

CONTENT

| | |
|---|-----|
| THESIS | ii |
| STATEMENT | iii |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT | iv |
| CONTENT | v |
| INTISARI..... | vii |
| ABSTRACT..... | ix |
| CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| 1.1 Background | 1 |
| 1.2 Purpose of This Research | 3 |
| 1.3 Benefit of This Research | 3 |
| CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW..... | 4 |
| 2.1 Gravitropism | 4 |
| 2.2 Tension wood | 4 |
| 2.2.1 Reaction wood | 4 |
| 2.2.2 Compression wood | 4 |
| 2.2.3 Tension wood..... | 5 |
| 2.2.4 Gelatinous layer (G-layer) | 5 |
| 2.2.5 Wood utilization and reaction wood..... | 6 |
| 2.2.6 Tension wood in tropical angiosperm trees | 6 |
| 2.3 <i>Swietenia Macrophylla</i> King | 7 |
| 2.3.1 Distribution of <i>Swietenia macrophylla king</i> | 7 |
| 2.3.2 Wood properties of <i>Swietenia macrophylla</i> | 7 |
| 2.3.3 Utilization of <i>Swietenia macrophylla</i> | 8 |
| 2.3.4 <i>Swietenia macrophylla</i> in Indonesia | 8 |
| 2.4 Plant hormone | 9 |
| 2.4.1 Gibberellin | 9 |
| 2.4.2 Paclobutrazol | 10 |
| 2.4.3 Uniconazole-P..... | 10 |
| CHAPTER III MATERIALS & METHODS | 11 |
| 3.1 Plant material | 11 |
| 3.2 Treatment of seedlings | 11 |
| 3.3 Determination of recovery degree (θ°) | 12 |

| | | |
|--|---|----|
| 3.4 | Sampling and fixing | 13 |
| 3.5 | Make sections and stain | 14 |
| 3.6 | Fibre morphology | 14 |
| 3.7 | Analysis of anatomical structure of tension wood | 15 |
| 3.8 | Parameter | 15 |
| 3.9 | Statistic analysis | 15 |
| CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION | | 16 |
| 4.1 | Results | 16 |
| 4.1.1 | Negative gravitropism..... | 16 |
| 4.1.2 | Thickness of gelatinous layer | 18 |
| 4.1.3 | Width of tension wood area | 21 |
| 4.1.4 | Fibre length..... | 24 |
| 4.1.5 | Vessel frequency | 28 |
| 4.2 | Discussion | 31 |
| 4.2.1 | Negative gravitropism..... | 31 |
| 4.2.2 | Thickness of gelatinous layer | 32 |
| 4.2.3 | Width of tension wood area | 33 |
| 4.2.4 | Fibre length..... | 33 |
| 4.2.5 | Vessel frequency..... | 34 |
| CHAPTER V CONCLUSION | | 36 |
| REFERENCES | | 38 |