current status. Dalam *Authoritative Parenting: Synthesizing Nurture and Discipline for Optimal Child Development*. (Ed: Robert E. Larzelere, Amanda Sheffield Morris & Amanda W. Harrist). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Bender, D., & Losel, F. (2011). Bullying at school as a predictor of delinquency, violence and other anti-social behaviour in adulthood. *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health*, 21, 99–106.
- Blakemore, S. J. (2008). The social brain in adolescence. *Nat. Rev. Neurosci*, 9, 267–277.
- Blakemore, S. J., & Mills, K. L. (2014). Is adolescence a sensitive period for sociocultural processing ? *Annual Review of Psychology*, 65, 187–207.
- Bowlby, J. (1969). *Attachment and loss, Vol.1. Attachment*. New York: Penguin Books.
- Bowlby, J. (1973). *Attachment and loss: Vol. 2. Separation: Anxiety and anger*. New York: Penguin Books.
- Bowlby, J. (1977). The making and breaking of affectional bonds: Aetiology and psychopathology in the light of attachment theory. *Brit. J. Psychiatr*, 130, 201–210.

Bowlby, J. (1988). *A secure base: Parent-Child Attachment and Healthy Human Development*. USA: Basic Books.

Bretherton, L. (1990). Communication patterns, internal working models and the intergenerational transmission of attachment relationships. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 11, 237–252.

Buist, K. L., Dekovic, M., Meeus, W., & van Aken, M. A. G. (2002). Developmental patterns in adolescent attachment to mother, father, and sibling. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 31(3), 167–176.

Cai, M., Hardy, S. A., Olsen, J. A., Nelson, D. A., & Yamawaki, N. (2013). Adolescent-parent attachment as a mediator of relations between parenting and adolescent social behavior and well-being in China. *International Journal of Psychology*, 48, 1185–1190. <https://doi.org/doi:10.1080/00207594.2013.774091>

Carlo, G., White, R. M. B., Streit, C., Knight, G. P., & Zeiders, K. H. (2017). Longitudinal relations among parenting styles, prosocial behaviors, and academic outcomes in u.s mexican adolescents. *Child Development*, 00(0), 1–16.

Cassels, T. G., Chan, S., Chung, W., & Birch, S. A. J. (2010). The Role of Culture in Affective Empathy: Cultural and Bicultural Differences. *Journal of Cognition and Culture*, 10(3–4), 309–326. <https://doi.org/10.1163/156853710X531203>

Cortes-Garcia, L., Hoffman, S., Warschburger, P., & Senra, C. (2019). Exploring the reciprocal relationships between adolescents' perceptions of parental and peer attachment and disordered eating: A multiwave cross-lagged panel analysis. *Int J Eat Disord*, 1(11), 1–11.

Damon, W. (1988). *The moral child*. New York: Free Press.

Darling, N., & Steinberg, L. (1993). Parenting style as context: An integrative model. *Psychological Bulletin*, 113(3), 487–496.

Davis, A. N., & Carlo, G. (2019). Maternal warmth and prosocial behaviors among low-SES adolescents: Considering interactions between empathy and moral conviction. *Journal of Moral Education*, 1–16.

Davis, M. H. (1983). Measuring individual differences in empathy: Evidence for a multidimensional approach. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 44(1), 113–126.

De Wolff, M. S., & van Ijzendoorn, M. H. (1997). Sensitivity and attachment: A meta-analysis on parental antecedents of infant attachment. *Child Development*, 68, 571–591.

Decety, J., & Meltzoff, A. N. (2011). Empathy, imitation, and the social brain. Dalam A. Coplan dan P. Goldie (editor) *Empathy: Philosophical and Psychological Perspectives* (hlm. 58–81). Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Deci, E. L., & Ryan, R. M. (2000). The “what” and “why” of goal pursuits: Human needs and the self-determination of behavior. *Psychological Inquiry*, 11, 227–268.

Dehue, F., Bolman, C., Trijntje, V., & Poulwelse, M. (2012). Cyberbullying and traditional bullying in relation to adolescents perception of parenting. *Journal of Cybertherapy and Rehabilitation*, 5(1), 25–34.

Doinita, M., & Maria, N. D. (2015). Attachment and parenting styles. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 203, 199–204.

Doyle, A. B., & Markiewicz, D. (2005). Parenting marital conflict and adjustment from early-to-mid-adolescence: Mediated by adolescent attachment style? *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 34(2), 97–110.

Eisenberg, N., Fabes, R. A., & Spinrad, T. L. (2006). *Prosocial development*. Dalam N. Eisenberg, W. Damon, & R.M Lerner (Eds.), *Handbook of child psychology: Social, emotional & personality development* (6th ed.). Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons.

Etikawati, A. I. (2014). Apersepsi mengenai figur ayah dan ibu pada anak-anak di Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Penelitian*, 17(2), 78–90.

Eysenck, S. B. G., Pearson, P. R., Easting, G., & Allsopp, J. F. (1985). Age norms for impulsiveness, venturesomeness and empathy in adults. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 6(5), 613–619. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0191-8869\(85\)90011-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/0191-8869(85)90011-X)

Farrant, B. M., Maybery, M. T., & Fletcher, J. (2013). Maternal attachment status, mother-child emotion talk, emotion understanding, and child conduct problems. *Child Development Research*, 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2013/680428>

Farrell, A. K., Waters, T. E. A., Young, E. S., Englund, M. M., Carlson, E. E., Roisman, G. I., & Simpson, J. A. (2019). Early maternal sensitivity, attachment security in young adulthood, and cardiometabolic risk at midlife. *Attachment & Human Development*, 21(1), 70–86. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616734.2018.1541517>

Feshbach, N. D. (1987). *Parental empathy and child adjustment/maladjustment*. Dalam N. Eisenberg dan J. Strayer (editor) *Empathy and Its Development*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Fivush, R. (2006). Scripting attachment: Generalized event representations and internal working models. *Attachment & Human Development*, 8, 283–289.

Garaigordobil, M. (2009). A comparative analysis of empathy in childhood and adolescence: Gender differences and associated socio-emotional variables. *International Journal of Psychology and Psychological Therapy*, 9(2), 217–235.

Glück, J., Bluck, S., Baron, J., & Mcadams, D. P. (2005). The wisdom of experience: Autobiographical narratives across adulthood. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 29(3), 197–208.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/01650250444000504>

Graziono, W. G., Habashi, M. M., Sheese, B. E., & Tobin, R. M. (2007). Aggreableness, empathy and helping. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 93, 538–599.

Groh, A. M., & Roisman, G. I. (2009). Adults' autonomic and subjective emotional responses to infant vocalizations :The role of secure base script knowledge. *Developmental Psychology*, 45, 889–893.

Gruhn, D., Rebucal, K., Diehl, M., Lumley, M., & Labouvie-Vief, G. (2008). Empathy across the adult lifespan: Longitudinal and experience sampling findings. *Emotion*, 8(6), 753–765.

Grusec, J. E., & Davidov, M. (2010). Integrating different perspectives on socialization theory and research: A domain-specific approach. *Child Development*, 83, 591–610.

Haigler, V. F., Day, H. D., & Marshall, D. D. (1995). Parental attachment and gender-role identity. *Sex Roles*, 33(3/4), 203–220.

Hare, R. D. (1999). Psychopathy as a risk factor for violence. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 70(3), 181–197.

Harter, S. (1998). The Development of self-representations in Handbook of Child Psychology, eds W. Damon and N. Eisenberg. Dalam *Handbook of child psychology*, eds W. Damon and N. Eisenberg (hlm. 553–617). New York: Wiley.

Hastings, P. D., Zahn-Waxler, C., Robinson, J., Usher, B., & Bridges, D. (2000). The development of concern for others in children with behavior problems. *Developmental Psychology*, 36, 531–546.

Hayes, A. F. (2012). *PROCESS: A versatile computational tool for observed variable mediation, moderation, and conditional process modeling [White paper]*.

Hendrian, D. (2018). KPAI : 202 Anak tawuran dalam dua tahun.

Hoffman, M. L. (1985). Interaction of affect and cognition in empathy. Dalam *Emotions, cognition, and behavior eds C.E. Izard, J. Kagan, and R.B. Zajonc* (hlm. 103–131). New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.

Hoffman, M. L. (2000). *Empathy and moral development: Implications for caring and justice*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.

Hogan, R. (1969). Development of an empathy scale. *Journal Consult Clinical Psychology*, 33, 307–316.

Holmbeck, G. N., Paikoff, R. L., & Brooks-Gunn, J. (1995). Parenting adolescents. Dalam *In M.H. Bornstein (Ed), Handbook of Parenting* (Vol. 1, hlm. 91–118). Marwah NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.

Howe, D. (2015). *Empati: Makna dan pentingnya*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.

Husada, A. K. (2013). Hubungan pola asuh demokratis dan kecerdasan emosi dengan perilaku prososial pada remaja. *Persona Jurnal Psikologi Indonesia*, 2(3), 266–277.

Jolliffe, D., & Farrington, D. P. (2006). Examining the relationship between low empathy and bullying. *Journal of Aggressive Behavior*, 32(6), 540–550.

Karavasilis, L., Doyle, A. B., & Markiewicz, D. (2003). Associations between parenting style and attachment to mother in middle childhood and adolescence. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 27(2), 153–164.

Kim, S., & Kochanska, G. (2017). Relational antecedents and social implications of the emotion of empathy: Evidence from three studies. *Emotion (Washington, D.C.)*, 17(6), 981–992. <https://doi.org/10.1037/emo0000297>

Klimecki, O., & Singer, T. (2013). *Empathy from the perspective of social neuroscience Dalam J. Armony, & P. Vuilleumier, The Cambridge Handbook of Human Affective Neuroscience*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Kochanska, G. (1998). Mother-child relationship, child fearfulness, and emerging attachment: A short-term longitudinal study. *Developmental Psychology*, 34, 228–240.

Koehn, A. J., & Kerns, K. A. (2017). Parent-child attachment: Meta-analysis of associations with parenting behaviors in middle childhood and adolescence. *Attachment & Human Development*, 1–17.

Kokkinos, C. M., & Kipritsi, E. (2017). Bullying, moral disengagement and empathy: Exploring the links among early adolescents. *Educational Psychology*, 38(4), 1–18.

Kunzmann, U., Wieck, C., & Dietzel, C. (2018). Empathic accuracy: Age differences from adolescence into middle adulthood. *Cognition and Emotion*, 32(8), 1611–1624. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02699931.2018.1433128>

- Lamb, M. E. (2000). The history of research on father involvement. *Marriage & Family Review*, 29(2–3), 23–42. https://doi.org/10.1300/J002v29n02_03
- Li, X., Bian, C., Chen, Y., Huang, J., Ma, Y., Tang, L., ... Yu, Y. (2015). Indirect aggression and parental attachment in early adolescence: Examining the role of perspective taking and empathetic concern. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 86, 499–503.
- Lieberman, M., Doyle, A. B., & Markiewicz, D. (1999). Developmental patterns in security of attachment to mother and father in late childhood and early adolescence: Associations with Peer Relations. *Child Development*, 70(1), 202–213.
- Main, M., Kaplan, N., & Cassidy, J. (1985). Security in infancy, childhood and adulthood: A move to level of representation. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development*, 50.
- Maldini, O. P., & Kustanti, E. R. (2016). Hubungan antara kelekatan ayah dengan penyesuaian sosial remaja putri anak tkw (tenaga kerja wanita) di kecamatan patebon kendal. *Jurnal Empati*, 5(4), 700–704.
- Maradewa, R. (2019, Mei). KPAI: Pelanggaran hak anak bidang pendidikan masih didominasi perundungan.
- Marchelyna, M. A. A. (2017). *Pengaruh pola asuh pada attachment remaja dengan ayah berprofesi militer*. Yogyakarta: Jurusan Psikologi Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Sanata Dharma.
- McKinney, C., & Renk, K. (2008). Differential parenting between mothers and fathers: Implication for late adolescents. *Journal of Family Issues*, 29(6), 806–827.
- Mehrabian, A., & Epstein, N. (1972). A measure of emotional empathy. *J. Pers*, 40, 525–543.
- Mestre, M. V., Samper, P., Frias, M. D., & Tur, A. M. (2009). Are women more empathetic than men: A longitudinal study in adolescence. *The Spanish Journal of Psychology*, 12(1), 76–83.
- Miklikowska, M., Soenens, B., & Duriez, B. (2011). Family roots of empathy-related characteristics: The role of perceived maternal and paternal need support in adolescence. *Developmental Psychology*, 47(5), 1342–1352.
- Mikulincer, M., Omri, G., Vered, H., Neta, A., Shelly, A., & Nitzan, E. (2001). Attachment theory and reactions to others' needs: Evidence that activation of the sense of attachment security promotes empathic responses. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 81(6), 1205–1224.

Miller, P. A., & Eisenberg, N. (1988). The relation of empathy to aggressive and externalizing/antisocial behavior. *Psychological Bulletin*, 103(3), 324–344.

Monks, F. J., Knoers, A. M. P., & Haditono, S. R. (1988). *Psikologi perkembangan: Pengantar dalam berbagai bagiannya* (Kelima). Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.

Mukti, P., & Widyastuti, E. (2018). Peran ayah dalam masyarakat Jawa: Tinjauan psikologi indigenous. *Jurnal Psikohumanika*, X(1), 62–78.

Murphy, T. P., Laible, D. J., Augustine, M., & Robeson, L. (2015). Attachment's Links With Adolescents' Social Emotions: The Roles of Negative Emotionality and Emotion Regulation. *The Journal of Genetic Psychology*, 176(5), 315–329. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00221325.2015.1072082>

O'Connor, T. G., Woolgar, M., Humayun, S., Briskman, J. A., & Scott, S. (2019). Early caregiving predicts attachment representations in adolescence: Findings from two longitudinal studies. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 60(9), 944–952. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcpp.12936>

Olweus, D. (1980). Familial and temperamental determinants of aggressive behavior in adolescent boys: A causal analysis. *Developmental Psychology*, 16, 644–660.

Padilla-Walker, L. M., Carlo, G., Christensen, K. J., & Yorgason, J. B. (2012). Bidirectional relations between authoritative parenting and adolescents prosocial behaviors. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 1–9.

Panfile, T. M., & Laible, D. J. (2012). Attachment security and child's empathy: The mediating role of emotion regulation. *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly*, 58, 1–21.

Papalia, Old, & Feldman. (2010). *Human Development (Psikologi Perkembangan)*. Jakarta: Kencana.

Parke, R. D., & Buriel, R. (2006). Socialization in the family: Ethnic and ecological perspectives. Dalam W. Damon & R.M. Lerner (Series Eds.), & N. Eisenberg, (Vol. Ed), *Handbook of child psychology. Vol. 3. Social, emotional, and personality development* (6th ed.). New York: Wiley.

Parke, R. D., & Sawin, D. B. (1976). The father's role in infancy: A reevaluation. *Family Coordinator*, (25), 365–371.

Parke, R. D., & Sawin, D. B. (1977). The family in early infancy: Social interactional and attitudinal analyses. *Paper presented to the Society for Research in Child Development*.

- Peter, D., & Gazelle, H. (2017). Anxious Solitude and Self-Compassion and Self-Criticism Trajectories in Early Adolescence: Attachment Security as a Moderator. *Child Development*, 88(6), 1834–1848. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cdev.12926>
- Purnama, R. A., & Wahyuni, S. (2017). Kelekatan (attachment) pada ibu dan ayah dengan kompetensi sosial pada remaja. *Jurnal Psikologi*, 13(1), 30–40.
- Putri, D. P. K., & Lestari, S. (2015). Pembagian peran dalam rumah tangga pada pasangan suami istri Jawa. *Jurnal Penelitian Humaniora*, 16(1), 72–85.
- Rasoal, C., Eklund, J., & Hansen, E. (2011). Toward a conceptualization of ethnocultural empathy. *Journal of Social, Evolutionary, and Cultural Psychology*, 5(1), 1–3.
- Robinson, C. C., Mandleco, B., Olsen, S. F., & Hart, C. H. (1995). Authoritative, authoritarian, and permissive parenting practices: Development of a new measure. *Psychological Reports*, 77, 819–830.
- Russell, A., Aloa, V., Feder, T., Glover, A., Miller, H., & Palmer, G. (1998). Sex-based differences in parenting styles in a sample with preschool children. *Australian Journal of Psychology*, 50, 89–99.
- Santrock, J. W. (2016). *Life span development* (13 ed.). Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Schaffer, M., Clark, S., & Jeglic, E. L. (2009). The role of empathy and parenting style in the development of antisocial behaviors. *Crime & Delinquency*, 55(4), 586–599.
- Setyawan, D. (2014, Oktober). KPAI : Kasus Bullying dan Pendidikan Karakter.
- Setyawan, D. (2017, November 28). Tarung ala gladiator kembali tewaskan satu siswa SMP di Bogor, KPAI : Polisi sebut sebagai adu kebal.
- Shaffer, D. R. (2009). *Social and personality development*. Belmont: Wadsworth Cengage Learning.
- Shaver, P. R., & Mikulincer, M. (2007). Adult attachment strategies and the regulation of emotion. Dalam J.J. Gross (Ed). *Handbook of emotion regulation* (hlm. 446–465). New York: Guilford Press.
- Silke, C., Brady, B., Boylan, C., & Dolan, P. (2018). Factors influencing the development of empathy and pro-social behaviour among adolescents: A systematic review. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 94, 421–436. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2018.07.027>
- Song, H., Thompson, R. A., & Ferrer, E. (2009). Attachment and self-evaluation in Chinese adolescents: Age and gender differences. *Journal of Adolescence*, 32, 1267–1286.

Spinrad, T., & Stifter, C. (2006). Toddlers' empathy-related responding to distress: Predictions from negative emotionality and maternal behavior in infancy. *Infancy*, 10, 97–121.

Steinberg, L. (2005). Cognitive and affective development in adolescence. *Trends Cognitive Science*, 9, 69–74.

Steinberg, L. (2008). *Adolescence*. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill.

Steinberg, L., Lamborn, S. D., Darling, N., Mounts, N. S., & Dornbusch, S. M. (1994). Over-time changes in adjustment and competence among adolescents from authoritative, authoritarian, indulgent, and neglectful families. *Child Development*, 65, 754–770.

Stern, J. A., & Cassidy, J. (2017). Empathy from infancy to adolescence: An attachment perspective on the development of individual differences. *Developmental Review*, 47, 1–22.

Thompson, K. L., & Gullone, E. (2008). Prosocial and antisocial behaviors in adolescents: An investigation into associations with attachment and empathy. *Anthrozoos*, 21(2).

Troyer, D., & Greitemeyer, T. (2017). The impact of attachment orientations on empathy in adults: Considering the mediation role of emotion regulation strategies and negative affectivity. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 122, 198–205.

Ulumuddin, I. (2019, Februari 10). Terungkap, pelaku persekusi terhadap guru di gresik ternyata siswa SMP. Diambil dari I-News website: <https://www.inews.id/daerah/jatim/terungkap-pelaku-persekusi-terhadap-guru-di-gresik-ternyata-siswa-smp/454761>

van den Boom, D. C. (1995). Do first-year intervention efforts endure? Follow-up during toddlerhood of a sample of Dutch irritable infants. *Child Development*, 66, 1798–1816.

Van der Graaff, J., Branje, S., De Wied, M., Hawk, S., Van Lier, P., & Meeus, W. (2014). Perspective taking and empathic concern in adolescence: Gender differences in developmental changes. *Developmental Psychology*, 50(3), 881–888.

Van der Graaff, J., Carlo, G., Crocetti, E., Koot, H. M., & Branje, S. (2017). Prosocial behavior in adolescence: Gender differences in development and links with empathy. *Journal of Youth Adolescence*, 47(5), 1086–1099.

Van Noorden, T. H. J., Haselager, G. J. T., Cillessen, A. H. N., & Bukowski, W. M. (2015). Empathy and involvement in bullying in children and adolescents: A systematic review. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 44(3), 637–657.

Walden, L. M., & Beran, T. N. (2010). Attachment quality and bullying behavior in school-aged youth. *Canadian Journal of School Psychology*, 25(1), 5–18.

Wang, Y.-W., Bleier, J., Davidson, M., Savoy, H., Tan, J., & Yakushko, O. (2003). The scale of ethnocultural empathy: Development, validation, and reliability. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 2, 221–234.

Waters, H. S., & Waters, E. (2006). The attachment working models concept: Among other things, we build script-like representations of secure base experiences. *Attachment & Human Development*, 8(3), 185–197.

Yuliawanti, R. (2017). *Eksplorasi cyberbullying dalam kaitannya dengan empati dan kualitas pertemanan remaja*. Yogyakarta: Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Gadjah Mada (Tesis tidak Dipublikasikan).

Zarrett, N., & Eccles, J. (2006). The passage to adulthood: Challenges of late adolescence. *New Directions for Youth Development*, 111, 13–28.

Zych, I., Ttofi, M. M., & Farrington, D. P. (2016). Empathy and callous-unemotional traits in different bullying roles: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Trauma, Violence & Abuse*, 20, 1–19.