

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Acalovschi, M., 2001. Cholesterol gallstones: from epidemiology to prevention. *Postgraduate medical journal*, 77(906), pp.221-229.
- Ahmed, M.A., Das, B.B., Das, S.K., Sahoo, N., Padhy, L., Rath, S.K., 2015. Quantitative analysis of serum lipid profile in patients. , 2(14), pp.2188–2203
- Alshoabi, S., 2016. Gallstone: Site, Size and Number, prebalence and complication by ultrasonography, *International Journal of Medical imaging*, 4(6), p. 52.
- Alvares, C. and Ramos, 1986. Lipid, lipoprotein and appoprotein in serum during infection. *Clinical chemistry* 32(1), pp. 142-145
- Atamanalp, S.S., Keles M.S., Atamanalp, R.S., Acemoglu, H. and Laloglu, E., 2013. The effects of serum cholesterol , LDL , and HDL levels on gallstone cholesterol concentration. , 29(1), pp.187–190.
- Batajoo, H., and Hazra, N.K., 2013, Analysis of serum lipid profile in cholelithiasis patients. *Journal of Nepal Health Reseach Council*
- Bhatta, S. & Singh, S., 2018. Study of gallbladder lesions and its relationship with serum lipid profile. *International journal of advance medicine* , 5(5), pp.1245–1249.
- Bilal, M., Haseeb, A., Saad, M., Ahsan, M., Raza, M., Ahmed, A., Shahnawaz, W., Ahmed, B. and Motiani, V., 2016. The Prevalence and Risk Faktors of Gallstone among Adults in Karachi, South Pakistan: A Population-Based Study. *Global Journal of Health Science*, 9(4), p.106.
- Brakel, K. K. 1992. Radiological aspect of nonsurgical therapy of gallbladder stone.(3).pp 25-42
- Bret, P.M. *et al.*, 1991. Accuracy of Ultrasound in Counting and Measuring Gallstones. *J Gastrointest Radiol* 16:319, pp.315–316.
- Cahyono, B.S., 2014. Tatalaksana Klinis di Bidang Gastro dan Hepatologi. Jakarta:Sugeng Seto, pp. 5-6..
- Celika, S., Doganb, S. Arslanc, H., 2015. Is there presences of single or multiple gallstone a matter of chance? What the relationship between the number of stone and lipid profile, Age, Gender, and stone type ?. *Journal of Universal Surgery*. 3, pp. 3: 13

- Chalwa, A., Bosco, J.I.,lim,T.C., Sirnivasan, S., Teh, H.S. And Shenoy, J.N.2015.Imaging acute of cholecystitis-associated complication in the emergency setting. *Singapore medical journal*, 56(8),p.438
- Channa, N. A., Khand, F., Ghanghro, A. B. and Soomro, A. M., 2010. Quantitative analysis of serum lipid profile in gallstone patients and controls. *Pakistan Journal of Analytical & Enviromental Chemistry*, 11(1): 59-65
- Costi, R., Leopoldo, S., Giuseppe, C., Domenico, I., Sara, G., Vincenzo, V., Luigi R., 2002. Preoperative Ultraonographic Assessment of the Number and size of gallbadder stones, *J Ultrasound Med*, pp.971–976.
- Cover, K. L., Slasky, B. S., and Skolnick, M. L., 1985. Sonography of cholesterol in biliary system. *Journal of ultrasound in medicine*, 7(12), pp. 647-653
- Fagenholz, P.J., Fuentes, E., Kaafarani, H., Cropano, C., King, D., de Moya, M., Buttler, K., Velmahos, G., Chang, Y. and Yeh, D.D., 2015. Computed tomography is more sensitive than ultrasound for diagnosis of acute cholecystitis. *Surgical infection*, 16(5), pp.509-512
- Flock, M.R., Green, M.H. and Kris-Etherton, P.M., 2011. Effects of adiposity on plasma lipid response to reductions in dietary saturated fatty acids and cholesterol. *Advances in Nutrition*, 2(3), pp.261-274
- Ginting, S., 2012., A Description Characteristic Risk Faktor of The cholelithiasis Disease in The Columbia Asia Medan Hospital. *Jurnal Penelitian Dharma Agung (J-DA)*. Medan. <http://repository.maranatha.edu/12708/10/1110127journal.pdf>. Diakses pada tanggal 17 September 2018
- Good, L.I., Edell, S. L., Soloway, R. D., Trotman, B. W., Mulhern, C., and Arger, P. A. 1979. Ultrasonic properties of gallstones effect of stone size and compositon. *Gastroenterology*, 77(2), pp. 258-263.
- Goral, V., 2016. Gallstone Etiopathogenesis, Lith and Mucin Genes and New Treatment Approaches. *Asian Pacific journal of cancer prevention: APJCP*, 17(2), pp.467-71.
- Hart, K., Modan, B., Shani, M., 1971. Cholelithiasis in the aetiology of gallbladder neoplasms. *Lancet*, 1, pp. 1151-1153
- Jaraari, A. M., Jagannadharar, P., Patel, T. N., Hai, A., Awamy, H. A., El-Saeity, S.O., Abdel Kafi, E. B., El-Hemri, M N. and Tayesh, M. F., 2010. Quantitative analysis of gallstones in Libyan patients. *Libyan Journal of Medicine*, 5(1), pp. 4627-4631.

- Jørgensen, T., 1989. Gallstones and plasma lipids in a Danish population. *Scand Journal of Gastroenterology*. 24, pp. 916–922
- Kamaya, Aya, and Wong-Young-Cheong, J., 2015. *Diagnostic Ultrasound: Abdominal and Pelvis E. Book*. Elsevier Health Sciences
- Khosla, S. N., Goyle, N. and Seth, R. K. 1991. Lipid profile in enteric fever. *The journal of the association of physician of India*, 39(3), pp. 260-262
- Klop, B., Elte, J.W.F. and Cabezas, M.C., 2013. Dyslipidemia in obesity: mechanisms and potential targets. *Nutrients*, 5(4), pp.1218-1240.
- Lawes, C.M., Vander Hoorn, Stephen., Law, M.R. and Rodgers, A., 2004. High cholesterol. *Comparative Quantification of Health Risks, Global and Regional Burden of Disease Attributable to Selected Major Risk Faktors*. Geneva: World Health Organization, pp.391-496.
- Li, X., Guo, X., Ji, H., Yu, G., Gao, P., 2017, Gallstones in Patients with Chronic Liver Diseases.
- Naranasamy, K., Kirankumar, B., Karthich, R., 2017. A cross sectional study on gallstone disease and its risk faktors In tertiary care hospital of shouth India. *JSM Gastroenterology and Hepatology* 5(3): 1090
- Nassaji, M. and Ghorbani, R. 2012. Plasma lipid levels in patients with acute bacterioal infections. *Turkish Journal of Medical sciences*, 42(3), pp. 465-469
- Olokoba, A. B., Bojuwoye, B. J., Olokoba, I. B., Braimoh, K. T., Inikori, A. K., and Abdulkareem, A. A., 2009. Relationship between gallstone disease and liver enzymes. *Research journal of medical science*, 3: 1-3.
- Perrson, G. E., Skold, S. A., Tholin, A. J., 1991. Physical constitution and biochemical characteristics of patients with electively diagnosed gall stone disease. *The European journal of surgery = acta chirurgica*. 157(8), pp. 473-76
- Pinto, A., Reginelli, A., Cagini, L., Coppolino, F., Ianora, A.A.S., Bracale, R., Giganti, M. and Romano, L., 2013. Accuracy of ultrasonography in the diagnosis of acute calculous cholecystitis: review of the literature. *Critical ultrasound journal*, 5(1), p.S11.
- Portincasa, P., Moschetta, A. and Palasciano, G., 2006. Cholesterol gallstone disease. *The Lancet*, 368(9531), pp.230-239.

- Reshetnyak, V.I., 2012. Concept of the pathogenesis and treatment of cholelithiasis. *World journal of hepatology*, 4(2), p.18.
- Ruhl, C.E. and Everhart, J.E., 2011. Gallstone disease is associated with increased mortality in the United States. *Gastroenterology*, 140(2), pp.508-516.
- Sanders, R.C. and Winter, T. C. eds., 2007. *Clinical sonography: a practical guide*. Lippincott William & Wilkins.
- Saraya, A., Irshad, M., Gandhi, B. M., Tandon, R. K., 1995. Plasma lipid profile in gallstone patients from North India. *Tropical Gastroenterol: official journal of the digestive diseases foundation*, 16(4), pp.16-21
- Sarwono, J., 2009. Statistik itu mudah: panduan lengkap untuk belajar komputasi statistik menggunakan SPSS 16. *Yogyakarta: Andi*.
- Schafmayer, C., Harleb, J., Tepel, J., Albers, S., Freitag, S., Volzke, S., Buch, S., Seeger, M., Timm, B., Kremer, B., and Folsch, U. R., 2006. Predictors of gallstone composition in 1025 symptomatic gallstones from Northern Germany. *BMC gastroenterology*, 6(1), p.36.
- Shiina, Y., Toyoda, T., Kawasoe, Y., Tateno, S., Shirai, T., Matsuo, K., Mizuno, Y., Ai, T. and Niwa, K. 2011. The prevalence and risk factors for cholelithiasis and asymptomatic gallstones in adults with congenital heart disease. *International Journal of Cardiology*, 152 (2), pp. 171–176
- Shiozawa, S., Tsuchiya, A. Kim, D.D., Usui, T., Inose, S., Aozawa, M., Mazuda, T., Yoshimatsu, K., Katsube, T., Naritaka, Y. and Ogawa, K., 2008. Preoperative assessment for feasibility of laparoscopy cholecystectomy using magnetic resonance cholangiography. *Hepato-gastroenterology*, 55(8), pp. 1955-1957
- Singh, R.R., Adhikari, S.C., Bastakoti, R., Regmi, S., Baskota, R., Giri, K., 2018. Determining Relation between Gallstone and Lipid Profile. *Birat Journal of Health Sciences*.;3(2):418-22
- Smith, J.A, ed 2010, Abdominal Ultrasound E-Book: How, Why and When. *Elsevier Health sciences*.
- Stinton, L.M. and Shaffer, E.A., 2012. Epidemiology of gallbladder disease: cholelithiasis and cancer. *Gut and liver*, 6(2), p.172
- Sueta, D.A.M. dan Warsinggih, 2013. Original artikel: faktor faktor risiko terjadinya batu empedu di RSUP dr. Wahidin Sudirohusodo Makasar, 114(December), pp.20–26.

- Tan, E.S., Friesen, J. and Friesen, B., 2018. Acute Cholecystitis: Computed Tomography (CT) versus Ultrasound (US). *Open Journal of Radiology*, 8(02), p.131.
- Tazuma, S., Unno, M., Igarashi, Y., Inui, K., Uchiyama, K., Kai, M., Tsuyuguchi, T., Maguchi, H., Mori, T., Yamaguchi, K. and Ryozaawa, S., 2017. Evidence-based clinical practice guidelines for cholelithiasis 2016. *Journal of gastroenterology*, 52(3), pp.276-300.
- Tazuma, S., Unno, M., Igarashi, Y., Inui, K., Uchiyama, K., Kai, M., Tsuyuguchi, T., Maguchi, H., Mori, T., Yamaguchi, K. and Ryozaawa, S., 2017. Evidence-based clinical practice guidelines for cholelithiasis 2016. *Journal of gastroenterology*, 52(3), p.276-300
- Thijs, C., Knipschild, P. and Brombacher, P., 1990. Serum lipids and gallstones : a case-control study. *Gastroenterology*, 99(3), pp. 843-849
- Wang, H.H., Li, T., Portincasa, P., Ford, D.A., Neuschwander-Tetri, B. A., Tso, P. and Wang, D.Q. H., 2017. New insights into the role of lith genes in the formation of cholesterol-supersaturated bile. *Liver research*, 1;1(1), pp.42-52
- William, F.G., 2008. Buku ajar fisiologi kedokteran. *Jakarta: EGC*.