

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Al-Gethamy, M.M., Faidah, H.S., Adetunji, H.A., Haseeb, A., Ashgar, S.S., Mohammed, T.K., dkk., 2017. Risk factors associated with multi-drug-resistant *Acinetobacter baumannii* nosocomial infections at a tertiary care hospital in Makkah, Saudi Arabia - a matched case-control study. *Journal of International Medical Research*, **45**: 1181–1189.
- Almaghrabi, M.K., Joseph, M.R.P., Assiry, M.M., dan Hamid, M.E., 2018. Multidrug-Resistant *Acinetobacter baumannii*: An Emerging Health Threat in Aseer Region, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. *Canadian Journal of Infectious Diseases and Medical Microbiology*, **2018**: 1–4.
- Almasaudi, S.B., 2018. *Acinetobacter* spp. as nosocomial pathogens: Epidemiology and resistance features. *Saudi Journal of Biological Sciences*, **25**: 586–596.
- Banerjee, T., Mishra, A., Das, A., Sharma, S., Barman, H., dan Yadav, G., 2018. High Prevalence and Endemicity of Multidrug Resistant *Acinetobacter* spp. in Intensive Care Unit of a Tertiary Care Hospital, Varanasi, India. *Journal of Pathogens*, **2018**: 1–8.
- Bassetti, M., Repetto, E., Righi, E., Boni, S., Diverio, M., Molinari, M.P., dkk., 2007. Colistin and rifampicin in the treatment of multidrug-resistant *Acinetobacter baumannii* infections. *Journal of Antimicrobial Chemotherapy*, **61**: 417–420.
- Bauer, L.A., 2008. *Applied Clinical Pharmacokinetics*, 2nd ed. The McGraw-Hill Medicine.
- Bbosa, G.S., Mwebaza, N., Odda, J., Kyegombe, D.B., dan Ntale, M., 2014. Antibiotics/antibacterial drug use, their marketing and promotion during the post-antibiotic golden age and their role in emergence of bacterial resistance. *Health*, **06**: 410–425.
- CDC, 2013. Antibiotic Resistance Threats. Department of Health And Services, Center of Disease Control and Prevention.  
<https://www.cdc.gov/drugresistance/pdf/ar-threats-2013-508.pdf>. Diakses 13 Desember 2018

- Chang, C.-J., Chang, B.-L., Tsai, K.-C., Lai, Y.-J., dan Fan, C.-M., 2012. *Acinetobacter baumannii* Post-Operative Meningitis. *Surgical Infections*, **13**: 338–339.
- Chang, H.-C., Chen, Y.-C., Lin, M.-C., Liu, S.-F., Chung, Y.-H., Su, M.-C., dkk., 2011. Mortality risk factors in patients with *Acinetobacter baumannii* ventilator-associated pneumonia. *Journal of the Formosan Medical Association*, **110**: 564–571.
- Chung, D.R., Song, J.-H., Kim, S.H., Thamlikitkul, V., Huang, S.-G., Wang, H., dkk., 2011. High Prevalence of Multidrug-Resistant Nonfermenters in Hospital-acquired Pneumonia in Asia. *American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine*, **184**: 1409–1417.
- Collin, P.H., 2005. *Dictionary of Medical Terms*. A & C Black, London.
- Daniels, T.L., Deppen, S., Arbogast, P.G., Griffin, M.R., Schaffner, W., dan Talbot, T.R., 2008. Mortality Rates Associated With Multidrug-Resistant *Acinetobacter baumannii* Infection in Surgical Intensive Care Units. *Infection Control & Hospital Epidemiology*, **29**: 1080–1083.
- Dewi, F.N.K., 2017. 'Evaluasi Kesesuaian Penggunaan Antibiotik Empiris dan Definitif pada Pasien HCAP Rawat Inap di RSUP Dr. Sardjito Yogyakarta', . Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Estiningsih, D., 2015. 'Identifikasi Infeksi Multidrug Resistant Organisms (MDRO) Pada Pasien Yang Dirawat Di Bangsal Neonatal Intensive Care Unit (NICU) RSUP Dr. Soeradji Tirtonegoro Klaten',Tesis. Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Fishbain, J. dan Peleg, A.Y., 2010. Treatment of *Acinetobacter* Infections. *Clinical Infectious Diseases*, **51**: 79–84.
- Gordon, N.C. dan Wareham, D.W., 2010. Multidrug-resistant *Acinetobacter baumannii*: mechanisms of virulence and resistance. *International Journal of Antimicrobial Agents*, **35**: 219–226.
- Hakim,L., 2012. *Farmakokinetika Klinik, Farmasi Klinis*. Bursa Ilmu, Yogyakarta.

Howard, A., O'Donoghue, M., Feeney, A., dan Sleator, R.D., 2012. *Acinetobacter baumannii*: An emerging opportunistic pathogen. *Virulence*, **3**: 243–250.

Jang, T.-N., Lee, S.-H., Huang, C.-H., Lee, C.-L., dan Chen, W.-Y., 2009. Risk factors and impact of nosocomial *Acinetobacter baumannii* bloodstream infections in the adult intensive care unit: a case–control study. *Journal of Hospital Infection*, **73**: 143–150.

Jefry, 2018. 'Pola Kepekaan Isolat Klinik A. Baumannii di RSUP Soeradji Tirtonegoro Terhadap berbagai macam Antibiotik', , *Laporan Penelitian (Skripsi)*, . Universitas Gadjah Mada.

Kassamali, Z., Jain, R., dan Danziger, L.H., 2015. An Update on the arsenal for multidrug-resistant *Acinetobacter* infections: Polymyxin antibiotics. *International Journal of Infectious Diseases*, **30**: 125–132.

Khan, H.A., Baig, F.K., dan Mehboob, R., 2017. Nosocomial infections: Epidemiology, prevention, control and surveillance. *Asian Pacific Journal of Tropical Biomedicine*, **7**: 478–482.

Leekha, S., Terrell, C.L., dan Edson, R.S., 2011. General Principles of Antimicrobial Therapy. *Mayo Clinic Proceedings*, **86**: 156–167.

Lin, P.-C., Chang, C.-H., Hsu, P.-I., Tseng, P.-L., dan Huang, Y.-B., 2010. The efficacy and safety of proton pump inhibitors vs histamine-2 receptor antagonists for stress ulcer bleeding prophylaxis among critical care patients: A meta-analysis: *Critical Care Medicine*, **38**: 1197–1205.

M100-S24: Performance Standards for Antimicrobial Susceptibility Testing; Twenty-Fourth Informational Supplement, 2019, *Clinical and Laboratory Standart Institute* ,230.

M100-S24: Performance Standards for Antimicrobial Susceptibility Testing; Twenty-Fourth Informational Supplement, 2014, *Clinical and Laboratory Standart Institute* ,230.

Manchanda, V., Sachaita, S., dan Singh, N.P., 2010. Multidrug Resistant *Acinetobacter*. *Journal of Global Infectious Disease*, **2**(3): 291–304.

- Manik, M.P.L., 2018. 'Analisis Pola Resistensi dan Evaluasi Penggunaan Antibiotik Empiris Serta Analisis Biaya pada Pasien Pneumonia Nosokomial di Ruang ICU RSUP Dr. Sardjito Yogyakarta', . Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Maragakis, L.L. dan Perl, T.M., 2008. Antimicrobial Resistance: *Acinetobacter baumannii*: Epidemiology, Antimicrobial Resistance, and Treatment Options. *Clinical Infectious Diseases*, **46**: 1254–1263.
- Mehraj, M., 2018. A review of Wagner classification and current concepts in management of diabetic foot, *International Journal of Orthopaedics Sciences*, 4(1): 933-935.
- Mehrotra, R., De Gaudio, R., dan Palazzo, M., 2004. Antibiotic pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic considerations in critical illness. *Intensive Care Medicine*, **30**: 2145–2156.
- Menkes RI, 2011a. Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 2406/MENKES/PER/XII/2011 Tentang Pedoman Umum Penggunaan Antibiotik.
- Menkes RI, 2011b. Pedoman Pelayanan Kefarmasian Untuk Terapi Antibiotik.
- Menkes RI, 2015. Permenkes Ri Nomor 8 Tahun 2015 Tentang Program Pengendalian Resistensi Antimikroba Di Rumah Sakit.
- Muley, V., Bhore, A., Shete, V., dan Ghadage, D., 2010. Multi-drug resistant *Acinetobacter ventilator-associated pneumonia*. *Lung India*, **27**: 217.
- Murphy, J.E. dan American Society of Health-System Pharmacists (Editor), 2016. *Clinical Pharmacokinetics*, 6th edition. ed. American Society of Health-System Pharmacists, Bethesda, MD.
- Nirwati, H. dan Nuryastuti, T., 2018. Pola Kepekaan Isolat Klinik A. *Baumannii* Di RSUP Dr. Soeradji Tirtonegoro Terhadap Berbagai Macam Antibiotik.
- Pratiwi, S, 2008. *Mikrobiologi Farmasi*, 1st ed. Erlangga, Jakarta.

- Rahmantika, F., 2016. 'Identifikasi Infeksi Multi Drug Resistant Organism pada pasien yang dirawat di bangsal Pediatric Intensive Care Unit (PICU) RSUP Dr. Soeradji Tirtonegoro Klaten Periode Januari 2013-Desember 2015', Tesis . Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Shields, R.K., Kwak, E.J., Potoski, B.A., Doi, Y., Adams-Haduch, J.M., Silveira, F.P., dkk., 2011. High mortality rates among solid organ transplant recipients infected with extensively drug-resistant *Acinetobacter baumannii*: using in vitro antibiotic combination testing to identify the combination of a carbapenem and colistin as an effective treatment regimen. *Diagnostic Microbiology and Infectious Disease*, **70**: 246–252.
- Siwakoti, S., Subedi, A., Sharma, A., Baral, R., Bhattarai, N.R., dan Khanal, B., 2018. Incidence and outcomes of multidrug-resistant gram-negative bacteria infections in intensive care unit from Nepal- a prospective cohort study. *Antimicrobial Resistance & Infection Control*, **7**: .
- Tängdén, T., 2014. Combination antibiotic therapy for multidrug-resistant Gram-negative bacteria. *Upsala Journal of Medical Sciences*, **119**: 149–153.
- van Lunzen, J. dan Altfeld, M., 2014. Sex Differences in Infectious Diseases- Common but Neglected. *Journal of Infectious Diseases*, **209**: S79–S80.