

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abeway, S., Gebremichael, B., Murugan, R., Assefa, M., & Adinew, Y. M. (2018). Stunting and its determinants among children aged 6 – 59 months in northern ethiopia : a cross-sectional study. *Journal Nutrition Metabolism*, 25(2), 1–8
- Abu-Ouf, N. M., & Jan, M. M. (2015). The impact of maternal iron deficiency and iron deficiency anemia on child's health. *Saudi Medical Journal*, 36(2), 146–149.
- Adair, L. S., Fall, C. H. D., Osmond, C., Stein, A. D., Martorell, R., Ramirez-Zea, M., Victora, C. G. (2013). Associations of linear growth and relative weight gain during early life with adult health and human capital in countries of low and middle income: Findings from five birth cohort studies. *The Lancet*, 382(9891), 525–534.
- Addo, O. Y., Stein, A. D., Fall, C. H., Gigante, D. P., Guntupalli, A. M., Horta, B. L., Martorell, R. (2013). Maternal height and child growth patterns. *The Journal of Pediatrics*, 163(2), 549–554.e1.
- Adjiwanou, V., & LeGrand, T. (2013). Does antenatal care matter in the use of skilled birth attendance in rural Africa: A multi-country analysis. *Social Science and Medicine*, 86, 26–34.
- Aguayo, V. M., & Menon, P. (2016). Stop stunting: Improving child feeding, women's nutrition and household sanitation in South Asia. *Maternal and Child Nutrition*, 12, 3–11.
- Aguayo, V. M., Badgaiyan, N., & Paintal, K. (2015). Determinants of child stunting in the Royal Kingdom of Bhutan: an in-depth analysis of nationally representative data. *Matern Child Nutrition*, 11(3): 333–345.
- Agus, Y., & Horiuchi, S. (2012). Factors influencing the use of antenatal care in rural West Sumatra , Indonesia. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, 12(9), 1–8
- Akram, R., Sultana, M., Ali, N., Sheikh, N., & Sarker, A. R. (2018). Prevalence and determinants of stunting among preschool children and its urban–rural disparities in Bangladesh. *Food and Nutrition Bulletin*, 39(4), 521–535.
- Al-Ateeq, M. A., & Al-Rusaies, A. A. (2015). Health education during antenatal care: The need for more. *International Journal of Women's Health*, 7, 239–242.
- Aryastami, N. K., Shankar, A., Kusumawardani, N., Besral, B., Jahari, A. B., & Achadi, E. (2017). Low birth weight was the most dominant predictor associated with stunting among children aged 12–23 months in Indonesia. *BMC Nutrition*, 3(1), 16.
- Aslam, M., & Kingdon, G. G. (2012). Parental education and child health-understanding the pathways of impact in pakistan. *World Development*, 40(10), 2014–2032.
- Backes, C. H., Markham, K., Moorehead, P., Cordero, L., Nankervis, C. A., & Giannone, P. J. (2011). Maternal Preeclampsia and Neonatal Outcomes. *Journal of Pregnancy*, Vol. 2011, 1–7.
- Banks, L. M., Kuper, H., & Polack, S. (2017). Poverty and disability in low-And middleincome countries: A systematic review. *PLoS ONE*, 12(12), 1–19.

- Beal, T., Tumilowicz, A., Sutrisna, A., Izwardy, D., & Neufeld, L. M. (2018). A review of child stunting determinants in Indonesia. *Maternal Child Nutrition* 14(4)
- Bekele, A., Tilahun, M., & Mekuria, A. (2016). Prevalence of anemia and its associated factors among pregnant women attending antenatal care in health institutions of arba minch town, gamo gofa zone, Ethiopia: a cross-sectional study. *Anemia*, Vol. 2016, 1–9.
- Bernal, R., & Bernal, R. (2008). The effect of maternal employment and child care on children's cognitive development the effect of maternal employment and child care on children's cognitive development. *International Economic Review*, 49(8), 1173–1209.
- Black, R. E., & Heidkamp, R. (2018). Causes of stunting and preventive dietary interventions in pregnancy and early childhood. *Nestle Nutrition Institute Workshop Series*, 89, 105–113.
- Black, R. E., Valentiner-Branth, P., Assis, A. M., Guerrant, R. L., Morris, S. S., Gilman, R. H., Checkley, W. (2008). Multi-country analysis of the effects of diarrhoea on childhood stunting. *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 37(4), 816–830.
- Black, R. E., Victora, C. G., Walker, S. P., Bhutta, Z. A., Christian, P., De Onis, M., Uauy, R. (2013). Maternal and child undernutrition and overweight in low-income and middle-income countries. *The Lancet*, 382(9890), 427–451.
- Bland, R. M., Rollins, N.C., Solarsch, G., & Coovadia, H. M. (2003). Maternal recall of exclusive breast feeding duration. *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 88(9), 778–783.
- Bookari, K., Yeatman, H., & Williamson, M. (2017). Informing Nutrition Care in the Antenatal Period: Pregnant Women's Experiences and Need for Support. *BioMed Research International*, Vol. 2017, 1–16.
- Breyman, C. (2015). Iron Deficiency Anemia in Pregnancy. *Seminars in Hematology*, 52(4), 339–347.
- Byberg, K. K., Oymar, K., Eide, G. E., R. Forman, M., & Juliusson, P. B. (2017). Exposure to preeclampsia in utero affects growth from birth to late childhood dependent on child's sex and severity of exposure: Follow-up of a nested case-control study. *PLoS ONE*, 12(5), 1–15.
- Cooklin, A. R., Donath, S. M., & Amir, L. H. (2008). Maternal employment and breastfeeding: Results from the longitudinal study of Australian children. *Acta Paediatrica, International Journal of Paediatrics*, 97(5), 620–623.
- Costanian, C., Macpherson, A. K., & Tamim, H. (2016). Inadequate prenatal care use and breastfeeding practices in Canada: A national survey of women. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, 16(1), 1–10.
- Danaei, G., Andrews, K. G., Sudfeld, C. R., Fink, G., McCoy, D. C., Peet, E., Fawzi, W. W. (2016). Risk factors for childhood stunting in 137 developing countries: a comparative risk assessment analysis at global, regional, and country levels. *PLoS Medicine*, 13(11), 1–18.
- Datar, A., & Jacknowitz, A. (2009). Birth weight effects on children's mental, motor, and physical development: Evidence from twins data. *Maternal Child Health Journal*, 13(6), 780–794.

- de Onis, M., & Branca, F. (2016). Childhood stunting: A global perspective. *Maternal and Child Nutrition*, 12, 12–26.
- Dean, S. V., Lassi, Z. S., Imam, A. M., & Bhutta, Z. A. (2014). Preconception care: Nutritional risks and interventions. *Reproductive Health*, 11(Suppl 3), S3.
- Dewey, K. G., & Begum, K. (2011). Long-term consequences of stunting in early life. *Maternal and Child Nutrition*, 7(Suppl. 3), 5–18.
- Dewey, K. G., & Mayers, D. R. (2011). Early child growth: How do nutrition and infection interact? *Maternal and Child Nutrition*, 7(suppl. 3), 129–142.
- Dewey, K. (2001). Guiding principles for complementary feeding of the breastfed. *Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 131(11), 18–25.
- Diemert, A., Lezius, S., Pagenkemper, M., Hansen, G., Drozdowska, A., Hecher, K., Zyriax, B. C. (2016). Maternal nutrition, inadequate gestational weight gain and birth weight: Results from a prospective birth cohort. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, 16(1), 1–9.
- Duley, L. (2009). The global impact of pre-eclampsia and eclampsia. *Seminars in Perinatology*, 33(3), 130–137.
- Engelbrechtsen, I. M. S., Jackson, D., Fadnes, L. T., Nankabirwa, V., Diallo, A. H., Doherty, T., Tylleskär, T. (2014). Growth effects of exclusive breastfeeding promotion by peer counsellors in sub-Saharan Africa: The cluster-randomised promise EBF trial. *BMC Public Health*, 14(1), 1–12.
- Envuladu, E. A., Agbo, H. A., Ohize, V. A., & Zoakah, A. I. (2014). Determinants and Outcome of Teenage Pregnancy in a Rural Community in Jos , Plateau State , Nigeria. *Journal of Medicine*, 1(1), 48–52.
- Ewunetie, A., Muneau, A., Meselu, B., Simeneh, M., & Meteku, B. (2018). Delay on first antenatal care visit and its associated factors among pregnant women in public health facilities of Debre Markos town, North West Ethiopia. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, 18, 12884–18.
- Fagbamigbe, A. F., & Idemudia, E. S. (2015). Assessment of quality of antenatal care services in Nigeria: Evidence from a population-based survey. *Reproductive Health*, 12(1), 1–9.
- Fall, C. H. D., Sachdev, H. S., Osmond, C., Restrepo-Mendez, M. C., Victora, C., Martorell, R., Stein, A. (2015). Association between maternal age at childbirth and child and adult outcomes in the offspring: A prospective study in five low-income and middle-income countries (COHORTS collaboration). *The Lancet Global Health*, 3(7), e366–e377.
- Fenske, N., Burns, J., Hothorn, T., & Rehfuess, E. A. (2013). Understanding child stunting in India: A comprehensive analysis of socio-economic, nutritional and environmental determinants using additive quantile regression. *PLoS ONE*, 8(11), 1–8.
- Ferreira, H. S., Moura, F. A., Cabral Júnior, C. R., Florêncio, T. M. M. T., Vieira, R. C., & de Assunção, M. L. (2009). Short stature of mothers from an area endemic for undernutrition is associated with obesity, hypertension and stunted children: A population-based study in the semi-arid region of Alagoas, Northeast Brazil. *British Journal of Nutrition*, 101(8), 1239–1245.
- Freeman, M. C., Stocks, M. E., Cumming, O., Jeandron, A., Higgins, J. P. T.,

- Wolf, J., Curtis, V. (2014). Systematic review: Hygiene and health: Systematic review of handwashing practices worldwide and update of health effects. *Tropical Medicine and International Health*, 19(8), 906–916.
- Gies, S., Brabin, B. J., Yassin, M. A., & Cuevas, L. E. (2003). Comparison of screening methods for anaemia in pregnant women in Awassa, Ethiopia. *Tropical Medicine and International Health*, 8(4), 301–309.
- Gondwe, A., Ashorn, P., Ashorn, U., Dewey, K. G., Maleta, K., Nkhoma, M., ... Jorgensen, J. M. (2018). Pre-pregnancy body mass index (BMI) and maternal gestational weight gain are positively associated with birth outcomes in rural Malawi. *PLoS ONE*, 13(10), 1–15.
- Greiner, T. (2014). Exclusive breastfeeding: measurement and indicators', *International Breastfeeding Journal*, 9(1), 1–6.
- Guerrant, R. L., Deboer, M. D., Moore, S. R., Scharf, R. J., & Lima, A. A. M. (2013). The impoverished gut—a triple burden of diarrhoea, stunting and chronic disease. *Nat Rev Gastroenterol Hepatol*, 10(4), 220–229.
- Habaasa, G. (2015). An investigation on factors associated with malnutrition among underfive children in Nakaseke and Nakasongola districts, Uganda. *BMC Pediatrics*, 15(1), 1–7.
- Hambidge, K. M., Mazariegos, M., Kindem, J. E., Wright, L. L., & Al, E. (2012). Infant Stunting Is Associated With Short Maternal Stature. *Journal Pediatric Gastroenterol Nutrition*, 54(1), 117–119.
- Hamel, C., Enne, J., Omer, K., Ayara, N., Yarima, Y., Cockcroft, A., ... Medicine, F. (2015). Childhood malnutrition is associated with maternal care during pregnancy and childbirth : a cross-sectional study in Bauchi and Cross River States , Nigeria. *Journal Public Health Res*, 4(1), 1-8
- Harding, K. L., Aguayo, V. M., Namirembe, G., & Webb, P. (2018). Determinants of anemia among women and children in Nepal and Pakistan: An analysis of recent national survey data. *Maternal and Child Nutrition*, 14(Supl 4), e12478
- Hasan, M. T., Soares Magalhaes, R. J., Williams, G. M., & Mamun, A. A. (2016). The role of maternal education in the 15-year trajectory of malnutrition in children under 5 years of age in Bangladesh. *Maternal and Child Nutrition*, 12(4), 929–939.
- Hennekens, C.H. & Buring, J.E. (1987). *Epidemiology in Medicine*. Boston: Harvard Medical School
- Hinton, L., Tucker, K. L., Greenfield, S. M., Hodgkinson, J. A., Mackillop, L., McCourt, C., ... McManus, R. J. (2017). Blood pressure self-monitoring in pregnancy (BuMP) feasibility study; A qualitative analysis of women's experiences of self-monitoring. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, 17(1), 1–9.
- Hotchkiss, D. R., Cappa, C., Yu, S. H., Mason, J., & Crum, J. (2016). Differential effects of young maternal age on child growth. *Global Health Action*, 9(1), 31171.
- Hurrell, R. F., & Egli, I. (2010). Iron bioavailability and dietary reference values. *Am Journal Clinical Nutrition*, 91(August), 1461–1467.
- Ibrahim, J., Yorifuji, T., Tsuda, T., Kashima, S., & Doi, H. (2012). Frequency of antenatal care visits and neonatal mortality in Indonesia, 58(3), 184-188

- Iftikhar, A., Bari, A., Bano, I., & Masood, Q. (2017). Impact of maternal education , employment and family size on nutritional status of children. *Pakistan Journal of Medical Sciences*, 33(6), 1401–1405.
- Inoue, S., Naruse, H., Yorifuji, T., Kato, T., Murakoshi, T., Doi, H., & Subramanian, S. V. (2016). Association between short maternal height and low birth weight: A hospital-based study in Japan. *Journal of Korean Medical Science*, 31(3), 353–359.
- Islam, M. M., & Masud, M. S. (2018). Determinants of frequency and contents of antenatal care visits in Bangladesh: Assessing the extent of compliance with the WHO recommendations. *PLoS ONE*, 13(9), 1–22.
- Jacob, T. (2006). *The nanosomic and microsomic archaeological and living populations of Indonesia-Archaeology: Indonesian Perspective*, RP. Soejono's Festschrift. Indonesian Institute of Sciences (LIPI).
- Johnson, W., & Moore, S. E. (2016). Adolescent pregnancy, nutrition, and health outcomes in low- and middle-income countries: what we know and what we don't know. *BJOG: An International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, 123(10), 1589–1592.
- Joshi, C., Torvaldsen, S., Hodgson, R., & Hayen, A. (2014). Factors associated with the use and quality of antenatal care in Nepal: A population-based study using the demographic and health survey data. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, 14(1), 1–11.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2013). *Hasil Riset Kesehatan Dasar 2013*. Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan RI.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2015). *Permenkes RI Nomor 97 Tahun 2014 Tentang Pelayanan Kesehatan Masa Sebelum Hamil, Masa Hamil, Persalinan, dan Masa Sesudah Melahirkan, Penyelenggaraan Pelayanan Kontrasepsi, Serta Pelayanan Kesehatan Seksual, Pelayanan Kesehatan Masa*. Jakarta: Direktorat Jenderal Bina Gizi dan Kesehatan Ibu dan Anak Kementerian Kesehatan RI.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2018). *Hasil Utama Riskesdas 2018*. Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan RI.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2011). *Standar Antropometri Penilaian Status Gizi Anak*. Jakarta: Direktorat Jenderal Bina Gizi dan Kesehatan Ibu dan Anak Kementerian Kesehatan RI.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2016). *InfoDATIN Pusat Data dan Informasi Kementerian Kesehatan RI: Situasi Balita Pendek*. Jakarta Selatan: Kementerian Kesehatan RI.
- Khan, M. N., & Islam, M. M. (2017). Effect of exclusive breastfeeding on selected adverse health and nutritional outcomes: A nationally representative study. *BMC Public Health*, 17(1), 1–7.
- Kozuki, N., Katz, J., Lee, A. C., Vogel, J. P., Silveira, M. F., Sania, A., ... Black, R. E. (2015). Short Maternal Stature Increases Risk of Small-for-Gestational-Age and Preterm Births in Low- and Middle-Income Countries: Individual Participant Data Meta-Analysis and Population Attributable Fraction. *The Journal of Nutrition*, 145(11), 2542–2550.
- Kuhnt, J., & Vollmer, S. (2017). Antenatal care services and its implications for

- vital and health outcomes of children : evidence from 193 surveys in 69 low-income and middle- income countries. *Journal of Nutrition and Metabolism*, 1–7.
- Lao, T. T., Hui, A. S. Y., Sahota, D. S., & Leung, T. Y. (2019). Maternal height and risk of hypertensive disorders in pregnancy. *Journal of Maternal-Fetal and Neonatal Medicine*, 32(9), 1420–1425.
- Lebso, M., Anato, A., & Loha, E. (2017). Prevalence of anemia and associated factors among pregnant women in Southern Ethiopia: A community based cross-sectional study. *PLoS ONE*, 12(12), 1–11.
- Lee, A., Newton, M., Radcliffe, J., & Belski, R. (2018). Pregnancy nutrition knowledge and experiences of pregnant women and antenatal care clinicians: A mixed methods approach. *Women and Birth*, 31(4), 269–277.
- Mahumud, R. A., Sultana, M., & Sarker, A. R. (2017). Distribution and determinants of low birth weight in developing countries. *Journal of Preventive Medicine and Public Health*, 50(1), 18–28.
- Martorell, R., & Woodruff, R. W. (2017). Improved Nutrition in the First 1000 Days and Adult Human Capital and Health HHS Public Access. *Am J Human Biology*, 29(2), 1–24.
- Martorell, R., & Zongrone, A. (2012). Intergenerational influences on child growth and undernutrition. *Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology*, 26(Suppl. 1), 302–314.
- Millward, D. J. (2017). Nutrition, infection and stunting: the roles of deficiencies of individual nutrients and foods, and of inflammation, as determinants of reduced linear growth of children. *Nutrition Research Reviews*, 30(1), 50–72.
- Moya, J., Phillips, L., Sanford, J., Wooton, M., Gregg, A., & Schuda, L. (2014). A review of physiological and behavioral changes during pregnancy and lactation: Potential exposure factors and data gaps. *Journal of Exposure Science and Environmental Epidemiology*, 24(5), 449–458.
- Muchie, K. F. (2017). Quality of antenatal care services and completion of four or more antenatal care visits in Ethiopia: A finding based on a demographic and health survey. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, 17(1), 1–7.
- Nasikhah, R., & Margawati, A. (2012). Faktor Risiko Kejadian Stunting pada Balita Usia 24-36 bulan di Kecamatan Semarang Timur. *Journal of Nutrition College*, 1, 176–184.
- Nathan, L., Duhig, K., Hazelgrave, N., Chappel, L., & Shennan, A. (2015). Blood pressure measurement in pregnancy. *The Obstetrician & Gynaecologist*, 17, 91–98.
- Ni'mah, C., & Muniroh, L. (2015). Hubungan tingkat pendidikan, tingkat pengetahuan dan pola asuh ibu dengan wasting dan stunting pada balita keluarga miskin. *Media Gizi Indonesia*, 10, 84–90.
- Ochako, R., Fotso, J. C., Ikamari, L., & Khasakhala, A. (2011). Utilization of maternal health services among young women in Kenya: Insights from the Kenya Demographic and Health Survey, 2003. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, 11(1), 1.
- Özaltin, E., Hill, K., & Subramanian, S. V. (2010). Association of maternal stature with offspring mortality , underweight , and stunting in low to middle

- income countries. *JAMA*, 303(15), 1507–1516.
- Perkins, J. M., Kim, R., Krishna, A., McGovern, M., Aguayo, V. M., & Subramanian, S. V. (2017). Understanding the association between stunting and child development in low- and middle-income countries: Next steps for research and intervention. *Social Science and Medicine*, 193, 101–109.
- Phelan, S. T. (2008). Components and timing of prenatal care. *Obstetrics and Gynecology Clinics of North America*, 35(3), 339–353.
- Pickering, T. G. (2007). How should blood pressure be measured during pregnancy? *The Journal of Clinical Hypertension*, 7(1), 46–49.
- Prakash, A. A., Das, P. K., Gupta, S., Hibberd, P. L., Pusdekar, Y. V., & Patel, A. (2018). Maternal anemia and underweight as determinants of pregnancy outcomes: cohort study in eastern rural Maharashtra, India. *BMJ Open*, 8(8),
- Pravana, N. K., Piryani, S., Chaurasiya, S. P., Kawan, R., Thapa, R. K., & Shrestha, S. (2017). Determinants of severe acute malnutrition among children under 5 years of age in Nepal : a community- based case – control study. *BMJ Open*. 7(8) 1–7.
- Prendergast, A. J., & Humphrey, J. H. (2014). The stunting syndrome in developing countries. *Paediatrics and International Child Health*, 34(4), 250–265.
- Rachmi, C. N., Agho, K. E., Li, M., & Baur, L. A. (2016). Stunting, underweight and overweight in children aged 2.0-4.9 years in Indonesia: Prevalence trends and associated risk factors. *PLoS ONE*, 11(5), 1–17.
- Rah, J. H., Cronin, A. A., Badgaiyan, B., Aguayo, V. M., Coates, S., & Ahmed, S. (2015). Household sanitation and personal hygiene practices are associated with child stunting in rural India: a cross-sectional analysis of surveys. *BMJ Open*, 5(2), e005180–e005180.
- Rahman, M. S., Howlader, T., Masud, M. S., & Rahman, M. L. (2016). Association of low-birth weight with malnutrition in children under five years in Bangladesh: Do mother's education, socio-economic status, and birth interval matter? *PLoS ONE*, 11(6), 1–16.
- Rakotomanana, H., Gates, G. E., Hildebrand, D., & Stoecker, B. J. (2017). Situation and determinants of the infant and young child feeding (IYCF) indicators in Madagascar: Analysis of the 2009 Demographic and Health Survey. *BMC Public Health*, 17(1), 1–9.
- Ramakrishnan, U. (2004). Nutrition and low birth weight: From research to practice. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 79(1), 17–21.
- Rashad, A. S., & Sharaf, M. F. (2019). Does maternal employment affect child nutrition status? New evidence from Egypt. *Oxford Development Studies*, 47(1), 48–62.
- Republik Indonesia. (2003). *Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 20 Tahun 2003 Tentang Sistem Pendidikan Nasional*. Jakarta: Sekretaris Negara RI.
- Rothman, K.J., Timothy L., & Greenland, S. (2008). *Modern Epidemiology* (3rd ed.). Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Rosari, A., Rini, E. A., & Masrul. (2013). Hubungan diare dengan status gizi balita di Kelurahan Lubuk Buaya Kecamatan Koto Tangah Kota Padang.

Jurnal Kesehatan Andalas, 2(3), 111–115.

- Roy, MP. (2016) Maternal infection, malnutrition, and low birth weight. *Journal Postgrad Medicine*, 62(4)
- Schmidt, M. K., Muslimatun, S., West, C. E., Schultink, W., Gross, R., & Hautvast, J. G. A. J. (2002). Nutritional status and linear growth of Indonesian infants in West Java are determined more by prenatal environment than by postnatal factors. *The Journal of Nutrition*, 132(8), 2202–2207.
- Sen, P., Mardinogulu, A., & Nielsen, J. (2017). Selection of complementary foods based on optimal nutritional values. *Scientific Reports*, 7(1), 1–9.
- Sharma, D., Shastri, S., & Sharma, P. (2016). Intrauterine Growth Restriction: Antenatal and Postnatal Aspects. *Clinical Medicine Insight*, 10, 67–83.
- Shub, A., Huning, E. Y. S., Campbell, K. J., & McCarthy, E. A. (2013). Pregnant women's knowledge of weight, weight gain, complications of obesity and weight management strategies in pregnancy. *BMC Research Notes*, 6(1), 1.
- Singh, G., Chouhan, R., & Sidhu, K. (2009). Maternal factors for low birth weight babies. *Medical Journal Armed Forces India*, 65(1), 10–12.
- Sinija, V. R., & Mishra, H. N. (2008). Green tea: Health benefits. *Journal of Nutritional & Environmental Medicine*, 17(4), 232–242.
- Smith-Greenaway, E. (2013). Maternal reading skills and child mortality in Nigeria: A reassessment of why education matters. *Demography*, 50(5), 1551–1561.
- Somech, R., Reif, S., Golander, A., & Spirer, Z. (2007). Leptin and C-reactive protein levels correlate during minor infection in children. *Israel Medicine Association Journal*, 9(2):76-8.
- Stephen, G., Mgongo, M., Hussein Hashim, T., Katanga, J., Stray-Pedersen, B., & Msuya, S. E. (2018). Anaemia in Pregnancy: Prevalence, Risk Factors, and Adverse Perinatal Outcomes in Northern Tanzania. *Anemia*, Vol.2018, 1-8
- Stewart, C. P., Iannotti, L., Dewey, K. G., Michaelsen, K. F., & Onyango, A. W. (2013). Contextualising complementary feeding in a broader framework for stunting prevention. *Maternal and Child Nutrition*, 9(S2), 27–45.
- Strauss, J., Witoelar, F., & Sikoki, B. (2016). *The Fifth Wave of the Indonesia Family Life Survey : Overview and Field Report*. Santa Monica, California: RAND Cooperation.
- Strauss, J., Witoelar, F., Sikoki, B., & Wattie, A. M. (2009). *The Fourth Wave of the Indonesia Family Life Survey : Overview and Field Report Volume 1*. Santa Monica, California: RAND Cooperation.
- Svefors, P., Rahman, A., Ekström, E., & Khan, A. I. (2016). Stunted at 10 Years . Linear Growth Trajectories and Stunting from Birth to Pre- Adolescence in a Rural Bangladeshi Cohort. *PLoS ONE*, 11(3):e0149700.
- Tabrizi, F. M., & Saraswathi, G. (2012). Maternal anthropometric measurements and other factors: Relation with birth weight of neonates. *Nutrition Research and Practice*, 6(2), 132–137. <https://doi.org/10.4162/nrp.2012.6.2.132>
- Tela, F. G., Bezabih, A. M., & Adhanu, A. K. (2019). Effect of pregnancy weight gain on infant birth weight among mothers attending antenatal care from private clinics in Mekelle City, Northern Ethiopia: A facility based follow-up

- study. *PLoS ONE*, 14(3), 1–10.
- Torlesse, H., Cronin, A. A., Sebayang, S. K., & Nandy, R. (2016). Determinants of stunting in Indonesian children: Evidence from a cross-sectional survey indicate a prominent role for the water, sanitation and hygiene sector in stunting reduction. *BMC Public Health*, 16(1), 1–11.
- UNICEF. (2006). Progress for children: A Report Card on Nutrition. *Progress for Children*, 4(4), 1–32. <https://doi.org/ISBN 9789280645378>
- UNICEF, WHO, & The World Bank. (2016). Levels and Trends in Child malnutrition: Key findings of the 2016 edition. *Midwifery*, 4.
- United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs. (2016). Goal 2: End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture (sustainable development knowledge platform). *Science*, 345(6196), 491–491. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1258820>
- USAID. (2014). Technical Guidance Brief INTRODUCTION Window of Opportunity Multi-Sectoral Nutrition Strategy Latest Technical And Evidence-Based Information. *Global Health*, 1–7.
- Utami, N. H., Rachmalina, R., Irawati, A., & Sari, K. (2018). Short birth length , low birth weight and maternal short stature are dominant risks of stunting among children aged 0-23 months : Evidence from Bogor longitudinal study on child growth and development , Indonesia. *Malnutrition Journal Nutrition* 24(1): 11-2324(29), 11–23.
- Uwiringiyimana, V., Ocké, M. C., Amer, S., & Veldkamp, A. (2019). Predictors of stunting with particular focus on complementary feeding practices: A cross-sectional study in the northern province of Rwanda. *Nutrition*, 60, 11–18.
- Van Beusekom, I. *et al.* (2013) Estimates of exclusive breastfeeding rates among mother-infant dyads in Quetzaltenango, Guatemala, vary according to interview method and time frame. *Food and Nutrition Bulletin*, 34(2), pp. 160–168. doi: 10.1177/156482651303400205.
- Victora, C. G., De Onis, M., Hallal, P. C., Blossner, M., Diploectroph, & Shrimpton, R. (2010). Worldwide timing of growth faltering : Revisiting implications for interventions. *Pediatrics*, 125(3), e473–e480.
- Vienne, C. M. De, Creveuil, C., & Dreyfus, M. (2009). Does young maternal age increase the risk of adverse obstetric , fetal and neonatal outcomes : A cohort study. *European Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology and Reproductive Biology*, 147, 151–156. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejogrb.2009.08.006>
- Vonaesch, P., Tondeur, L., Breurec, S., Bata, P., Nguyen, L. B. L., Frank, T., ... Vray, M. (2017). Factors associated with stunting in healthy children aged 5 years and less living in Bangui (RCA). *PLoS ONE*, 12(8).
- Walson, J. L., & Berkley, J. A. (2018). The impact of malnutrition on childhood infections. *Current Opinion in Infectious Diseases*, 31(3), 231–236.
- Wasihun, A. G., Dejene, T. A., Teferi, M., Marugán, J., Negash, L., Yemane, D., & McGuigan, K. G. (2018). Risk factors for diarrhoea and malnutrition among children under the age of 5 years in the Tigray Region of Northern Ethiopia. *PLoS ONE*, 13(11), 32–39.
- World Health Organization. (2001). *Report of the expert consultation of the*

- optimal duration of exclusive breastfeeding, Geneva, Switzerland, 28-30 March 2001.* Geneva: Department of Reproductive Health and Research World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization. (2004). *Adolescent Pregnancy: Issues in Adolescent Health and Development.* Geneva: Department of Reproductive Health and Research World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization. (2006a). *WHO child growth standards. Length, height-for-age, weight-for-age, weight-for-length and body mass index-for age. Methods and development.* World Health Organization. Geneva: Department of Nutrition for Health and Development World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization. (2006b). WHO Child Growth Standards based on length/height, weight and age. *Acta Paediatrica (Oslo, Norway: 1992). Supplement, 450*, 76–85.
- World Health Organization. (2007). *Standards for Maternal and Neonatal Care.*
- World Health Organization. (2009). *Interventions for Improving Maternal and Newborn Health.* Geneva: Department of Reproductive Health and Research World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization. (2011). Haemoglobin concentrations for the diagnosis of anaemia and assessment of severity. *Vitamin and Mineral Nutrition Information System, World Health Organization*, 1–6. <https://doi.org/2011>
- World Health Organization. (2012). World Health Assembly Global Nutrition Targets 2025. *Stunting Policy Brief.*
- World Health Organization. (2014). *Adolescent pregnancy. Fact sheet No. 364 2014.* Geneva: Department of Nutrition for Health and Development World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization. (2016). WHO recommendation on tetanus toxoid vaccination for pregnant women. *The WHO Reproductive Health Library*, (March), 1–7.
- WHO, & UNICEF. (2003). *Antenatal Care in Developing Countries: Promises, Achievement and Missed Opportunities: An Analysis of Trends, Levels, and Differentials.* Geneva: Department of Reproductive Health and Research World Health Organization.
- WHO, & UNICEF. (2004). *Low Birthweight.* World Health Organization: Geneva
- Wu, G., Bazer, F. W., Cudd, T. a, Meininger, C. J., & Spencer, T. E. (2004). Recent advances in nutritional sciences maternal nutrition and fetal. *The Journal of Nutrition*, (13), 2169–2172.
- Yaya, S., Bishwajit, G., Ekholuenetale, M., Shah, V., Kadio, B., & Udenigwe, O. (2017). Timing and adequate attendance of antenatal care visits among women in Ethiopia. *PLoS ONE*, 12(9), 1–16.
- Yeoh, P. L., Hornetz, K., & Dahlui, M. (2016). Antenatal care utilisation and content between low-risk and high-risk pregnant women. *PLoS ONE* 11 (3): e0152167.
- Zongrone, A., Winskell, K., & Menon, P. (2012). Infant and young child feeding practices and child undernutrition in Bangladesh: insights from nationally