

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### Buku

- Abbas, A., 2014, *Complete International Law, Text, Cases, Materials*, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Ali, A., 2004, *Sosiologi Hukum, Kajian Empiris terhadap Pengadilan*, BP Iblam, Depok.
- Apeldoorn, V., 1983, *Pengantar Ilmu Hukum*, PT Pradnya Paramita, Jakarta.
- Aarnio, A., 2011, *Essays on the Doctrinal Study of Law*, Springer, New York.
- Badescu, C. G., 2011, *Humanitarian Intervention and The Responsibility to Protect (Security and Human Rights)*, Roudledge, London.
- Badejo, D. L., 2008, *The African Union*, Chelsea House Publisher, the United States of America.
- Badmus, I. A., 2015, *The African Union's Role in Peacekeeping, Building on Lessons Learned from Security Operations*, Palgrave Macmillan, United Kingdom.
- Bellamy, A. J., Dunne R., 2016, *Oxford Handbook on The Responsibility to Protect*, Oxford University Press, United Kingdom
- Boas, G., 2012, *Public International Law*, Edward Elgar Publishing Limited, United Kingdom.
- Chen, L. C., 2005, *An Introduction to Contemporary International Law: a Policy Oriented Perspective*, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Cooper, R.H., Kohler, J.V., 2009, *Responsibility to protect: the global moral compact for the 21st century*, Palgrave Macmillan, United States.
- Cryer, R., Friman, H., Robinson, D., Wilmshurst, E., 2010, *An Introduction to International Criminal Law and Procedure*. Cambridge University Press: United Kingdom.
- Darmodiharjo, D., Shidarta, 2004, *Pokok-pokok Filsafat Hukum, Apa dan Bagaimana Filsafat Hukum Indonesia*, PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama, Jakarta.
- Delacroix, S., *Legal Norms and Normativity, An Essay in Genealogy*, Hart Publishing, North America.
- Dixon, M., McCorquodale, R., Williams, S., 2016, *Cases & Materials on International Law, Sixth Edition*, Oxford University Press, United Kingdom.

- Deng, F.M., 1996. *Sovereignty as Responsibility: Conflict Management in Africa*. The Brookings Institution: Washington D.C.
- Evans, G., 2008, *The Responsibility to Protect : Ending Mass Atrocity Crimes Once and For All*, The Brookings Institution, Washington C D.
- Elias, O., Lim, C. L., 1997, *General Principles of Law, 'Soft Law' and the Identification of International Law*, Netherland Yearbook of International Law, Asser Press, Netherlands.
- Farid, H., Simarmata, R., 2004, *Demi Kebenaran Pemetaan Upaya-Upaya Pencarian Keadilan dalam Masa Transisi di Indonesia*, Seri Transitional Justice, ELSAM – Lembaga Studi dan Advokasi Masyarakat, Jakarta.
- Garner, B. A., 2009, *Black's Law Dictionary, Ninth Edition*, Thomson Reuters, United State of America.
- Gibbs, D.N., 2009. *First Do No Harm: Humanitarian Intervention and the Destruction of Yugoslavia*. Vanderbilt University Press: Nashville.
- Gill, T.D., The Security Council, dalam Zyberi, G., 2013, *An Institutional Approach to The Responsibility to Protect*, Cambridge University Press, United Kingdom.
- Hall, S., 2007, *Researching International Law*, dalam buku Mike McConville, Wing Hong Chui, 2007, *Research Methods for Law*, Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh
- Haryomataram, 2002, *Konflik Bersenjata dan Hukumnya*, Penerbit Universitas Trisakti, Jakarta.
- Henderson, C. W., 2010, *Understanding International Law*, Blackwell Publishing, United Kingdom.
- Holzgrefe L., Keohane, R. O., 2003, *Humanitarian Intervention: Ethical, Legal, and Political Dilemmas*, Cambridge University Press, New York, USA.
- ICISS, 2001, *The Responsibility to Protect: Research, Bibliography, Background Supplementary Volume to the Report of the International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty*, International Development Research Centre, Canada.
- ICRC, 2013, *Professional Standards for Protection Work Carried out by Humanitarian and Human Rights Actors in Armed Conflict and Other Situations of Violence*, Genewa.
- Istanto, S., 1998, *Hukum Internasional*, Universitas Atma Jaya, Yogyakarta.

- \_\_\_\_\_, 2007, *Penelitian Hukum*, CV Ganda, Yogyakarta.
- Joyner, C. C., 2005, *International Law in the 21st Century, Rules for Global Governance*, Rowman & Littlefield Publisher, United State of America.
- Joesoef, D., *Pancasila, Kebudayaan dan Ilmu Pengetahuan*, dalam Prawirohardjo, S.H., dkk, 1987, *Pancasila Sebagai Orientasi Pengembangan Ilmu*, PT BP Kedaulatan Rakyat, Yogyakarta.
- Jones, A., 2011, *Genocide : a comprehensive introduction, 2nd. Ed.*, Routledge, New York.
- Kamus Bahasa Indonesia, 2008, Pusat Bahasa Departemen Pendidikan Nasional, Jakarta.
- Kabia, J.M., 2009, *Humanitarian intervention and conflict resolution in West Africa: from ECOMOG to ECOMIL*, Ashgate Publishing, Farnham, England.
- Kaelan, 2002, *Filsafat Pancasila, Pandangan Hidup Bangsa Indonesia*, Penerbit Paradigma, Yogyakarta.
- Kassim, Y. R., 2014, *The Geopolitics of Intervention, Asia and the Responsibility to Protect*, Springer, Singapore.
- Komisi Penerimaan, Kebenaran, dan Rekonsiliasi (CaVR) di Timor-leste, *Chega! Laporan Komisi Penerimaan, Kebenaran, dan Rekonsiliasi (CAVR) di Timor-Leste - Volume I*, PT gramedia, Jakarta.
- Kolb, R., Hyde, R., 2008, *An Introduction to the International Law of Armed Conflicts*, Hart Publishing, North America (US and Canada).
- Korsgaard, C. M., 1996, “*Kant’s Formula of Humanity*” in *Creating the Kingdom of Ends*, Cambridge University Press, United Kingdom.
- \_\_\_\_\_, 1996, *The Sources of Normativity*, Cambridge University Press, United Kingdom.
- Kupperman, A. J., 2001, *The Limits of Humanitarian Intervention : Genocide in Rwanda*, Brookings Institution Press, Washington D.C.
- \_\_\_\_\_, *NATO’s Intervention in Libya: A Humanitarian Success?*, dalam Hehir, A., Murray, R. W., 2013, *Libya, the Responsibility to Protect and the Future of Humanitarian Intervention*, Palgrave Macmillan, United Kingdom.
- Kusuma, 2009, *Lahirnya Undang-Undang Dasar 1945 (Memuat Salinan Dokumen Otentik Badan Oentoek Menyelidiki Oesaha-Oesaha Persiapan Kemerdekaan)*, Badan Penerbit Fakultas Hukum Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta.

- Kusumaatmadja, M., Agoes, E. R., 2003, *Pengantar Hukum Internasional*, Alumni, Bandung.
- \_\_\_\_\_, 1976, *Pengantar Hukum Internasional*, Putra abardin, Bandung.
- Kusumohamidjojo, B., 2004, *Filsafat Hukum, Problematik Ketertiban Yang Adil*, Grasindo, Jakarta.
- Korowicz, M. S., 1959, *Introduction to International Law*, Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague, Netherland.
- Labonte, M., 2013, *Human Rights and Humanitarian Norms, Strategic Framing, and Intervention: Lessons for the responsibility to protect*, Routledge, New York.
- Latif, Yudi., 2011, *Negara Paripurna, Historisitas, Rasionalitas dan Aktualitas Pancasila*, PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama, Jakarta.
- Lauterpacht, E., 1970, *International Law, Collected Paper*, Cambridge University Press, London.
- Malanczuk, P., 1997, *Akehurst's Modern Introduction to International Law*, Routledge, New York.
- Mayhew, L. H., 1985, *Talcott Parsons on Institutions and Social Evolution*, The University of Chicago Press, United State of America.
- McConville, M., Chui, W.H., 2007, *Research Methods for Law*, Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh.
- Mauna, B., 2000, *Hukum Internasional: Pengertian, Peranan dan Fungsi dalam Era Dinamika Global*, Alumni, Bandung.
- Mooney, E.D., "Something Old, Something New, Something Borrowed ... Something Blue? The Protection Potential of a Marriage of Concepts between R2P and IDP Protection" dalam Davies, S.E and Glanville, L., 2010, *Protecting the Displaced Deepening the Responsibility to Protect*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Leiden.
- Mowbray, A., 2004, *The Development of Positive Obligations under the European Convention on Human Rights by the European Court of Human Rights*, Hart Publishing, North America.
- Nowak, M., 2003, *Introduction to the International Human Rights Regime*, Martinus Nijhoff Publisher, Leiden.
- Orford, A., 2011, *International Authority and The Responsibility to Protect*, Cambridge University Press, United Kingdom.

- Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights; United Nations Staff College Project, 1997, *Human Rights: a Basic Handbook for UN Staff*, UN Office of the High Commissioner For Human Rights.
- Pattaro, E., 2005, *A Treatise of Philosophy of Law and General Jurisprudence, Vol 1, The Law and the Right, A Reappraisal of the Reality that Ought to Be*, Springer, Netherland.
- Pattison, J., 2010, *Humanitarian Intervention and the Responsibility to Protect, Who Should Intervene*, New York, Oxford University Press.
- Peczenik, A., 2005, *A Treatise of Philosophy of Law and General Jurisprudence, Vol 4: Scientia Juris: Legal Doctrine as Knowledge of Law and as a Source of Law*, Springer, Netherland.
- Percy, S., 2007, *Mercenaries: The History of a Norm in International Relations*, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Prasetyo, T., 2013, *Hukum dan Sistem Hukum Berdasarkan Pancasila*, Media Perkasa, Yogyakarta.
- Provost, R., 2004, *International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law*, Cambridge University Press, United Kingdom.
- Raharjo, S., 1982, *Ilmu Hukum*, Penerbit Alumni, Bandung.
- Rasjidi, L., Putra, I., B., W., 2012, *Hukum Sebagai Suatu Sistem*, Penerbit Fikahati Aneska, Bandung.
- Rhiti, R., 2011, *Filsafat Hukum, Dari Klasik ke Postmodernisme*, Penerbit Universitas Atma Jaya, Yogyakarta.
- Robertson, S., 2009, *Spheres of Reason, New Essays in the Philosophy of Normativity*, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Sepúlveda, M.M., 2003, *The Nature of the Obligations under the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights*, Intersentia, Antwerpen.
- Shelton, D., *Soft Law*, dalam David Armstrong, 2009, *Routledge handbook of international law*, Routledge, New York.
- Sidharta, B.A., 2013, *Ilmu Hukum Indonesia, Upaya Pengembangan Ilmu Hukum Sistematis yang Responsif terhadap Perubahan Masyarakat*, Genta Publishing, Bantul-Yogyakarta.
- Siswanto, A., 2005, *Yurisdiksi Materiil Mahkamah Kejahatan Internasional*, Ghalia Indonesia, Bogor.

- Smith, R.K.M., 2008, *Hukum Hak Asasi Manusia*, Pusat Studi Hak Asasi Manusia Universitas Islam Indonesia, Yogyakarta
- Soeprapto, R. C., 2002, *Interaksionisme Simbolik, Perspektif Sosiologi Modern*, Pustaka Pelajar, Yogyakarta.
- Soekanto, S., 2001, *Pokok-Pokok Sosiologi Hukum*, Raja Grafindo Persada, Jakarta.
- Sunoto, 1982, *Mengenal Filsafat Pancasila. Pendekatan melalui Sejarah dan Pelaksanaannya*, PT Hanindita Graha Widya, Yogyakarta.
- Supardi, I., 1961, *Wulangreh Djinarwi*, Panjebur Semangat, Surabaya
- Ssenyonjo, M., 2009, *Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in International Law*, Hart Publishing, North America US and Canada.
- Syamsudin M., 2007, *Operasionalisasi Penelitian Hukum*, Rajawali Pers, Jakarta.
- Tanya, B. L., Mangesti, Y.A., 2010, *Teori Hukum: Strategi Tertib Manusia Lintas Ruang dan Generasi*, Genta Publishing, Yogyakarta.
- Thontowi, J., Iskandar, P., 2006, *Hukum Internasional Kontemporer*, Refika Aditama, Bandung.
- \_\_\_\_\_, 2016, *Hukum dan Hubungan Internasional*, Universitas Islam Indonesia Press, Yogyakarta.
- Tjahjadi, L., 1991, *Hukum dan Moral, Ajaran Imanuel Kant tentang Etika dan Imperatif Kategoris*, Penerbit Kanisius, Yogyakarta.
- Vos, J. A., 2013, *The Function of Public International Law*, T.M.C. Asser Press, Netherlands
- Wallace, R. M. M., 2002, *International Law*, Sweet & Maxwell Limited, London.
- Weiss, T., G., Thakur, R., 2010. *Global Governance and the UN : An Unfinished Journey*. Indiana University Press: United States of America.
- Wet, E.D, 2013, *Jus Cogens and Obligations Erga Omnes*, dalam Shelton, D., 2013, *The Oxford Handbook of International Human Rights Law*, Oxford University Press, United Kingdom.
- Wheeler, N. J., 2002, *Saving Strangers, Humanitarian Intervention in International Society*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Wreksosuhardjo, S., 2005, *Ilmu Pancasila Yuridis Kenegaraan dan Ilmu Filsafat Pancasila*, Andi Offset, Yogyakarta.

Zyberi, G., 2013, *An Institutional Approach to The Responsibility to Protect*, Cambridge University Press, United Kingdom.

### **Jurnal**

Acharya, A., “Redefning the dilemmas of humanitarian intervention”, *Australian Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 56, No. 3., 2002.

Alexandra, L., “Indonesia and The Responsibility to Protect”, *The Pasific Review*, Vol 25 (1), 2012.

Allot, P., “The True Function of Law in the International Community”, *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies*, Vol. 5, No. 2 (Spring 1998).

\_\_\_\_\_, “The Concept of International Law”, *European Journal of International Law*, Vol.10, No.1., 1999.

Akbar, K “Politik Hukum Pembentukan Komisi Kebenaran dan Rekonsiliasi Aceh”, *Lex Renaissance*, Vol. 2, No. 2, Juli 2017, hlm. 195-212.

Baim, W., “Responsibility and Obligation in the Responsibility to Protect”, *Review of International Studies*, Vol. 36, October 2010.

Bassiouni M. C., “International Crimes: Jus *Cogenss* and Obligatio Erga Omnes”, *Law and Contemporary Problems*, Vol. 59, No. 4, (Autumn)., 1996.

Bellamy, A. J., “Whither the Responsibility to Protect? Humanitarian Intervention and the 2005 World Summit”, *Ethics and International Affairs*, Vol 20, No.2, 2006.

\_\_\_\_\_, “The Responsibility to Protect and the problem of military intervention”, *International Affairs*, Vol. 84, No: 4.,2008.

\_\_\_\_\_, “The Responsibility toProtect—Five Years On”, *Ethics & International Affairs*, Vol. 24, No. 2., 2010.

\_\_\_\_\_, “Libya and the Responsibility to Protect: the Exception and the Norm”, *Ethics & International Affairs*, Vol. 25, No. 3, 2011.

\_\_\_\_\_, “Libya and the Responsibility to Protect: the Exception and the Norm”, *Ethics & International Affairs*, Vol 25, No.3, 2011.

\_\_\_\_\_, “The Responsibility to Protect and International Law”, *Asia Pacific Centre for the Responsibility to Protect*, Issue 10, June, 2014.

\_\_\_\_\_, “The Responsibility to Protect Turns Ten”, *Ethics & International Affairs*, Vol 29, No 2, 2015.

- Bellamy, A. J., Drummond, C., “The Responsibility to Protect in Southeast Asia: Between Non-Interference and Sovereignty as Responsibility”, *The Pacific Review*, Vol.24, No. 2, 2011.
- Bellamy, A. J., Beeson, M., “The Responsibility to Protect in Southeast Asia: Can ASEAN Reconcile Humanitarianism and Sovereignty?”, *Asian Security*, Vol. 6, No. 3, 2010.
- Blewitt, R., “The United Nation in Syria and the Responsibility to Protect”, *Caribbean Journal of International Relations & Diplomacy*, Vol. 1, No. 4., 2013.
- Brunnee, J., Toope, S., “Norms, Institutions and UN Reform: The Responsibility to Protect”, *Journal of International Law & International Relations*, Vol 2, No.1, 2006.
- \_\_\_\_\_, “The Responsibility to Protect and the Use of Force: Building Legality?”, *Global Responsibility to Protect*, Vol 2, Issue 3, 2010.
- Byers, M., “Conceptualising the Relationship between Jus Cogens and Erga Omnes Rules”, *Nordic Journal of International Law*, Vol.66., 1997.
- Caballero, M., Anthony, “The Responsibility to Protect in Southeast Asia: Opening Up Spaces For Advancing Human Security”, *The Pacific Review*, Vol. 25, No.1, 2012.
- Capie, D., “The Responsibility to Protect Norm in Southeast Asia: Framing, Resistance and the Localization Myth”, *The Pacific Review*, Vol. 25, No. 1, 2012.
- Chataway, T., “Towards Normative Consensus on Responsibility to Protect”, *Griffith Law Review*, Vol.16, No. 1, 2007.
- Chandler, D., “Unravelling the Paradox of the Responsibility to Protect”, *Irish Studies in International Affairs*, Vol.20, 2009.
- Colyvas, J. A., Jonsson, S., “Ubiquity and Legitimacy: Disentangling Diffusion and Institutionalization”, *Sociological Theory*, Vol. 29, No. 1, March 2011.
- Cronin-Furman, K. R., “60 Years of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights: Towards an Individual Responsibility to Protect”, *American University International Law Review*. Vol 25, Issue 1, 2009.
- Center Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), “Indonesia dan Prinsip Responsibility to Protect”, *Seri Naskah Kebijakan CSIS*, No.3, 2011.
- Daalder, I. H., Stavridis, J. G., “NATO's Victory in Libya: The Right Way to Run an Intervention”, *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 91, Issue 2, March/April 2012.

- Davis, T., "Taking International Law at Its Word and Its Spirit: Re-Envisioning Responsibility To Protect As A Binding Principle Of International Law", *Florida State University Law Review*, Vol 38, 2011.
- Deeks, A. S., "Unwilling or Unable, Towards a normative framework", *Virginia Journal of International Law*, Vol. 52, 2012.
- Dunne, T., Gifkins, J., "Libya and the State of Intervention", *Australian Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 65, No. 5, November 2011.
- Eaton, J., "An Emerging Norm - Determining the Meaning and Legal Status of the Responsibility to Protect", *Michigan Journal of International Law*, Vol. 31, Issue 4, 2011.
- Erameh, N. I., "Humanitarian Intervention, Syria and The Politics of Human Rights Protection", *The International Journal of Human Rights*, Vol. 21, No. 5, 2017.
- Evans, G., "From Humanitarian Intervention to the Responsibility to Protect", *Wisconsin International Law Journal*, Vol. 24, No. 3, 2006.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "The Responsibility to Protect: an Idea whose time has come...and gone?", *International Relation Journal*, Vol 22, (3), 2008.
- Finnemore, M., Sikkink, K., "International Norm Dynamics and Political Change", *International Organization*, Vol. 52, No. 4, 1998.
- Focarelli, C., "Ahead to the Past? Responsibility to Protect and the Global System", *Groningen Journal of International Law*. Vol. 1, No. 0, 2012.
- Gallagher, A., "What Constitutes a 'Manifest Failing'? Ambiguous and Inconsistent Terminology and the Responsibility to Protect", *International Relations Journal*, Vol 28, No. 4, 2014.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Syria and the Indicators of a Manifest Failing", *The International Journal of Human Rights*, Vol. 18, No.1, 2014.
- Gluchman, V., "Humanity in Context of Professional Life", *European Scientific Journal*, Vol.2., November 2014 /Special/ edition
- Glanville, L., "On The Meaning of Responsibility in The Responsibility to Protect", *Griffith Law Review*, Vol. 20, No. 2, 2011.
- Harhoff, F., "Unauthorized Humanitarian Interventions, Armed Violence in the Name of Humanity?", *Nordic Journal of International Law*, 70 (1-2), 2001.
- Hehir, A., "The Permanence of Inconsistency, Libya, the Security Council, and the Responsibility to Protect", *International Security*, Vol. 38, No 1, Summer 2013.

- \_\_\_\_\_, “The Responsibility to Protect: ‘Sound and Fury Signifying Nothing’?”, *International Relation Journal*. Issue 24, Vol.2, 2014.
- \_\_\_\_\_, “The Viability of the “Responsibility to Prevent”, *Politics and Governance*, Volume 3, Issue 3, 2015.
- Hingst, Z. D. A., “Libya and The Responsibility to Protect: Building Block or Roadblock?”, *Transnational Law & Contemporary Problems*, Spring., 2013.
- Joyner, C. C. The Responsibility To Protect: Humanitarian Concern and The Lawfulness of Armed Intervention. *Virginia Journal of International Law*. Spring. 2007.
- Kieh, G. K., “The African Union, The Responsibility to Protect and Conflict in Sudan's Darfur Region”, *Michigan State International Law Review*, Vol. 43, 2013.
- Kingston, L. N., “Protecting the World's Most Persecuted: The Responsibility to Protect and Burma's Rohingya Minority”, *The International Journal of Human Rights*, Vol. 19, No. 8, 2015.
- Kipgen, N., “Conflict in Rakhine State in Myanmar: Rohingya Muslims’ Conundrum”, *Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs*, Vol. 33, No. 2, 2013.
- Kraft, H., “RtoP by Increments: The AICHR and Localizing the Responsibility to Protect in Southeast Asia”, *The Pacific Review*, Vol. 25, No. 1, 2012.
- Labonte, M. T., “Whose Responsibility to Protect? The Implications of Double Manifest Failure for Civilian Protection”, *The International Journal of Human Rights*, Vol. 16, No.7, October 2012.
- Linderfalk, U., ”International Legal Hierarchy Revisited – The Status of Obligations Erga Omnes”, *Nordic Journal of International Law*, Vol. 80., 2001.
- Lombardo, G., “The Responsibility to Protect and The Lack of Intervention in Syria Between the Protection of Human Rights and Geopolitical Strategies”, *The International Journal of Human Rights*, Vol. 19, No.8, 2015.
- Matthews, M. W., “Tracking The Emergence of A New International Norm: The Responsibility to Protect and the Crisis in Darfur”, *Boston College International and Comparative Law Review*, Winter, 2008.
- McDougal, M. S., “The Teaching of International Law”, *Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law*, Vol.2, No.2, 1972.
- \_\_\_\_\_, “Jurisprudence for a Free Society”, *Georgia Law Review*, Vol. 1, No. 1, 1966.

- \_\_\_\_\_, “The Impact of International Law upon National Law: A Policy-Oriented Perspective”, *South Dakota Law Review*, Vol. 4, 1959.
- McDougal, M. S., Lasswell, H. D., Reisman, W. M., “Theories about International Law: Prologue to a Configurative Jurisprudence”, *Virginia Journal of International Law*, Vol. 8, No. 2, 1968.
- McDougal, M. S., Lasswell, H. D., “Jurisprudence in Policy-Oriented Perspective”, *University of Florida Law Review*, Vol. xix, 1967.
- \_\_\_\_\_, “The Relation of Law to Social Process: Trends in Theories About Law”, *University of Pittsburgh Law Review*, Vol. 37, 1976
- Mednicoff, D.M., “Humane Wars? International law, Just War Theory and Contemporary Armed Humanitarian Intervention”, *Law, Culture and the Humanities Journal*, Vol. 2, 2006.
- Meron, T., “The Martens Clause, Principles Of Humanity, And Dictates Of Public Conscience”, *American Journal of International Law*, Vol 94, No: 1, January, 2000.
- Momtaz, D., “The Minimum Humanitarian Rules Applicable in Periods of Internal Tension and Strife”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, Vol. 38, Issue 324, September 1998.
- Nanda, V.P., “The Future Under International Law Of The Responsibility To Protect After Libya And Syria”, *Michigan State International Law Review*, Vol 21, No 1., 2013.
- Nuruzzaman, M., “The Responsibility to Protect Doctrine: Revived in Libya, Buried in Syria”, [\*Insight Turkey\*, Vol. 15, No. 2](#), Spring 2013.
- O’Donnell, C., “The Development of the Responsibility to Protect: An Examination of the Debate Over The Legality of Humanitarian Intervention”. *Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law*. Spring 2014.
- Payandeh, M., “With Great Powers Comes Great Responsibility? The Concept of the Responsibility to Protect Within the Process of International Lawmaking”, *Yale Journal of International Law*, Vol 35, No. 2, (Fall 2009).
- Peczenik, A., “A Theory of Legal Doctrine”, *Ratio Juris*. Vol. 14, No. 1, March 2001.
- Raz, J., “Normativity: The Place of Reasoning”, *Philosophical Issues*, 25, 2015.
- Riyanto, S., “Kedaulatan Negara dalam Kerangka Hukum Internasional Kontemporer”, *Jurnal Yustisia Fakultas Hukum Universitas Sebelas Maret Surakarta*, Edisi 84, September-Desember, 2012.

- Reichberg, G., Syse, H., “Humanitarian Intervention: A Case of Offensive Force?”, *Security Dialogue*, Vol 33, Issue 3, 2002.
- Roeben, V., “Responsibility in International Law”, *Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law*, Vol. 16, 2012.
- Rossenber, S.P., “Responsibility to Protect: A Framework for Prevention”, *Global Responsibility to Protect*, Vol 1, 2009.
- Rosenberg, S.P., Strauss, E., “A Common Standard for Applying R2P” Asia-Pacific Centre for the Responsibility to Protect (*APCR2P*) *Brief*, Vol 2, No.2, 2012.
- Ryngaert, C., Schrijver, N., Lessons Learned from the Srebrenica Massacre: From UN Peacekeeping Reform to Legal Responsibility, *Netherlands International Law Review*, Volume 62, [Issue 2](#), July 2015.
- Samekto, A., “Normativitas Keilmuan Hukum Dalam Perspektif Aliran Pemikiran Neo-Kantian”, *Jurnal Masalah-Masalah Hukum*, Jilid 44, No 1, Januari 2015.
- Sartor, G., “Legal Validity as Doxastic Obligation: From Definition to Normativity”, *Law and Philosophy*, Vol. 19, Issue 5, September 2000.
- Sarkin, J., “Is the Responsibility to Protect an Accepted Norm of International Law in the post-Libya Era? How its Third Pillar Ought to be Applied”, *Groningen Journal of International Law*, Vol 1., 2012.
- \_\_\_\_\_, “The Role of the United Nations, the African Union and Africa's Sub-Regional Organizations in Dealing with Africa's Human Rights Problems: Connecting Humanitarian Intervention and the Responsibility to Protect”, *Journal of African Law*, Vol. 53, Issue 01, 2009.
- Shelton, D., “Normative Hierarchy in International Law”, *The American Journal of International Law*, Vol. 100, No. 2 (April), 2006.
- Smeulers, A., Lotte Hoex, “Studying the Microdynamics of the Rwandan Genocide”, *British Journal of Criminology*, May, 2010.
- Stacy, H., “Relational Sovereignty”, *Stanford Law Review*, Vol. 55, No. 5 (May, 2003).
- Stahn, C., “Responsibility to Protect: Political Rhetoric or Emerging Legal Norm?”, *The American Journal of International Law*, Vol. 101, No. 1, January, 2007.
- Sukma, R., “The ASEAN political and security community (APSC): opportunities and constraints for the R2P in Southeast Asia”, *The Pacific Review*, Vol. 25, No.1, 2012.

- Thakur, R., “R2P After Libya and Syria: Engaging Emerging Powers”, *The Washington Quarterly Spring*, Vol.36, No.2., 2013.
- \_\_\_\_\_, “R2P, Libya and International Politics as the Struggle for Competing Normative Architectures”, *E-International Relations*, November 2012.
- Tavel, M.H., “Action Taken By The International Committe of the Red Cross in Situation of Internal Violence”, *International Review of the Red Cross*, Vol. 33, Issue 294, June 1993.
- Thielbörger, P., “The Status and Future of International Law after the Libya Intervention”, *Goettingen Journal of International Law*, Vol. 4, No. 1, 2012.
- Trebicka, V., “Lessons from the Kosovo Status Talks: On Humanitarian Intervention and Self-Determination”, *Yale Journal of International Law*, Edisi 32, Winter., 2007.
- Udoh, A.C., “When is humanitarian intervention legal?”, *Los Angeles Lawyer*, March, Los Angeles County Bar Association, 2010.
- Welsh, J.M., “Implementing the “Responsibility to Protect”: Where Expectations Meet Reality”, *Ethics & International Affairs*, Vol. 24, No. 4., 2010.
- Williams, G. D., “Piercing the Shield of Sovereignty: An Assessment of the Legal Status of the Unwilling or Unable Test”, *University of New South Wales Law Journal*, Vol.36, Issue 2, 2013.
- Volsky, A., “Reconciling Human Rights and State Sovereignty, Justice and the Law, In Humanitarian Interventions”, *International Public Policy Review*, Vol.3, No.1, June, 2007.
- Yasuaki, O., “International Law in and with International Politics: The Function of International Law in International Society”, *European Journal of International Law*, Vol.14, No.1., 2003.
- Yesmin, S., “Policy Towards Rohingya Refugees: A Comparative Analysis Of Bangladesh, Malaysia And Thailand”, *Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bangladesh*, Vol. 61, No. 1, 2016.
- Zainal, S., Transformasi Konflik Aceh dan Relasi Sosial Politik di Era Desentralisasi, Masyarakat: Jurnal Sosiologi, Vol. 21, No. 1, 2016.
- Zifcak, S., “The Responsibility to Protect after Libya and Syria”, *Melbourne Journal of International Law*, Vol.13., 2012.

## **Makalah**

Riyanto, S., 2014, “Re-interpretasi Kedaulatan Negara dalam Hukum Internasional”, *Pidato Pengukuhan Jabatan Guru Besar Pada Fakultas Hukum Universitas Gadjah Mada*, Yogyakarta, 26 Juni, 2014.

## **Laporan dan Dokumen**

Human Rights Watch, 2017, *World Report 2017, Event 2016*.

ICISS, 2001, Report of the International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty: *The Responsibility to Protect*, the International Development Research Centre, Canada.

Report of the United Nations Secretary General, *In Larger Freedom: Towards Development, Security and Human Rights for All*, United Nation General Asembly, A/59/2005, 21 March 2005.

Report of United Nations Secretary-General, *Implementing the Responsibility to Protect*, United Nation General Asembly, No A/63/677, 12 January 2009.

Report of the United Nation Secretary-General, *The Role of Regional and Sub Regional Arrangements in Implementing the Responsibility to Protect*, United Nations General Asembly, A/65/877- S/2011/393. 28 June 2011.

Report of the United Nation Secretary-General, *Fulfilling our Collective Responsibility: International Assistance and the Responsibility to Protect*, United Nations General Asembly, A/68/947–S/2014/449, 2014.

Report of the United Nation Secretary-General, *Implementing the Responsibility to Protect: Accountability for Prevention*”, United Nation General Asembly, A/71/1016–S/2017/556, 10 Agustus 2017.

Statement by Indonesia (Rezlan Ishar Jenie), United Nation General Asembly, Fifty-ninth session, 88th plenary meeting, A/59/PV.88, 7 April 2005.

Statement by Indonesia (Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono), *the High-level Plenary Meeting of the 60th session of the United Nations General Assembly*, New York, 16 September 2005.

Statement by Indonesia (Marty Natalegawa), United Nation General Asembly, Sixty-third session, 97th plenary meeting, A/63/PV.97, 23 Juli 2009.

Statement by Indonesia (Dian Triansyah Djani), United Nation General Asembly, Seventy-second session, 2nd plenary meeting, A/72/PV.2, 15 September 2017.

Statement by Deputy Permanent Representative of the Republic of Indonesia to the United Nations At the Informal Interactive Dialogue on the Report of the Secretary-General on “Fulfilling our collective responsibility: international assistance and the responsibility to protect” New York, 8 September 2014.

Statement H.E. Muhammad Anshor, *Chargé d’Affaires ad interim Permanent Mission of the Republic of Indonesia to the United Nations, at the Informal Interactive Dialogue on the Secretary-General’s report A Vital and Enduring Commitment: Implementing the Responsibility to Protect, New York, 8 September 2015.*

Statement by Indonesia, 5703rd Meeting United Nation Security Council, Sixty-second year, S/PV.5703, 22 June 2007, New York.

Statement by Indonesia, 5898th Meeting United Nation Security Council, Sixty-third year, S/PV.5898, 27 May 2008, New York.

Statement by Indonesia, 6029th Meeting United Nation Security Council, Sixty-third year, S/PV.6029, 3 December 2008, New York.

*The Maastricht Guidelines on Violations of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights*, diadopsi oleh CESCR dokumen E/C.12/2000/13.

United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, 1997, *Human Rights: a Basic Handbook for UN Staff.*

United Nations, *Outcomes Document World Summit, A/RES/60/1*, adopted by the General Assembly on 16 September 2005.

United Nations, 2004, *Report of the High-Level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change, A More Secure World: Our Shared Responsibility.*

United Nations Secretary-General, 2000, “We the Peoples: The Role of the United Nations in the 21st Century”, Press Release, GA/9704.

United Nations Secretary-General, *An Agenda For Peace: Preventive Diplomacy, Peacemaking And Peace-Keeping. A/47/277 - S/24111*, 17 June 1992.

United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, UN Doc. A/HRC/Sub.1/58/23, 11 July 2006, “Sistematic Rape, Sexual Slavery and Slavery-like Practices during Armed Conflicts”.

\_\_\_\_\_, UN Doc. A/HRC/20/CRP.1, 26 June 2012, “Oral Update of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Syrian Arab Republic”.

United Nations Security Council, November 30, 1999. Statement by the President of the Security Council, UN Document S/PRST/1999/34.

United Nation Security Council, S/2004/567, Letter dated 12 July 2004 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council, Annex, Outline of the mandate for the Special Adviser on the Prevention of Genocide.

United Nations Security Council Resolution S/RES/1674 (2006).

United Nations Security Council Resolution S/RES/1706 (2006).

United Nations Security Council Resolution S/RES/1906 (2009).

United Nations Security Council Resolution S/RES/1962 (2010).

United Nations Security Council Resolution S/RES/1970 (2011).

United Nations Security Council Resolution S/RES/2014 (2011).

United Nations Security Council Resolution S/RES/1996 (2011).

United Nations Security Council Resolution S/RES/2085 (2012).

United Nations Security Council Resolution S/RES/2121 (2013).

### **Perjanjian Internasional**

Additional Protocol (I,II) to the Geneva Convention 1949, 1977

Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide, 1948

Conventional Weapon Convention tahun 1980

Convention (IV) respecting the Laws and Customs of War on Land and its annex: Regulations concerning the Laws and Customs of War on Land. The Hague, 18 October 1907.

Draft Articles on the Responsibilities of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts With Commentaries, 2001, A/56.10.

Deklarasi *St Peterburg* Tahun 1868.

Geneva Convention (I,II,III,IV), 1949

Hague Convention (II) on the Laws and Customs of War on Land, 1899

Hague Convention (IV) on War on Land and its Annexed Regulations, 1907

Rome Statute, 1998

UN document PCNICC/2000/INF/3/Add.2, on Elements of Crime.

UN Charter

Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties, 1969.

The Maastricht Guidelines (E/C.12/2000/13)

### **Peraturan Nasional Indonesia**

Undang-Undang Dasar Republik Indonesia tahun 1945

Undang-undang No 39 Tahun 1999 tentang Hak Asasi Manusia

Undang-undang No 26 Tahun 2000 tentang Pengadilan Hak Asasi Manusia.

### **Yurisprudensi**

Barcelona Traction, Light & Power Co., Ltd. (New Application) (Belgium v. Spain), ICJ Report 3, 4, 1970.

Case Concerning Application of Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Serbia and Montenegro), Decision on Preliminary Objections, 11 July 1996.

Case Concerning Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Serbia and Montenegro), Judgment of 26 February 2007.

Case Concerning Military and Paramilitary Activities in and Against Nicaragua (Nicaragua v United States) (Merits), ICJ Reports (1986) 14.

Corfu Channel Case (Albania v United Kingdom) (Merits), ICJ Report 4, 1994.

Case Concerning the Arrest Warrant of 11 April 2000 (Democratic Republic of Congo v. Belgium), ICJ, 2002.

*Co-Prosecutors v Ieng Sary*, Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia, ECCT PTC, Decision on Appeals by Nuon Chea and Ieng Thirith Against the Closing Order, Case No. 002/19-09-2007-ECCC/OCIJ (PTC 145 & 146), 15 February 2011.

Democratic Republic of the Congo vs Rwanda, Jurisdiction and Admissibility, Judgment, I.C.J. Reports 2006.

Prosecutor v Nikacevic Miodrag, WCS-BiH, Verdict, 19 February 2009.

Prosecutor v. Dusko Tadic (Case No. IT-94-1-T), Opinion and Judgment, 7 May 1997.

Prosecutor v. Jean-Paul Akayesu (Case No. ICTR-96-4-T), Judgment, 2 September 1998.

Prosecutor v. Jean Kambanda (Case No. ICTR 97-23-S), Judgement and Sentence, 4 September 1998.

Prosecutor v. Ranco Cestic (Case No. IT-95-10/1-S), Trial Judgment, 11 March 2004 (ICTY).

Prosecutor v. Zejnil Delalic (Case No.IT-96-21-T), Trial Judgment, 16 November 1998 (ICTY).

Prosecutor v. Serashugo (Case No. ICTR-98-39-S), Sentence, 2 February 1999.

Prosecutor v Trifunovic, Milenko *et al.*, War Crimes Section of the State Court of Bosnia and Herzegovina (WCS-BiH) 2nd Inst, Verdict, 9 September 2009.

Prosecutor v Kupreškić *et al.* (IT-95-16-T), 14 January 2000 (ICTY).

### **Internet**

Aide Memoire Indonesia's Candidature for Non-Permanent Membership of the United Nations Security Council 2019-2020, dapat diakses di <https://www.kemlu.go.id/id/lembar-informasi/Documents/Aide%20Memoire%20-%20Indonesia%20for%20UN%20Security%20Council%202019-2020.pdf#search=peacekeeping>, diakses pada tanggal 14 Agustus 2018.

Banham, G., "Kant's Formula on Humanity", [http://www.garybanham.net/PAPERS\\_files/Kants%20Formula%20of%20Humanity.pdf](http://www.garybanham.net/PAPERS_files/Kants%20Formula%20of%20Humanity.pdf), diakses pada 17 November 2015.

Chairman's Statement of the 31st ASEAN Summit, 13 November 2017, Manila, Philippines, "Partnering for Change, Engaging the World" <https://asean.org/storage/2017/11/final-chairmans-statement-of-31st-asean-summit.pdf>, diakses pada tanggal 3 April 2019.

Chairman's Statement of the 32nd ASEAN Summit, Singapore, 28 April 2018, <https://asean.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/Chairmans-Statement-of-the-32nd-ASEAN-Summit.pdf>, diakses pada tanggal 3 April 2019.

Chairman's Statement of the 33rd ASEAN Summit, Singapore, 13 November 2018, [https://asean.org/storage/2018/11/33rd\\_ASEAN\\_Summit\\_Chairman\\_s\\_Statement\\_Final.pdf](https://asean.org/storage/2018/11/33rd_ASEAN_Summit_Chairman_s_Statement_Final.pdf), diakses pada tanggal 3 April 2019.

Erdianto, K., "Indonesia Menjadi Harapan Penuntasan Konflik Rohingya", Kompas.com, 07/09/2017, 12:23 WIB,

<https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2017/09/07/12230271/indonesia-menjadi-harapan-penuntasan-konflik-rohingya>, diakses pada tanggal 14 Agustus 2018.

Hasan Kurniawan, “Menyingkap Rahasia Pembantaian Massal 1965-1966”, Senin, 13 April 2015, <https://daerah.sindonews.com/read/988395/29/menyingkap-rahasia-pembantaian-massal-1965-1966-1428837384>, diakses pada 23 Agustus 2019.

International Coalition for the Responsibility to Protect, “Toolkit on the Responsibility to Protect”, <http://responsibilitytoprotect.org/ICRtoP%20Toolkit%20on%20the%20Responsibility%20to%20Protect%20high%20res.pdf>, diakses pada 17 Juli 2017.

Global Centre For Responsibility to Protect, R2P References In United Nations Security Council Resolutions and Presidential Statements, <http://www.globalr2p.org/media/files/unsc-resolutions-and-statements-with-r2p-table-as-of-31-january-2018.pdf>.

Global Centre For Responsibility to Protect, R2P References in United Nations Human Rights Council Resolutions, <http://www.globalr2p.org/media/files/hrc-resolutions-r2p-16-November-2017.pdf>, diakses pada 9 Agustus 2018.

Global Responsibility to Protect, “After 8 Years and 500,000 Dead, No 'Normalization' in Syria without Justice”, 15 March 2019, <http://www.globalr2p.org/publications/742>, diakses pada 10 April 2019.

Global Responsibility to Protect, Syria: 7 years, 11 vetoes, 500,000 dead, 14 March 2018, <http://www.globalr2p.org/publications/635>, diakses pada 10 April 2019.

Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia, <http://kbbi.web.id/institusi>, 17 Oktober 2015.

KOMNAS HAM Republik Indonesia, “Ringkasan Eksekutif Hasil Penyelidikan Tim Ad Hoc Penyelidikan Pelanggaran HAM yang Berat Peristiwa 1965-1966”, <https://www.tapol.org/sites/default/files/sites/default/files/pdfs/Komnas%20HAM%201965%20report%20Indonesian.pdf>, 23 Juli 2012, diakses pada 23 Agustus 2019.

KOMNAS HAM Republik Indonesia, “Ringkasan Eksekutif Tim Ad Hoc Penyelidikan Pelanggaran HAM yang Berat Peristiwa Penembakan Misterius Periode 1982-1985”, 31 Juni 2012, [https://lama.elsam.or.id/downloads/553556\\_Ringkasan\\_eksekutif\\_Petrus\\_\(New\).pdf](https://lama.elsam.or.id/downloads/553556_Ringkasan_eksekutif_Petrus_(New).pdf), diakses pada 23 Agustus 2019.

KOMNAS HAM, Ringkasan Eksekutif Laporan Penyelidikan Pelanggaran Hak Asasi Manusia Berat, <https://fliphtml5.com/xuna/elvd/basic/201-250>, diakses pada 23 Agustus 2019.

KOMNAS HAM Republik Indonesia, Laporan Komisi Penyelidik Pelanggaran HAM di Timor Timur (KPP HAM), <https://fliphtml5.com/xuna/elvd/basic/201-250>, diakses pada 23 Agustus 2019.

Komisi Nasional HAM Republik Indonesia, Laporan Komisi Penyelidik Pelanggaran HAM di Papua, <https://fliphtml5.com/xuna/elvd/basic/201-250>, diakses pada 23 Agustus 2019.

Kristian Erdianto, "Kontras Paparkan 10 Kasus Pelanggaran HAM yang Diduga Melibatkan Soeharto", <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2016/05/25/07220041/Kontras.Paparkan.10.Kasus.Pelanggaran.HAM.yang.Diduga.Melibatkan.Soeharto?page=all>., diakses pada 23 Agustus 2019.

Laporan Komisi Kebenaran dan Persahabatan Indonesia – Timor-Leste, dapat diakses di <http://www.chegareport.net/wp-content/uploads/2014/10/CTF-laporan-akhir-20081.pdf> , diakses pada 2 Februari 2017.

Laporan Tim Independen Pencari Fakta PBB untuk Myanmar dapat diakses di [https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/HRBodies/HRCouncil/FFM-Myanmar/A\\_HRC\\_39\\_CRP.2.pdf](https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/HRBodies/HRCouncil/FFM-Myanmar/A_HRC_39_CRP.2.pdf) diakses pada tanggal 1 April 2019.

McDougal, M. S., Reisman, M. W., Willard, A. R., 1988, The World Community: A Planetary Social Process, 1988, Yale Law School Legal Scholarship Repository, Faculty Scholarship Series. Paper 753, hlm. 807-972. [http://digitalcommons.law.yale.edu/fss\\_papers/753](http://digitalcommons.law.yale.edu/fss_papers/753), diakses pada 15 April 2019.

Sabrina Asril, "Franz Magnis: Peristiwa Pelanggaran HAM 1965-1966 Merupakan Genosida", <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2016/07/22/21510241/franz.magnis.peristiwa.pelanggaran.ham.1965-1966.merupakan.genosida>, diakses pada 23 Agustus 2019.

Secretary's General Annual Report to the General Assembly, Press Release SG/SM7136 GA/9596. <http://www.un.org/press/en/1999/19990920.sgsm7136.html>., diakses pada 4 Oktober 2017.

The Guardian, Thousands of Rohingya flee Myanmar amid tales of ethnic cleansing, 2 September 2017, <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2017/sep/02/rohingya-fleeing-myanmar-tales-ethnic-cleansing>, diakses pada 1 April 2019.

United Nations Office for Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, 2018, Joint Response Plan for Rohingya, <https://www.unocha.org/sites/unocha/files/JRP%20for%20Rohingya%20Humanitarian%20Crisis%202018.PDF>, diakses pada tanggal 1 April 2019.

World Without Genocide Organization. Darfur Genocide. Makalah dapat diakses di <http://worldwithoutgenocide.org/genocides-and-conflicts/darfur-genocide>, diakses pada 17 Januari 2017.

<https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20180829102520-106-325738/myanmar-tolak-laporan-tim-pencari-fakta-pbb-soal-rohingya>, diakses pada tanggal 1 April 2019.

<https://en.oxforddictionaries.com/definition/unwilling>, diakses pada 2 April 2019.

<https://en.oxforddictionaries.com/definition/unable>, diakses pada 2 April 2019

<http://www.globalr2p.org/media/files/hrc-resolutions-r2p-16-november-2017.pdf>, diakses pada 9 Agustus 2018.

<http://www.globalr2p.org/regions/syria>, diakses pada 10 April 2019.

<http://kbbi.co.id/artikata/>, diakses pada 7 Juni 2018.

<http://www.refworld.org/pdfid/4b66c06c0.pdf>, diakses pada 17 Januari 2017.

<http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/atf/cf/%7B65BF9B-6D27-4E9C-8CD3-CF6E4FF96FF9%7D/Cote%20d'Ivoire%20SRES%201962.pdf>, diakses pada 17 Januari 2017.

[http://www.nato.int/nato\\_static/assets/pdf/pdf\\_2011\\_02/20110927\\_110226-UNSCR-1970.pdf](http://www.nato.int/nato_static/assets/pdf/pdf_2011_02/20110927_110226-UNSCR-1970.pdf), diakses pada 17 Januari 2017.

[https://www.nato.int/cps/en/natolive/topics\\_52060.htm](https://www.nato.int/cps/en/natolive/topics_52060.htm) , diakses pada tanggal 17 Januari 2017.

<http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/atf/cf/%7B65BF9B-6D27-4E9C-8CD3-CF6E4FF96FF9%7D/YEMEN%20S%20RES%202014.pdf>, diakses pada 17 Januari 2017.

<https://www.un.org/en/genocideprevention/secretary-general.shtml>, diakses pada 19 Agustus 2019.

[http://www.un.org/en/peacekeeping/missions/past/unmis/documents/sres1996\\_2011.pdf](http://www.un.org/en/peacekeeping/missions/past/unmis/documents/sres1996_2011.pdf), diakses pada 17 Januari 2017.

<https://www.un.org/en/genocideprevention/advancing-responsibility-to-protect.html>, diakses pada 2 Oktober 2018.

<http://www.un.org/en/genocideprevention/regional-organisations.html>, diakses pada 2 Oktober 2018.

<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/HRC/Pages/AboutCouncil.aspx>, diakses pada 4 September 2018.

<https://www.unocha.org/rohingya-refugee-crisis>, diakses pada tanggal 1 April 2019.

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/hrbodies/hrc/myanmarffm/pages/index.aspx>, diakses pada tanggal 1 April 2019.

[http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/atf/cf/%7B65BF9B-6D27-4E9C-8CD3-CF6E4FF96FF9%7D/s\\_res\\_2085.pdf](http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/atf/cf/%7B65BF9B-6D27-4E9C-8CD3-CF6E4FF96FF9%7D/s_res_2085.pdf), diakses pada 17 Januari 2017.

[http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/atf/cf/%7B65BF9B-6D27-4E9C-8CD3-CF6E4FF96FF9%7D/s\\_res\\_2121.pdf](http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/atf/cf/%7B65BF9B-6D27-4E9C-8CD3-CF6E4FF96FF9%7D/s_res_2121.pdf), diakses pada 17 Januari 2017.

<https://au.int/en/organs/assembly>, diakses pada 4 September 2018.

<https://au.int/organs/psc>, diakses pada 4 September 2018.

[https://europa.eu/european-union/about-eu\\_en](https://europa.eu/european-union/about-eu_en), diakses pada 5 September 2018.

<https://asean.org/asean/about-asean/>, diakses pada 2 April 2019.

<http://www.responsibilitytoprotect.org/index.php/crises/crisis-in-syria>, diakses pada 10 April 2019.

UN News, Syria, <https://news.un.org/en/focus/syria>, diakses pada 10 April 2019.

Wikipedia, Ivory Coast, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ivory\\_Coast](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ivory_Coast), diakses pada tanggal 6 Mei 2019.