

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Asaduzzaman, A.K.M., M. Haq, and B.S. Chun. 2018. Reduction of histamine and heavy metals in mackerel hydrolyzates produced by catalysts associated-subcritical water hydrolysis. *Journal of Industrial and Engineering Chemistry*. Article in press. ---.
- Barcik, W., M. Wawrzyniak, C.A. Akdis, and L. O'Mahony. 2017. Immune regulation by histamine and histamine secreting bacteria. *Immunology*. 48 : 106 – 113.
- Bjornsdottir, K. G. E. Bolton, P. D. McClellan-Green. J. Lee-Ann. And D.P. Green. 2009. Detection of Gram-Negative Histamine-Producing Bacteria in Fish: A Comparative Study. *Journal of Food Protection*. ---.
- Bjornsdottir-Butler, K., S. A. McCarthy, P.V. Dunlap, and R.A. Benner, Jr. 2016. *Photobacterium angustum* and *Photobacterium kishitanii*, Psychrotrophic High-Level Histamine-Producing Bacteria Indigenous to Tuna. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*. 82 (7) : 2167 – 2176.
- Boudewijns, M., J. M. Bakkers, P. D. J. Sturm, and W. J. G. Melchers. 2006. 16S rRNA gene sequencing and the routine clinical microbiology laboratory: a perfect marriage. *J. Clin. Microbiol.* 44:3469–3470.
- Bover-Cid S., Holzapfel W.H. (1999): Improved screening procedure for biogenic amine production by lactic acid bacteria. *International Journal of Food Microbiology*, 53: 33–41.
- Brenner, D.J., J.J Farmer III, G.R. Fanning, A.G. Steigerwalt, P. Klykken, H.G. Wathen, F.W. Hickman, and W.H. Ewing. 1978. *International Journal of Systematic Bacteriology*. 28 (2) : 269 – 282.
- Cakli, S., B. Kilinc, A. Cadun, T. Dincer, and S. Tolasa. 2007. Quality differences of whole ungutted sea bream (*Sparus aurata*) and sea bass (*Decentrarchus labrax*) while stored in ice. *Food Control*. 18 : 391 – 397.
- Chappelle, E.W., and J. M. Luck. 1957. The decarboxylation of amino acids, protein, and peptides by N-Bromosuccinimide.
- Cocero, M.J., A. Cabeza, N. Abad, T. Adamovic, L. Vaquerizo, C.M. Martinez, M.V. Pazo-Cepeda. 2018. Understanding biomass fractionation in subcritical and supercritical water. *The Journal of Supercritical Fluids*. 133 : 550 – 565.
- Comtrade. 2019. UN Comtrade Database. <https://comtrade.un.org/data> . Diakses tanggal 23 Mei 2019.
- Coton, E., Rollan, G. C. and Lonvaud-Funel, A. 1998 Histidine carboxylase of *Leuconostoc oenos* 9204: Purification, kinetic properties, cloning and nucleotide sequence of the hdc gene. *Journal of Applied Microbiology* 84 : 143-151.
- Cowan, S.T., K.J. Steel, G.I. Barrow, and R.K.A. Feltham. 1993. *Cowan and Steel's Manual for The Identification of Medical Bacteria*. 3rd ed. Cambridge University Press, Australia.
- Curiel, J.A., C. Ruiz-Capillas, B. de las Rivas, A.V. Carrascosa, F. Jimenez-Colmenero, and R.Munoz. 2011 Production of biogenic amines by lactic acid bacteria and enterobacteria isolatd from fresh pork sausages packaged in different atmospheres and kept under refrigeration. *Meat Science*. 88 : 368 – 373.
- Dityawarman, A. 2018. Analisis hubungan suhu dengan parameter pertumbuhan bakteri penghasil histamine pada ikan cakalang. Program Pascasarjana Fakultas Pertanian. Universitas Gadjah Mada Yogyakarta. Thesis.

- Doyle, M.P. and R.L. Buchanan. 2013. Food Microbiology: Fundamental and Frontiers 4th ed. ASM Press, Washington D.C.
- EFSA Panel on Biological Hazard (BIOHAZ). 2011. Scientific Opinion on risk based control of biogenic amine formation in fermented foods. EFSA Journal. 9 (10) : 2393.
- Eissa, I. A. M., H. I. Derwa, M. Ismail, M. El-Lamie, A. A. Dessouki, H. Elsheshtawy, and E. M. Bayoumy. Molecular and phenotypic characterization of *Photobacterium damsela* among some marine fishes in Lake Temsah. Microbial Pathogenesis. 114 : 315 – 322.
- Emborg, J. 2007. *Morganella psychrotolerans* : Identification, histamine formation and importance for histaminee fish poisoning. Department of Seafood Research. Danish Institute for Fisheries Research. Technical University of Denmark. Thesis.
- Emborg, J., and P. Dalgaard. 2006. Formation of histamine and biogenic amines in cold-smoked tuna : An investigation of Psychrotolerant bacteria from samples implicated in cases of histamine fish poisoning. Journal of Food Protection. 69 : 897 – 906.
- Emborg, J., P. Dalgaard, and P. Ahrens. 2006. *Morganella psychrotolerans* sp. nov., a histamine producing bacterium isolatd from various seafoods. International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology. 56 : 2473–2479.
- Erkmen, O. and T.F. Bozoglu. 2016. Food Microbiology, Principles into Practice: Volume 1, Microorganism Related to Foods, Foodborn Diseases, and Food Spoilage. Willey, West Sussex.
- Evans, K. 2008. Behaviour and habitat preferences of bigeye tuna (*Thunnus obesus*) and their influence on longline fishery catches in the western Coral Sea. Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences. 65 (11): 2427–2443.
- FAO and WHO. 2013. Public Health Risks of Histamine and other Biogenic Amines from Fish and Fishery Products. Meeting Report. FAO Headquarters : Rome, Italy.
- Gow, J.A., and F.H.J. Mills. 1984. Pragmatic to Distinguish Psychrophiles and Psychrotrophs in Ecological System. Applied and Environmental Microbiology. 47 : 213 – 215.
- Hacisalihoglu, A., J.A. Jogjean., and J. A. Duine. 1997. Distribution of amine oxidases and amine dehydrogenases in bacteria grown on primary amines and characterization of the arnine oxidase from *Klebsiella oxytoca*. Microbiology. 143 : 505 – 512.
- Holt, G. J., N. R. Krieg, P. H. A. Sneath, Stanley, and S. T. Williams. 1994. Bergeys's Manual of Determinative Bacteriology 9th. Williams & Wilkins, USA.
- Hongpattarakere, T., N. Buntin, and A. Nuykert. 2016. Histamine development and bacterial diversity in microbially-challenged tonggol (*Thunnus tonggol*) under temperature abuse during canning manufacture. J. Food Sci Technol. 53 (1) : 245 – 256.
- Hyder, P., K. Bigelow, R. Brainard, M. Seki, and J. Firing. 2019. Migration and Abundance of Bigeye Tuna (*Thunnus obesus*), and Other Pelagic Species, Inferred from Catch Rates and Their Relation to Variations in the Ocean Environment. NOAA National Marine Fisheries Services. Pdf.
- Ingraham, J.L., and J.L Stokes. 1959. Psychrophilic bacteria. Microbiology and Molecular Biology Reviews. 23 (3) : 97 – 108.

- Janda, J.M., S.L. Abbott, S. Khashe, and T. Robin. 1996. Biochemical Investigations of Biogroups and Subspecies of *Morganella morganii*. *Journal of Clinical Microbiology*. 34: 108 – 113.
- Janda, M., and S. L. Abbott. 2007. 16S rRNA gene sequencing for bacterial identification in the diagnostic laboratory: Pluses, Perils, and Pitfalls – Minireview. *Journal of Clinical Microbiology*. 45 : 2761 – 2764.
- Jensen, K.T., W. Frederiksen, F.W. Hickman-Brenner, A.G. Steigerwalt, C.F. Riddle, and D. J. Brenner. 1992. Recognition of *Morganella* Subspecies, with Proposal of *Morganella morganii* subsp. *morganii* subsp. nov. and *Morganella morganii* subsp. *sibonii* subsp. nov. *International Journal of Systematic Bacteriology*. 42 (4): 613 – 620.
- Jordan, E.O., R.R. Crawford, and J. McBroom. 1933. The Morgan Bacillus. Department of Hygiene and Bacteriology, The University of Chicago. Downloaded from <http://jb.asm.org/> on May 5, 2019 by guest.
- Justé A, Van Trappen S, Verreth C, Cleenwerck I, De Vos P, Lievens B, Willems KA. 2012. Characterization of *Tetragenococcus* strains from sugar thick juice reveals a novel species, *Tetragenococcus osmophilus* sp. nov., and divides *Tetragenococcus halophilus* into two subspecies, *T. halophilus* subsp. *halophilus* subsp. nov. and *T. halophilus* subsp. *flandriensis* subsp. nov. *Int J Syst Evol Microbiol* 62:129–137.
- Kanki, M., T. Yoda, T. Tsukamoto, and E. Baba. 2007. Histidine decarboxylase and their role in accumulation of histamine in Tuna and dried saury. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*. 73 : 1467 – 1473.
- Kementrian Kelautan dan Perikanan. 2019. <https://kkp.go.id/setjen/satudata/page/1453-kelautan-dan-perikanan-dalam-angka>. Diakses pada tanggal 12 Desember 2019.
- Kim, S.H., B. Ben-Gigirey, J. Barros-Vellazquez, R.J. Price, and H. An. 2000. Histamine and Biogenic Amine Production by *Morganella morganii* Isolats from Temperature-Abused Albacore. *Journal of Food Protection*. 63 (2) : 244 – 251.
- Kim, S.H., H. An, and R.J. Price. 1999. Histamine formation and bacterial spoilage of albacore harvested off the U.S. Northwest Coast. *Journal of Food Science*. 64 (2) : 340 – 343.
- Kim, S.H., K. G. Field, M.T. Morrissey, R. J. Price, C. Wei, and H. An. 2001. Source and Identification of Histamine-Producing Bacteria from Fresh and Temperature-Abused Albacore. *Journal of Food Protection*. 64 (7) : 1035 – 1044.
- Kobayashi, T., X. Wang, N. Shigeda, C. Taguchi, K. Ishii, S. Kei-Ichi, Y. Harada, C. Imada, T. Terehara, and A. Shinagawa. 2016. Distribution of histamine-producing lactic acid bacteria in canned salted anchovies and their histamine production behaviour. *Ann Microbiol*. 66 : 1277 – 1284.
- Kung, H.F., C.Y. Huang, C.M. Lin, L.H. Liaw, Y.C. Lee, and Y.H. Tsai. 2015. The histamine content of dried flying fish products in Taiwan and the isolation of halotolerant histamine-forming bacteria. *Journal of Food and Drug Analysis*. 23 : 335 – 342.
- Labella, A.M., M.D. Castro, M. Manchado, T. Lucena, D.R. Arahal, and J.J. Borrego. 2018. *Photobacterium malacitanum* sp. nov., and *Photobacterium andalusiense* sp. nov., two new bacteria isolats from diseased farmedfish in Southern Spain. *Systematic and Applied Microbiology*. 41 : 444 – 451.

- Li, J., and T. B. Brill. 2003. Decarboxylation Mechanism of Amino Acids by Density Functional Theory. *J. Phys. Chem. A.* 107 : 5993 – 5997.
- Li, T., L. Huo, C. Pulley, and A. Liu. 2012. Decarboxylation mechanism in biological system: Review. *Bioorganic Chemistry.* 43 : 2 – 14.
- Lieber E.R., and S.L. Taylor. 1978. Thin-layer chromatographic screening methods for histamine in tuna fish. *Journal of Chromatography A.* 153:143–152
- Lin, C.S., H.C. Tsai, C.M. Lin, C.Y. Huang, H.F. Kung, and Y.H. Tsai. 2014. Histamine content and histamine-forming bacteria in mahi-mahi (*Coryphaena hippurus*) fillets and dried products. *Food Control.* 42 : 165 – 171.
- Lopez-Sabater, E. I., J. J. Rodriguez-Jerez, M. Hernandez-Herrero, A.X. Roig-Sagues, and M. T. Mora-Ventura. 1995. Sensory Quality and Histamine Formation during Controlled Decomposition of Tuna (*Thunnus thynnus*). *Journal of Food Protection.* 59 (2) : 167 – 174.
- Lorentzen, G., M.S.W. Breiland, J. Ostli, J.W. Andersen, and R.L Olsen. 2015. Growth of halophilic microorganisms and histamine content in dried salt-cured cod (*Gadus morhua* L.) stored at elevated temperature. *LWT – Food Science and Technology.* 60 : 598 – 602.
- Lucas, P. M., W. A. M. Wolken, O. Claisse, J. S. Lolkema, and A. Lonvaud-Funel. 2005 Histamine producing pathway encoded on an unstable plasmid in *Lactobacillus hilgardii* 0006. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology.* 71 : 1417-1424.
- MacFaddin, J.F. 2000. *Biochemical Tests for Identification of Medical Bacteria.* 3rd Edition, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, Philadelphia.
- Maijala R., and S. Eerola. 1993. Contaminant lactic acid bacteria of dry sausages produce histamine and tyramine. *Meat Science,* 35: 387–395.
- Maintz, L., and N. Novak. 2007. Histamine and histamine intolerance. *Am. J. Clin. Nutr.* 85 : 1185 – 1196.
- Marcobal, A., B. de las Rivas, R. Munoz. 2006. Methods for the Detection of Bacteria Producing Biogenic Amines on Foods: A Survey. *J. Verbr. Lebensm.* 1 : 187 – 196.
- Mavromatis, P., and P. C. Quantick. 2002. Modification of Niven’s medium for the enumeration of histamine-producing bacteria and discussion of the parameters associated with its use. *Journal of Food Protection.* 3 (65) : 546 – 551.
- Moleenar, D., J.S. Bosscher, B.T. Brink, A.J.M. Driessen, and W.N. Konings. 1993. Generation of a Proton Motive Force by Histidin Decarboxylation and Electrogenic Histidin/Histamine Antiport in *Lactobacillus buchneri*. *Journal of Bacteriology.* 175 (10) : 2864 – 2870.
- Mongkolthanaruk, W., M. Nagase, Y. Kawai, K. Tanigawa, Y. Li, T. Yamaguchi, and T. Aimi. 2012. Evaluation of histamine productivity of *Tetragenococcus halophilus* isolatd from salted mackerel. *Fish Sci.* 78 : 441 – 449.
- Moon, J.S., S.K. Cho, H.Y. Choi, J.E. Kim, S.Y. Kim, K.J. Cho, and N.S. Han. 2010. Isolation and characterization of biogenic amine producing bacteria in fermented soybean pastes. *The Journal of Microbiology.* 48 : 257 – 261.
- Moon, J.S., S.Y. Kim, K.J. Cho, S.J. Yang, G.M. Yoon, H.J. Eom, and N.S. Han. 2013. Isolation and characterization of Histamine-Producing Bacteria from fermented fish products. *Journal of Microbiology.* 51 : 881 – 885.
- Moyer, C.L., and R.W. Morita. 2007. Psychrophiles and Psychrotrophs. *Encyclopedia of Life Sciences (ELS) Article.*

- Nevena, P., and J. Sherma. 2014. Comparative study of the quantification of thin-layer chromatograms of a model dye using three types of commercial densitometers and image analysis with ImageJ. *Trends in Chromatography*. 9 : 21 – 28.
- Niven, C.F., JR., M.B. Jeffrey, and D. A. Corlett, JR. 1981. Differential Plating Medium for Quantitative Detection of Histamine-Producing Bacteria. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*. 41 : 321 – 322.
- O'Hara, C.M., F.W. Brenner, and J.M. Miller. 2000. Classification, Identification, and Clinical Significance of *Proteus*, *Providencia*, and *Morganella*. *Clinical Microbiology Reviews*. 13 (4) : 534 – 546.
- Ozogul, F. 2004. Production of biogenic amines by *Morganella morganii*, *Klebsiella pneumoniae* and *Hafnia alvei* using a rapid HPLC method. *Eur Food Res Technol*. 219 : 465 – 469.
- Ozogul, F., and Y. Ozogul. 2007. The ability of biogenic amines and amoniak production by single bacterial cultures. *Eur Food Res Technol*. 225 : 385 – 394.
- Petti, C.A., C.R. Polage, and P. Schreckenberger. 2005. The role of 16S rRNA gene sequencing in identification of microorganisms misidentified by conventional method. *Journal of Clinical Microbiology*. 43 : 6123 – 6125.
- Philips, R.S. 2015. Chemistry and Diversity of Phylidoxal-5-phosphate dependent enzyme : A review. *Biochimica et Biophysica Acta*. 1854 : 1167 – 1174.
- Pubchem. 2018. <https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/compound/histamine> diakses tanggal 24 Agustus 2018.
- Rauss, K. F. 1936. The systematic position of Morgan's bacillus. *J. Pathol. Bacteriol*. 42:183–192.
- Reece, J. B., L. A. Urry, M. L. Cain, S. A. Wasserman, P.V. Minorsky, and R. B. Jackson. 2014. *Campbell Biology* 10th edition. Pearson. New York.
- Reichardt W., and R.Y. Morita. 1982. Temperature characteristic of psychrotrophic and psychrophilic bacteria. *Journal of General Microbiology*. 128 : 565 – 568.
- Rinto. 2017. Kajian penolakan ekspor produk perikanan Indonesia ke Amerika Serikat. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Inovasi Teknologi Pengolahan Produk Dan Bioteknologi Kelautan dan Perikanan III. Teknologi Hasil Perikanan Fakultas Pertanian Universitas Sriwijaya*.
- Rodtong, S., S. Nawong, and J. Yongsawatdigul. 2005. Histamine accumulation and histamine-forming bacteria in Indian anchovy (*Stolephorus indicus*). *Food Microbiology*. 22 : 475 – 482.
- Roig-Sagues, A.X., M. M. Hernandez-Herrero, E.I. Lopez-Sabater, J.J. Rodriguez-Jerez, and M. T. Mora-Ventura. 1997. Evaluation of three decarboxylating agar media to detect histamine and tyramine-producing bacteria in ripened sausages. *Letter in Applied Microbiology*. 26 : 309 – 312.
- Sanger, F., S. Nicklen, and A.R. Coulson. 1977. DNA sequencing with chain-terminating inhibitors. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci*. 74 (12) : 5463 – 5467.
- Sarfraz, A., Ansari, M.A.A., Bhattacharyya, S., Jaiswal, N., Das, S., Singh, S., Ravikirti. 2014. Liver abscess caused by *Morganella morganii* subspecies *sibonii* biogroup G in a chronic alcoholic patient. *Research Journal of Pharmaceutical, Biological and Chemical Sciences*. 5 (5): 467-469.
- Satomi, Masataka. 2016. Effect of Histamine-producing Bacteria on Fermented Fishery Products. *Food Science and Technology Research*. 22 : 1 – 21.

- Schaefer, K. M. 2010. Vertical movements, behavior, and habitat of bigeye tuna (*Thunnus obesus*) in the equatorial eastern Pacific Ocean, ascertained from archival tag data. *Marine Biology*. 157 (12): 2625–2642.
- Schaefer, K.M. 2015. Movements, dispersion, and mixing of bigeye tuna (*Thunnus obesus*) tagged and released in the equatorial Central Pacific Ocean, with conventional and archival tags. *Fisheries Research*. 161: 336–355.
- Sibert, J. R. 2003. Horizontal movements of bigeye tuna (*Thunnus obesus*) near Hawaii determined by Kalman filter analysis of archival tagging data. *Fisheries Oceanography*. 12 (3): 141–151.
- Siboni, K. 1976. Correlation of the characters fermentation of trehalose, non-transmissible resistance to tetracycline, and relatively long flagellar wavelength in *Proteus morgani*. *Acta Pathol. Microbiol. Scand. Sect. B*. 84:421–427.
- Stratton, J.E., R.W. Hutkins, S.S. Sumner, and S. Taylor. 1992. Histamine and Histamine-Producing Bacteria in Retail Swiss and Low-Salt Cheeses. *Journal of Food Protection*. 55 (6) : 435 – 439.
- Takahashi, H., B. Kimura, M. Yoshikawa, and T. Fujii. 2003. Cloning and Sequencing of the Histidine Decarboxylase Genes of Gram-Negative, Histamine-Producing Bacteria and Their Application in Detection and Identification of These Organisms in Fish. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*. 69 (5) : 2568 – 2579.
- Tao, Z., M. Sato, Y. Han, Z. Tan, T. Yamaguchi, and T. Nakano. 2011. A simple and rapid method for histamine analysis in fish and fishery products by TLC determination. *Food Control*. 22 : 1154 – 1157.
- Taylor S.L. 1986. Histamine poisoning: toxicology and clinical aspects. *Crit Rev Toxicol* 17:91–128.
- Tembhurne, M., A. Ghag, H. Sanathkumar, and B. B. Nayak. 2013. Dominance of Enterobacteria among Histamine-Producing Bacteria Isolated from Indian Mackerel. *Advances in Microbiology*. 3 : 537 – 542.
- Triwijayani, A.U. 2016. Identifikasi bakteri kitinolitik dari sedimen tambak udang dan karakterisasi gen kitinasenya. Fakultas Pertanian. Universitas Gadjah Mada Yogyakarta. Skripsi.
- Vaaler, G. L., M. A. Brasch, and E. E. Snell. 1986. Pyridoxal 5'-phosphate-dependent histidine decarboxylase – nucleotide – sequence of the *hdc* gene and the corresponding amino-acid-sequence. *Journal of Biological Chemistry* 261 : 1010-1014.
- Visciano, P., M. Schirone, R. Tofalo, and G. Suzzi. 2012. Biogenic amines in raw and processed seafood. *Frontiers in Microbiology*. 188 : 1 – 10.
- Winslow, C. E. A., I. J. Kligler, and W. Rothberg. 1919. Studies on the classification of the colon-typhoid group of bacteria with special reference to their fermentative reactions. *J. Bacteriol.* 4:429–503.
- Yamaki, S., Y. Kawai, and K. Yamazaki. 2015. Characterization of a novel bacteriophage, PhdA1, infecting the histamine-producing *Photobacterium damsela* subsp. *damsela*. *Journal of Applied Microbiology*. 118 : 1541 – 1550.
- Zhang, J., X. Zhu, R. Xu, Q. Gao, D. Wang, and Y. Zhang. 2018. Isolation and identification of histamine-producing Enterobacteriaceae from Qu fermentation starter for Chinese rice wine brewing. *International Journal of Food Microbiology*. 281 : 1 – 9.