

## TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER .....	i
RATIFICATION .....	ii
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY .....	iii
DEDICATION.....	iv
PREFACE .....	v
TABLE OF CONTENT .....	vii
LIST OF TABLE .....	x
LIST OF FIGURE .....	xi
ABSTRACT .....	xiii
INTISARI.....	xiv
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background .....	1
1.2 Problem Statement.....	2
1.3 Objectives.....	2
1.4 Limitations .....	2
1.5 Authenticity.....	3
CHAPTER 2 LITERATUREREVIEW .....	4
2.1 HSC After Fire .....	4
2.2 Fire Damaged High-Strength Concrete .....	4
2.2.1 Thermal properties.....	5
2.2.2 Mechanical properties.....	8
2.2.3 Deformation properties .....	12
2.2.4 Spalling occurrence .....	12
2.2.5 Durability parameters .....	14
2.2.6 Prevention .....	15
2.3 Concrete Degradation Stage Caused by The Elevated Temperature (Schneider, 1988 ).....	16

CHAPTER 3 THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK .....	18
3.1 Definition of Concrete .....	18
3.2 Mix Design of HSC .....	18
3.2.1 Quality of HSC .....	19
3.2.2 Materials .....	20
3.2.3 Mix proportion .....	23
3.3 Heating Curve .....	26
3.4 Mechanical Properties .....	27
3.4.1 Compressive strength ( $f_c'$ ) .....	28
3.4.2 Modulus of elasticity ( $E_c$ ) .....	28
3.5 Durability Parameter .....	29
3.5.1 Ultrasonic Pulse Velocity (UPV) .....	29
3.5.2 Electrical resistivity .....	31
3.5.3 Air permeability .....	33
CHAPTER 4 EXPERIMENTAL OUTLINE .....	35
4.1 Research Introduction .....	35
4.2 Mix Design .....	36
4.2.1 Cement .....	36
4.2.2 Water .....	36
4.2.3 Fine and Coarse Aggregate .....	36
4.2.4 Admixture .....	36
4.2.5 Formulation .....	37
4.3 Concrete Casting .....	38
4.4 Heating Test Scenario .....	38
4.5 Mechanical Properties Testing .....	40
4.5.1 Compressive strength ( $f_c'$ ) .....	40
4.5.2 Modulus of elasticity ( $E_c$ ) .....	41
4.6 Durability Testing .....	41
4.6.1 Ultrasonic Pulse Velocity (UPV) .....	41
4.6.2 Electrical resistivity .....	42
4.6.3 Air permeability .....	42

CHAPTER 5 RESULT AND DISCUSSION .....	45
5.1 Mechanical Properties Test Series of Concrete after a fire .....	45
5.1.1 Color change in concrete exposed to heat.....	45
5.1.2 Compressive strength.....	47
5.1.3 Modulus of elasticity .....	49
5.1.4 The comparison of the compressive strength test result of HSC with other research .....	50
5.2 The Durability of Concrete After A Fire .....	53
5.2.1 UPV .....	53
5.2.2 Electric resistivity .....	57
5.2.3 Air permeability.....	59
CHAPTER 6 CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION.....	63
6.1 Conclusion.....	63
6.2 Recommendations.....	63
REFERENCES .....	65