DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Aboujaoude, E., Savage, M., Starcevic, V., & Salame, W. (2015). Cyberbullying: Review of an old problem gone viral. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 57(1),* 1-10.

Aizenkot, D. & Kashy-Rosenbaum, G. (2018). Cyberbullying in whatsapp classmates' groups: Evaluation of an intervention program implemented in Israli elementary and middle schools. *New Media & Society, 20(12),* 4709-4727. DOI: 10.1177/1461444818782702.

Akbar, M. A. & Utari, P. (n.d). *Cuberbullying* pada media sosial (Studi analisis isi tentang *cyberbullying* pada remaja di facebook). Unpublish undergraduate thesis, Universitas Sebelas Maret, Surakarta, Indonesia.

Alhabash, S. & Ma, M. (2017). A tale of four platforms: Motivations and uses of Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, and Snapchat among college students? *Social Media + Society*, 1-13. DOI: 10.1177/2056305117691544.

Anderson, M. & Jiang, J. (2018). Teens, social media & technology 2018. Pew Research Center: Internet & Technology. Diakses pada tanggal 4 Januari 2019 dari https://www.pewinternet.org/2018/05/31/teens-social-media-technology-2018/.

Anggraeni, D. T., Kumara, A., & Utami, M. S. (2016). Validasi program remaja "STOP" (Sadar, tolong, dan perangi) bullying untuk mengurangi intensi perilaku bullying pada siswa SMP. *Gadjah Mada Journal of Professional Psychology, 2(2)*, 73-84.

Barlett, C. & Coyne, S. M. (2014). A meta-analysis of sex differences in cyber-bullying behavior: The moderating role of age. *Aggresive Behavior, 40(5),* 478-488.

Barlett, C. P. & Gentile, D. A. (2012). Attacking others *online*: The formation of cyberbullying in late adolescence. *Psychology of Populer Media Culture, 1(2)*, h.123-135. DOI: 10.1037/a0028113.

Belsey, B. (2004). C*yberbullying: An emerging threat to the "Always On" generation.* Diakses pada 27 Maret, 2018, dari http://www.cyberbullying.ca/pdf/Cyberbullying_Article_by_Bill_Belsey.pdf

Bhat, C. S., Chang, S., & Linscott, J. A. (2010). Addressing Cyberbullying as a Media Literacy Issue. New Horizon in Education, 58(3), 34-43.

Buckingham, D. (2007). Digital literacies: Rethinking media education in the age of the internet. *Reseach in Comparative and International Education, 2(1),* 43-55.

Buckingham, D. (2015). Defining digital literacy: What do young people need to know about digital media?. *Nordic Journal of Digital Literacy*, 21-34.

Byrne, E., Vessey, J., & Pfeifer, L. (2018). Cyberbullying and social media: Information and interventions for school nurses working with victims, students, and families. *The Journal of School Nursing, 34(1),* 38-50. DOI: 10.1177/1059840517740191.

Cabello-Hutt, T., Cabello, P., & Claro, M. (2017). *Online* opportunities and risks for children and adolescents: The role of digital skills, age, gender, and

parental mediation in Brazil. *New Media & Society*. https://doi.org/10.1177/1461444817724168.

Cassidy, W., Faucher, C., & Jackson, M. (2013). Cyberbullying among youth: A comprehensive review of current international research and its implications and application to policy and practice. *School Pshychology International, 34(6),* 575-612. DOI: 10.1177/0143034313479697.

Chen, L. & Cheng, Y. (2013). Prevalence of school bullying among secondary students in Taiwan: Measurements with and without a specific definition of bullying. *School Psychology International, 34(6),* 707-720. DOI: 10.1177/0143034313479694.

Coelho, V. A., Sousa, V., Marchante, M., Brás, P., & Romäo, A. M. (2016). Bullying and cyberbullying in Portugal: Validation of a questionnaire and analysis of prevalence. *School Psychology International, 37(3),* 223-239. DOI: 10.1177/0143034315626609.

Connell, N. M., Schell-Busey, N. M., Pearce, A. N., & Negro, P. (2013). Badgrlz? Exploring sex differences in cyberbullying behaviors. *Youth violence and juvenile justice, 12(3)*, 209-228. DOI: 10.1177/1541204013503889.

Czaja, R. & Blair, J. (2005). *Designing surveys: A guide to decisions and procedures*. USA: Sage Publication.

De Goode, I. H. A., Branje, S. J. T., Delsing, M. J. M. H., Meeus, W. J. H. (2009). Linkages over time between adolescents' relationship with parents and friends. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 38(10),* 1304-13-15.

Febrianti, R. & Hartana, G. (2014). *Cyberbullying* pada mahasiswa Universitas Indonesia. Unpublish undergraduate thesis, Indonesia University, Jakarta, Indonesia.

Handika, R. H., Jusuf, I., & Johan, A. (2018). Hubungan intensitas penggunaan media sosial dengan gejala depresi mahasiswa kedokteran (Studi pada mahasiswa kedokteran tingkat akhir yang menggunakan kurikulum modul terintegrasi). *Jurnal Kedokteran Diponegoro, 7(2),* 919-934.

Hinduja & Patchin (2008). Cyberbullying: An exploratory analysis of factors related to offending and victimization. *Deviant Behavior, 29(2),* 129-156. https://doi:.org/10.1080/01639620701457816.

Hinduja, S. & Patchin, J. W. (2012). Cyberbullying: Neither an epidemic nor a rarity. *European Journal of Developmental Psychology, 9 (5),* 1-5. DOI: 10.1080/17405629.2012.706448.

Hinduja, S. & Patchin, J. W. (2014). Cyberbullying Identification, Prevention, and Response. Cyberbullying Research Center (www.cyberbullying.us).

Hinduja, S. & Patchin, J. W. (2015). Measuring cyberbullying: Implications for research. ResearchGate, *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 1-6. DOI: 10.1016/j.avb.2015.05.013.

Huang, Y. & Chou, C. (2010). An analysis of multiple factors of cyberbullying among junior high school students in Taiwan. *Computers in Human Behavior, 26(6),* 1581-1590. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2010.06.005.

Husni, E. M. & Fatulloh, A. (2016). Kategorisasi pengguna internet di kalangan pelajar SD dan SMP menggunakan metode twostep cluster. Seminar Nasional Aplikasi Informasi (SNATi), Yogyakarta 6 Agustus.

Israyana, D. (2018). *Cyberbullying* dalam kolom komentar LINE Webtoon Lookism (Analisis isi kuantitatif kolom komentar LINE Webtoon Lookism). Unpublish undergraduate thesis, Gadjah Mada University, Yogyakarta, Indonesia.

Kamali, A. (2015). Assessing cyber-bullying in higher education. *Information Systems Education Journal, 13(6)*, 43-53. http://isedj.org/2015-13.

Kaur, R. (2016). Singapore digital education journey. A Medium Corporation. Diakses pada 17 Maret 2019, dari https://medium.com/global-intersection/singapores-digital-education-journey-lessons-new-zealand-can-learn-to-propel-digital-2a910e1fb271

Kementrian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan. (n.d.). Statistik Pendidikan: Jumlah Siswa Menurut Jenis Kelamin dan Status Sekolah Tiap Provinsi 2017-2018. Diakses pada tanggal 1 Juni 2019, dari http://statistik.data.kemdikbud.go.id/index.php/page/smp.

Kim, S., Kimber, M., Boyle, M., dan Georgiades, K. (2019). Sex differences in the association between cyberbullying victimization and mental health, substance use, and suicidal ideation in adolescents. *The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry, 64(2),* 126-135. DOI: 10.1177/0706743718777397.

Klimstra, T. A., Hale III, W. W., Raajimakers, Q. A. W., Branje, S. J. T., & Meuus, W. H. J. (2009). Maturation of personality in adolescence. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 96(4),* 898-912.

Kowalski, R., Giumetti, G. W., Schroeder, A.N., & Lattanner, M. R. (2014). Bullying in the Digital Age: A Critical Review and Meta-Analysis of Cyberbullying Research Among Youth. *Psychological Bulletin, 140(4),* 1073–1137. DOI: 10.1037/a0035618.

Kriyantono, R. (2012). *Teknik Praktis Riset Komunikasi*. Jakarta: Kencana Prenada Media.

Kurnia, N. & Astuti, S. I. (2017). Peta gerakan literasi digital di Indonesia: Studi tentang pelaku, ragam kegiatan, kelompok sasaran, dan mitra. *INFORMASI: Kajian Ilmu Komunikasi, 47(2),* 149-166.

Kwan, G. C. E., & Skoric, M. M. (2013). Facebook bullying: An extension of battles of schoo. *Computers in Human Behavior, 29(1),* 16-25. DOI: 10.1016/j.chb.2012.07.014.

Larose, R.,Kim, J., & Peng, W. (2011). *Social networking: Addictive, compulsive, problematic, or just another media habit?*. 59-81. London: Routledge.

Laursen B. & Collins, W. A. (2004). *Theories of Family Relationship and a Family Relationship Theoretical Model 1*.Vangelisti, A. L (Ed.). Handbook of communication (p. 333-348). Diakses dari www.erlbaum.com.

Law, D. M., Shapka, J. D., & Olson, B. F. (2010). To control or not control? Parenting behaviours and adolescent *online* behavior. Computer in Human Behavior, 26(6), 1651-1656.

Lee, E. B. (2017). Cyberbullying: Prevalence and predictors among African American young adults. *Journal of Black Studies, 48(1)*, 57-73. DOI: 10.1177/0021934716678393.

Li, Q. (2006). Cyberbullying in schools. *School Psychology International, 27*, 157-170.

Livingstone, S. & Brake, D. R. (2010). On the rapid rise of social networking sites: New findings and policy implications. *Children and Society, 24(1),* 75-83. DOI: 10.1111/j.1099-0860.2009.00243.x

MacDonald, C. D. & Pittman, B. (2010). Cyberbullying among college students: Prevalence and demographic differences. Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences, 2003-2009. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2010.12.436.

Maharani, F. D., Nuranna, F. S., Ranadireksa, A., Hadyanto, D. T., & Lucky, W. N. (2016). *Cakap bermedia sosial: Cerdas, kreatif, produktif*. Jakarta: Ditjen IKP dan Kominfo.

Meilawati, F. A. (2016). Media sosial, remaja, dan *cyberbullying* (Studi kasus tentang pengetahuan dan ragam perilaku *cyberbullying* melalui media sosial Facebook di kalangan pelajar SMAN 1 Purwekerto). Unpublish undergraduate thesis, Gadjah Mada University, Yogyakarta, Indonesia.

Mishna, F. Saini, M., & Solomon, S. (2009). Ongoing and online: Children and youth's perceptions of cyberbullying. *Children and Youh Service Review, 31(2),* 1222-1228. DOI: 10.1016/j.childyouth.2009.05.004.

Nasrullah, R. (2015). Perundungan siber (cyber-bullying) di status facebook divisi humas Mabes Polri. *Jurnal Sosioteknologi, 14(1),* 1-11.

Neumann, W. L. (2000). *Social research methods: qualitative and quantitative approaches (4th ed)*. USA: University of Wisconsin at Whitewater.

Nielsen, R. K., Cornia, A., & Kalogeropoulos, A. (2016). *Challenges and opportunities for news media and journalism in an increasingly digital, mobile, and social media environment.* Reuters Institute for the Study of Journalism for the Council of Europe Steering Committee on Media and Information.

Nilan, P., Burgess, H., Hobbs, M., Threadgold, S., & Alexander, W. (2015). Youth, social media, and cyberbullying among Australian youth: "Sick friends". *Social Media + Society*, 1-12. DOI: 10.1177/2056305115604848.

O'Keeffe, G. S., Clarke-Pearson, K., & Council on Communications and Media. (2011). The impact of social media on children, adolescents, and families. *Pediatrics, 127(4),* 800-804. DOI: 10.1542/peds.2011-0054.

Pandie, M. M & Weismann, I. Th. J. (2016). Pengaruh cyberbullying di media sosial terhadap perilaku reaktif sebagai pelaku maupun sebagai korban cyberbullying pada siswa kristen SMP Nasional Makaassar. Junal Jaffray, 14(1), 43-62. DOI: 10.25278/JJ.v14i1.188.43-62.

Patchin, J. W. & Hinduja, S. (2006). Bullies move beyond the schoolyard: A preliminary look at cyberbullying. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice, 4(2),* 148-169. https://doi.org/10.1177/1541204006286288.

Phuapan, Viriyavejakul, dan Pimdee. (2016). An analysis of digital literacy skills among Thai University seniors. iJET, 11(3), 24-31. http://dx.doi.org/10.3991/ijet.v11i03.5301.

Rahayu. (2008). Metode survei: Karakteristik dan Prosedur Aplikasinya. Dalam P. Narendra (Ed.), *Metodologi Riset Komunikasi: Panduan untuk Melaksanakan Penelitian Komunikasi*. [hh.52-79]. Yogyakarta: BPPI-Yogyakarta & PKMBP.

Riffaudin, (2016). Fenomena cyberbullying pada remaja: Studi analisis media facebook. *Jurnal Ilmu Perpustakaan, Informasi, dan Kearsipan Khizanah Al-Hikmah, 4(1),* 35-44.

Safaria, T. (2016). Prevalence and impact of cybrbullying in a sample of Indonesian junior high school students. *The Turkish Online Journal of Educational Technology, 15(1)*, 82-91.

Slonje, R. & Smith, P.K. (2008). Cyberbullying: Another Main Type of Bullying?. *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology, 49(2),* 147-154. DOI: 10.1111/j.1467-9450.2007.00611.x.

Smith, P. K. (2012). Cyberbullying and cyber aggression. In S. R. Jimerson, A. B. Nickerson, M. J. Mayer, & M. J. Furlong (Eds.), *Handbook of school violence and school safety: International research and practice* (pp. 93–103). New York: Routledge.

Strom, P., Strom, R., Walker, J., Sindel-Arrington, T. & Beckert, T. (2011). Adolescent bullies on cyber island. *NASSP Bulletin, 95(3)*, 195-211. DOI: 10.1177/0192636511418641.

Talib, S. (2018). Social media pedagogy: Applying an interdisciplinary approach to teach multimodal critical digital literacy. *E-Learning and Digital Media, 15(2)*, 55-66. DOI: 10.1177/2042753018756904.

Tokunaga, R. S. (2010). Following you home from school: A critical review and synthesis of research on cyberbullying victimization. *Computer in Human Behavior, 26(3)*, 277-287.

Topcu, C., Erdur-Baker, O., & Capa-Aydin, Y. (2008). Examination of cyberbullying experiences among Turkish students from different school types. *Cyberpsychol Behav, 11(6),* 643-648. DOI: 10.1089/cpb.2007.0161.

UNICEF Indonesia. [Februari, 2014]. Studi terakhir: Kebanyakan anak Indonesia sudah *online*, namun masih banyak yang tidak menyadari potensi resikonya.

Vazsonyi, A. T., Jiskrova, G. K., Özdemir, Y., & Bell, M. M. (2017). Bullying and cyberbullying in turkish adolescents: Direct and indirect effects of parenting processes. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, 48(8),* 1153-1171. DOI: 10.1177/0022022116687853.

Wade, A. & Beran, T. (2011). Cyberbullying: The new era of bullying. *Canadian Journal of School Psychology, 26(1)*, 44-61. DOI: 10.1177/0829573510396318.

Wang, J., Iannotti, R. J., Nansel, T. R. (2009). School bullying among adolescents in the United States: Physical, verbal, relational, and cyber. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 45*, 368-375. DOI:10.1016/j.jadohealth.2009.03.021.

Washington, E. T. (2015). An overview of cyberbullying in higher education. *Adult Learning, 26(1),* 21-27. DOI: 10.1177/1045159514558412.

We are social. Global digital report 2018. Akses 29 september 2018. Publis 29 januari 2018. https://digitalreport.wearesocial.com/

We are social. Global digital report 2019. Akses 4 April 2019. Publis 29 januari 2019. https://digitalreport.wearesocial.com/

Weiten, W. & Lloyd, M.A. (2006). Psychology Applied Modern Life: Adjustment In The 21st Century. (8th Ed.). California: Thomson Higher Education.

Willard, N. (2007). *Cyberbullying and cyberthreats: Responding to the challenge of online social aggression, threats, and distress*. Illinois: Research Press.

Ybarra, M. & Mitchell, K. (2007). Prevalence & frequency of internet harassment instigation: Implications for adolescent health. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 41(2)*, 189-195.

Yilmas, H. (2011). Cyberbullying in turkish middle schools: An exploratory study. *School Psychology International, 32(6)*, 645-654. DOI: 10.1177/0143034311410262.

Yohanes Enggar Harususilo. (6/6/2019). 10 SMP Negeri Terbaik Yogyakarta dalam UN 2019. Diakses pada tanggal 15 juni 2019 https://edukasi.kompas.com/read/2019/06/06/10363901/10-smp-negeri-terbaik-yogyakarta-dalam-un-2019?page=all

Zhou, Z., Tang, H., Tian, Y., Wei, H., Zhang, F. & Morrison, C. M. (2013). Cyberbullying and its risk factors among Chinese high school students. *School Psychology International, 34(6)*, 630-647. DOI: 10.1177/0143034313479692.