

KAJIAN PARTISIPASI MASYARAKAT DALAM PENGELOLAAN LINGKUNGAN DI KAMPUNG HIJAU GAMBIRAN DAN SOROSUTAN KOTA YOGYAKARTA

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INTISARI

Permasalahan lingkungan dan pertumbuhan penduduk di lingkungan perkotaan telah menjadi awal mula Pemerintah Kota Yogyakarta dalam mengembangkan program pembangunan permukiman berwawasan lingkungan. Kampung Hijau Gambiran dan Sorosutan merupakan contoh kampung unggulan di Kecamatan Umbulharjo yang mengembangkan prinsip manajemen pengelolaan lingkungan berbasis partisipasi masyarakat. Tujuan penelitian ini (1) mengetahui bentuk program pengelolaan lingkungan (fisik dan sosial) di Kampung Hijau Gambiran dan Sorosutan Kota Yogyakarta serta (2) mengkaji upaya partisipasi masyarakat dalam pengelolaan lingkungan di Kampung Hijau Gambiran dan Sorosutan Kota Yogyakarta.

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode pendekatan ilmiah berupa cara *mix methods* yakni gabungan antara teknik kualitatif dan kuantitatif. Data yang diperoleh dalam penelitian berupa data primer dan data sekunder. Pengumpulan data primer dilakukan dengan observasi langsung, wawancara mendalam dan wawancara terstruktur. Data sekunder diperoleh dengan cara studi literatur dan dokumentasi kegiatan. Teknik analisis data yang digunakan adalah analisis deskriptif kualitatif-kuantitatif.

Bentuk program pengelolaan lingkungan fisik mencakup pengelolaan RTH, sarana olahraga, pemanfaatan sumberdaya air, konservasi air, sanitasi, sampah, sungai, energi alternatif, permukiman dan transportasi. Bentuk program pengelolaan lingkungan sosial mencakup bidang pendidikan, kesehatan, sosial, ekonomi, politik dan kebudayaan. Bentuk partisipasi masyarakat dalam pengelolaan lingkungan meliputi partisipasi dalam wujud harta benda, tenaga, keahlian, pengetahuan dan perilaku. Unsur pemangku kepentingan utama dalam pengelolaan lingkungan di kampung hijau ini yakni masyarakat setempat. Unsur pemangku kepentingan penunjang dalam pengelolaan ini adalah pemerintah dan pihak ketiga. Secara keseluruhan masyarakat lokal (dibantu pemerintah) telah aktif dan antusias dalam mengambil peranan terhadap setiap proses pengelolaan.

Kata Kunci: Partisipasi Masyarakat, Pengelolaan Lingkungan, Kampung Hijau

THE STUDY OF COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION IN ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT AT THE GAMBIRAN AND SOROSUTAN GREEN VILLAGE YOGYAKARTA CITY

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ABSTRACT

Environmental problems and population growth in urban environments have been the beginning of the Government of the City of Yogyakarta in developing environmental friendly settlement development programs. The Gambiran and Sorosutan Green Village are examples of superior villages in Umbulharjo Subdistrict, which develop community management principles based on community participation. The objectives of this study are (1) to determine the form of environmental (physical and social) management programs in the Gambiran and Sorosutan Green Village at the City of Yogyakarta and (2) to study the efforts of community participation in environmental management in the Gambiran and Sorosutan Green Village at the Yogyakarta City.

This research uses a scientific approach in the form of a mix method, which is a combination of qualitative and quantitative techniques. The data obtained in the form of primary data and secondary data. Primary data collection is done by direct observation, in-depth interviews and structured interviews. Secondary data were obtained by studying literature and documentation. The data analysis technique used is descriptive qualitative-quantitative analysis.

The form of physical environment management program includes managing green space, sports facilities, water resource utilization, water conservation, sanitation, garbage, river, alternative energy, settlements and transportation. The form of social environmental management programs includes community participation in the fields of education, health, social, economic, political and cultural activities. Forms of community participation in environmental management include participation in the form of property, energy, expertise, knowledge and behaviour. The main stakeholder element in environmental management in this green village is the local community, government and third parties. Overall the local community (assisted by the government) has been active and enthusiastic in taking a role in every environmental (physical and social) management.

Key Word: *Community Participation, Environmental Management, Green Village*